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Economic and Research Branch*

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister: HON. NORMAN McL. ROGERS

Deputy Minister, W. M. DICKSON

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 20

*Wage rates and hours of
labour, Annual report*

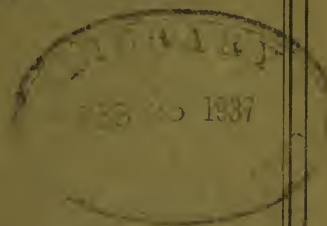
(WAGES AND HOURS OF
LABOUR IN CANADA)

1929, 1935 and 1936

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JANUARY, 1937

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Ottawa
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
1937

Functions of the Department of Labour

Labour Gazette.—The monthly publication of the "Labour Gazette" containing a review of the industrial situation throughout Canada, a record of proceedings under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, statistics of wages and hours, wholesale and retail prices in Canada and other countries, strikes and lock-outs, industrial accidents, summaries of laws and legal decisions affecting labour and other information on current matters of industrial and labour interest.

Labour Statistics and Information.—The collection, compilation and publication of statistics of wages, hours, prices, cost of living, strikes and lock-outs, industrial accidents and industrial agreements; also of reports on labour organization and organization in industry, commerce and the professions; the conduct of investigational and research work bearing on industrial relations and labour conditions; the publication of bulletins of information on these subjects.

Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, 1907.—The administration of the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, Chap. 113, R.S.C., 1927, which provides for the establishment of Boards of Conciliation and Investigation in cases of disputes affecting mines and public utilities.

Conciliation.—The maintenance of a staff of officers at various points, including a Chief Conciliation Officer with headquarters at Ottawa, whose services are utilized in the adjustment of labour disputes.

Fair Wages.—The administration of the Fair Wages Policy of the Government of Canada, which calls for the observance on Government contracts for works of construction, remodelling, repair or demolition, of the wages rates current in the district, provided the same shall be fair and reasonable, and for an eight-hour working day; and on Government contracts for the manufacture of interior fittings and of certain classes of supplies, of the wages rates current in the district and current working hours.

Employment Service of Canada.—The administration of the Employment Offices Co-ordination Act, Chap. 57, R.S.C., 1927, under which, in co-operation with various Provincial Governments, free public employment offices are maintained in 66 centres; statistical information relative to employment conditions is also collected and published.

Technical Education.—The administration of the Technical Education Act, Chap. 193, R.S.C., 1927, which provides for grants to the provinces for the purpose of promoting technical education.

Dominion Government Annuities.—The administration of the Government Annuities Act, Chap. 7, R.S.C., 1927, whereby provision may be made for old age by the purchase of annuities by individuals, or associations on behalf of their members, or by employers on behalf of their employees.

Dominion Emergency Relief.—The administration of the Unemployment Relief Act, 1930 (First session of 17th Parliament of Canada, Chapter 1), Unemployment and Farm Relief Act, 1931 (Statutes of Canada, 1931, Chapter 58), the Relief Act (Statutes of Canada, 1932, Chapter 13), the Relief Act, 1933 (Statutes of Canada, 1933, Chapter 18), the Relief Act, 1934 (Statutes of Canada, 1934, Chapter 15), and the Relief Act, 1935, which provide for the granting of aid to the Provinces for relief purposes.

Labour Legislation in Canada.—The compilation and publication of reports containing the text of the labour laws of the Dominion and of the Provinces.

Library.—The maintenance of a library of publications on labour and economic subjects.

International Labour Organization (League of Nations).—The collection and transmission of information required by the International Labour Conference and Office; correspondence with Federal and Provincial Government departments and with organizations of employers and employees relative thereto; the representation of Canada at the International Labour Conference and on the Governing Body of the International Labour Office.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, HON. NORMAN McL. ROGERS

Deputy Minister, W. M. DICKSON

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT No. 20

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Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1929, 1935 and 1936*

THE present bulletin, the twentieth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, contains data for the years 1929, 1935 and 1936, but the tables on building, printing, metal trades and electric railways give figures for 1920, 1926, and 1930 to 1936, while the table on steam railways is for the years 1920 to 1936 inclusive. In the appendices information is given as to minimum wage rates and maximum hours of labour under provincial legislation, also as to the federal government fair wage policy, wages in agriculture in 1935 and certain previous years, average earnings of steam railway employees in recent years with numbers employed in 1935, average earnings of coal miners with numbers employed and days worked from 1921 to 1935 and also average earnings of employees in merchandising and service establishments in 1935.

The table of index numbers of rates of wages contains figures showing changes in a number

of occupational groups, from 1901 to 1936, and for certain other groups from 1911 to 1936, the base year being 1913. Index numbers for other groups have not been calculated as figures back to 1913 have not been compiled and published.

Changes in Wages

The recovery in wages, which first appeared in logging and sawmilling and in common factory labour in 1934 and extended to all groups in 1935, continued during 1936, and the increases were again greatest in logging and sawmilling, nine per cent, but were appreciable in factory work, over two per cent, and on street railways one per cent, while in building, metal and printing trades the average increases were less. In coal mining and on steam railways wage rates were unchanged. In building trades the average increase was lessened by lower wage scales being agreed upon in certain

*The first report in this series was issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, and contained figures as to wages and hours of labour for certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. It also contained samples of wage rates for common labour in factories, miscellaneous factory trades in a small number of industries, and wages in lumbering from 1911 to 1920, with index numbers. Subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include additional industries and classes of labour.

The present report includes figures as to wages and hours in the manufacturing of silk yarns and fabrics, crude forged and rolled steel products, tobacco, cigarettes and cigars, industries not hitherto covered.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back to 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were omitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases. Report No. 16, issued in January, 1933, afforded figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932 with figures for 1920 and 1926 also in some tables. Report No. 17, issued in January, 1934, contained data for 1929, 1932 and 1933 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 in some tables. For coal

mining and steam railways wages for the years 1920 to 1933 were given. Report No. 18 issued in January, 1935, contained data for 1929, 1933 and 1934, with figures for 1920, 1926, and 1930 to 1934 in some tables. For steam railways wages for the years 1920 to 1934 were given. In this report, Table IX on common labour in factories was enlarged to include a greater number of cities and more samples for each, especially in the large cities. Report No. 19, issued in January, 1936, contained data for 1929, 1934 and 1935 and for some of the earlier years in some tables.

In Report No. 15 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data were given in Table I as to building trades and electric railways was increased to approximately forty, and in the case of printing trades to fifteen, and these cities have since been covered in subsequent reports. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for building trades in Windsor, Ont., were included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on manufacturing industries. The section of the table on metal trades previously given was omitted from Reports Nos. 15 and 16 for 1931 and 1932 but figures for these trades appeared in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. This section of Table No. I was, however, included in Report No. 17 with figures for 1920, 1926 and 1930 to 1933 and has been continued in subsequent reports. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries.

The appendix on wage rates under provincial minimum wage legislation, included in recent years beginning with Report No. 12, issued in January, 1929, was enlarged in Reports No. 18 and 19 to include also data as to wage rates in certain collective labour agreements enforceable under legislation in several of the provinces. The present report includes also a section on maximum hours of labour under provincial legislation,

trades and localities where there was little employment in the past few years. In manufacturing industries the greatest increases appeared in automobile plants, over eight per cent, but increases averaged four to five per cent in the manufacture of shirts, flour, meat products, furniture, automobile parts and accessories and fur goods. After September, the month for which most of the figures were obtained, wage increases were announced in a number of establishments in various industries, indicating that the upward movement in wages was being considerably accelerated.

For previous years it will be seen from the table of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while

for building and printing trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. After 1920 all groups showed some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for the six groups averaged for the period back to 1901. From 1925 to 1930 the movement was upward in each group.

In 1930 the index numbers for most of the groups were slightly higher but that for lumbering declined slightly. In 1931 all groups were downward except printing trades and coal mining. In 1932 and 1933 all groups were down, the greatest decreases being in lumbering and building trades

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1936
(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Building Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Printing Trades (c)	Electric Railways (d)	Steam Railways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	Average		Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw-milling (g)	* General average weighted
							Un-weighted	* Weighted				
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	68.8	82.8	67.4	66.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	72.0	83.8	70.0	69.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	75.1	85.3	72.5	72.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	76.9	85.1	74.5	74.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	74.5	86.3	75.7	75.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	79.3	87.4	78.6	78.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	81.0	93.6	82.8	81.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.1	94.8	84.9	84.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.3	95.1	85.9	85.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1910.....	86.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	90.1	94.2	88.9	88.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	95.7	97.5	92.4	92.6	94.9	95.4	96.3	94.1
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	97.9	98.3	96.0	97.1	98.1	97.1	98.8	97.3
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.4	101.9	101.3	101.1	101.0	103.2	94.7	101.3
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.6	101.0	106.2	89.1	102.2
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	105.9	111.7	105.8	105.4	110.4	115.1	109.5	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	124.6†	130.8	119.9	122.4	129.2	128.0	130.2	125.6
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	158.0	157.8	143.9	145.9	152.3	146.8	150.5	147.2
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.2	183.9	170.5	163.3	169.5	180.2	180.2	169.8	173.4
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	221.0	197.7	197.9	202.2	215.3	216.8	202.7	207.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	195.9	208.3	191.2	186.8	190.6	202.0	152.6	189.9
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	184.4	197.8	182.5	176.6	183.0	189.1	158.7	180.2
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	186.4	197.8	183.3	178.3	181.7	196.1	170.4	184.2
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	186.4	192.4	183.7	179.5	183.2	197.6	183.1	186.4
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	186.4	167.6	180.1	178.4	186.3	195.5	178.7	185.1
1926.....	172.1	177.4	193.3	188.4	186.4	167.4	180.8	179.4	187.3	196.7	180.8	186.3
1927.....	179.3	178.1	195.0	189.9	198.4	167.9	184.8	185.6	187.7	199.4	182.8	190.4
1928.....	185.6	180.1	198.3	194.1	198.4	168.9	187.4	188.3	187.1	200.9	184.3	192.2
1929.....	197.5	184.6	202.3	198.6	204.3	168.9	192.7	195.0	187.8	202.1	185.6	196.0
1930.....	203.2	186.6	203.3	199.4	204.3	169.4	194.4	197.3	188.2	202.3	183.9	197.1
1931.....	195.7	182.9	205.1	198.6	199.2†	169.4	191.8	188.7	183.4	197.3	163.0	189.1
1932.....	178.2	174.7	194.2	191.1	183.9	164.0	181.4	179.4	173.6	184.3	141.3	177.7
1933.....	158.0	169.2	184.3	182.7	179.7	161.9	172.6	170.2	168.1	175.7	121.7	163.3
1934.....	154.8	168.0	183.5	182.4	173.7	162.9	170.9	167.1	170.8	180.5	145.1	170.5
1935.....	159.8	169.7	184.5	183.7	183.9	165.8	174.6	172.4	174.9	184.7	152.3	175.4
1936.....	160.8	170.1	185.2	185.5	183.9	165.9	175.2	172.9	179.7	188.8	165.9	178.6

*Weighted according to average numbers of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931.

†Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

‡Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1936, 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1930, thereafter 31 to 42 cities.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1936.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1936.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1936.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1936.

(g) The number of samples (and industries) increased from time to time since 1920; machine operators, helpers, etc. also included.

In 1934 lumbering showed substantial increases, factory labour also advanced appreciably and coal mining slightly while the other groups were lower.

In 1935 all groups were appreciably upward.

Building Trades

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and 1925, while there were upward movements in the average, it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to a general upward movement for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to certain trades. During 1932 and 1933 the decreases were general, averaging about ten per cent, while in 1934 there were decreases in some trades in certain cities but no general downward tendency appeared. In some cases there were increases so that the average decrease was about three per cent. In 1935, increases occurred chiefly in Quebec and Ontario, some of them due to agreements which established minimum wages under provincial legislation as outlined in Appendix E. In 1936 the upward movement continued with, however, decreases in certain trades in a few localities.

Metal Trades

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, while during 1932 and 1933 the decreases averaged five per cent and three per cent respectively. In 1934 there were comparatively few decreases, with some increases, so that the average was down less than one per cent. In 1935 wages recovered, being slightly higher than in 1934, and this slight recovery continued in 1936.

Printing Trades

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades,

but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases appeared each year thereafter down to 1931. During 1932 decreases of ten per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east. In 1933 the decreases were general, averaging five per cent. In 1934, while there were further decreases, there were some increases, the average being down less than one per cent. In 1935 and 1936 there were a few increases.

Electric Railways

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 after which reductions occurred each year.

Since 1930, on many of these railways, with reduced traffic, operating costs were lowered to some extent by reducing hours per day, and therefore daily wages, instead of reducing hourly rates. In 1934 very few changes in wages were made so that the index number was practically unchanged. In 1935 and 1936 there were a few increases.

Steam Railways

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926, at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In 1933, earnings of employees in engine, train and telegraph services were subjected to a deduction of twenty per cent from May to October, inclusive, and fifteen per cent thereafter. The deduction for most of the other classes was increased to fifteen per cent in December.

Toward the end of 1934 amendments to the agreements between the railway companies and the employees provided that the general deduction of fifteen per cent would be changed to one of twelve per cent on January, 1935, and to ten per cent on May 1, 1935.

Coal Mining

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but wages in the other fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other fatal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova Scotia rates were reduced ten per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines. In 1933, wages in the Drumheller district in Alberta were reduced more than ten per cent. In Nova Scotia, rates were unchanged in the principal mines but there were reductions of about fifteen per cent in certain mines of medium size. In 1934 partial restorations of these reductions were made in some Nova Scotia mines, while decreases occurred in New Brunswick.

The index number for 1901 to 1935 does not include New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the Princeton district in British Columbia. The inclusion of these figures for 1934, when weighted according to numbers of miners employed, made no change in the result. In 1935, increases of about five per cent were made in Nova Scotia and in Alberta in the Drumheller and Edmonton districts. In 1936 wage scales were practically unchanged.

Factory Labour

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for

common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred. In 1932 decreases in rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. In some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher. In 1933, rates were again generally downward but less steeply. In 1934 there were numerous increases in nearly all of the manufacturing industries but comparatively few decreases so that the index number rose by nearly three per cent. In 1935 the upward movement continued. In Ontario and Quebec this was due to some extent to agreements establishing minimum rates in various localities and industries under provincial legislation. These are outlined in Appendix E. In 1936 wages were increased in many establishments in all manufacturing industries.

Logging and Sawmilling

In logging and sawmilling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of twenty per cent being quite common. In 1933, wages were still downward but there was a pronounced upward trend toward the end of the year for the ensuing season. In 1934, substantial increases in wages were general both in logging and in sawmills so that the index number rose by about twenty per cent. In 1935 the increases averaged five per cent. In 1936 wages were again upward, the increases averaging nearly nine per cent.

Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wages rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as is possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports secured annually* from representative employers and trade unions, and also from union

* The information is obtained in June for building trades, civic employees, trucking and cartage, longshoremen, logging and sawmilling, pulp and paper mills, and for automobile manufacturing while for other trades and industries the information is secured chiefly in September. For the classes covered in June, later information is frequently received and used.

agreements. Figures are secured from practically all the large establishments in the various industries and from a representative number of the smaller establishments. These reports are supplemented by figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the *LABOUR GAZETTE* in the principal industrial centres.

Wages in manufacturing are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment; in some cases, for large establishments two or three samples are given. In the present report additional samples of rates above or below the predominant rates have been included where an appreciable number of workers were receiving such rates; where it appears to be preferable a range of predominant rates is used. For common labour in factories, sample rates are given by localities for the principal manufacturing centres.

For the following industries wages are given in the form of samples as in the case of factory labour: grain elevators, electric current production and transmission, telephones, laundries, logging and sawmilling, and metal mining. The locality in each case is not given as it would in many instances make possible the identification of the particular establishment.

Figures for particular localities are given for building, metal, and printing trades, electric railways and civic employees in Tables I and II, and for trucking and cartage, and longshoremen in Table III, also for common labour in factories in Table IX.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, and 1936, for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes occurred later in the season more extensively than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included. For 1933 a similar survey was made again toward the end of the year in several cities. As in all previous years, changes in rates reported down to the end of the year, from the sources mentioned above, are included. In Quebec, Ontario and Alberta, these include new agreement rates made obligatory on all employers affected under provincial legislation as to collective agreements and industrial standards; in British Columbia they include minimum rates for the construction industry under the *Male Minimum Wage Act*; and in Manitoba under the *Fair Wages Act*. Such rates of wages and hours of labour are given in Appendix E.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the employees, members of the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in most cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published from 1920 to 1933 were taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, were received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in such agreements. For Report No. 18, and subsequent reports, statements as to wage rates and hours of labour have been requested from the operators of all the larger mines throughout Canada and the figures so secured have been compiled by provinces or districts. The resulting figures include those for many mines not operated under agreements as to wages and working conditions, and cover the mines in New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and the interior of British Columbia for which figures were not previously published.

In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

In logging, Table VII, the data each year is for the season beginning in the autumn and ending in the spring in Eastern Canada.

Data as to Hours

In earlier reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the manufacturing industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report covering that year, No. 15, wages for such establishments were given on an hourly basis or brought to a basis of full time earnings per week, per day, etc., the resulting figures as to wage rates being therefore on the same basis with those for 1926 and 1930 in the tables.

In Report No. 16, with figures for 1930, 1931 and 1932, in the tables on manufacturing industries, the hours of labour for these years were those reported by employers, whether

short time or regular hours, and the wage rates were brought to an hourly basis, except in certain industries, clothing, bread, cake, biscuit, candy, brewing and paper box making for which regular hours were reported chiefly. The same procedure has been followed in subsequent reports except that wages for boot and shoe manufacturing are given on a weekly basis with the hours shown as reported. In this industry, as in some instances in clothing manufacturing, the hours actually worked by individual piece workers are usually not reported and the hours shown are those on which the department or factory is operated.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index

numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index numbers for metal trades, previously calculated from Section *b* in Table I, omitted for 1931 and 1932, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X for those years.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, logging and sawmilling, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. These figures have been brought down to 1936 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of index numbers for the period 1901 to 1936 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, including the unskilled, are organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The index numbers for these six groups therefore show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations whose members, except coal miners and steam railway employees, work chiefly in cities. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmilling in both large and small centres and logging in the principal districts.

Weighted Average Index Numbers

For the present report, in addition to the simple average for the six groups with figures from 1901 to 1936, weighted averages have been calculated for these six groups and also for all nine groups in those years for which figures are available. The index number for each group is weighted by the average number of wage-earners in the industry represented, as shown by the decennial or the annual industrial census of 1921 and of 1931, the average of the figures for these two dates being taken in each case.

The weights were as follows (in thousands): building trades 143; metal trades 131; printing trades 25; electric railways 18; steam railways 161; coal mining 28; common factory labour 110; miscellaneous factory trades 363; logging and sawmilling 77.

It will be observed that this weighting has most effect in modifying the effect on the general averages of the figures for coal mining and lumbering in which from time to time since 1920 the changes have been quite different from those in the other groups.

Weighting, within groups, although desirable, has not been done. In such groups by occupations or industries weighting makes comparatively little difference as rates of wages for

the various classes of labour tend to rise and fall to the same extent even in different localities. In the three groups, Common Factory Labour, Miscellaneous Factory Trades, and Logging and Sawmilling, the index numbers, being calculated from samples, the averages are automatically weighted by the number of samples which vary according to the number of workers in the various occupations and industries.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF
(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers and Masons		Carpenters		Electrical Workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA								
<i>Sydney</i> —	\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.95	48	.75	48	.80	48	.75	48
1926.....	1.00	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
1930.....	1.00-1.10	48	.80	44	.80	48	.80	44
1931.....	1.05	48	.80	44	.80	48	.75	44
1932.....	.95	48	.70	44	.70	48	.65-.70	44
1933.....	.95	48	.70	44	.50	48	.65	44
1934.....	.90	48	.70	44	.50	48	.50-.65	44
1935.....	.90	48	.60-.70	44	.50	48	.50-.65	44
1936.....	.80-.90	48	.60-.70	44	.50	48	.50-.65	44
<i>Halifax</i> —								
1920.....	.75	44	.66	44-54	.70	44	.66	44
1926.....	.90	44	.57	44	.60	44	.57	44
1930.....	1.15-1.25	44	.73	44	.90	44	.73	44
1931.....	1.15	44	.73	44	1.00	44	.73	44
1932.....	.97½	44	.67½	44	.85	44	.67½	44
1933.....	.80-.97½	44	.55	44	.80	44	.50	44
1934.....	.97½	44	.55	44	.80	44	.50	44
1935.....	.97½	44	.55-.60	44	.80	44	.50-.55	44
1936.....	.97½*	44*	.60*	44*	.80*	44*	.50-.55	44
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND								
<i>Charlottetown</i> —								
1920.....	.75-1.00	54	.40-.60	54	.45-.60	54	.41-.60	54
1926.....	.70-.80	54	.40-.60	54	.45-.60	54	.35-.50	54
1930.....	.85-.90	48	.45-.60	54	.50-.60	48-54	.40-.60	48-54
1931.....	.85-.90	48	.45-.55	54	.50-.60	48-54	.40-.60	48-54
1932.....	.80	48	.40-.50	54	.50	54	.40-.50	54
1933.....	.75	48	.45	54	.50	48	.45	54
1934.....	.75	48	.40-.50	48-54	.50	48	.40-.50	48-54
1935.....	.75	48	.35-.55	48-54	.50	48	.35-.50	48-54
1936.....	.75	48	.45-.55	48	.45-.60	48	.35-.55	48
NEW BRUNSWICK								
<i>Moncton</i> —								
1920.....	.91	48	.70	48	.65-.70	48	.55-.65	48-54
1926.....	.91-.94	48	.50-.60	59	.....	.....	.50	48-54
1930.....	1.12½-1.15	44	.60-.65	54	.65	48	.50-.60	48-54
1931.....	1.12½	44	.50-.65	54	.65	48	.50-.60	48-54
1932.....	.90	44	.50	48	.60	48	.50	44
1933.....	.50-.70	44-48	.35-.40	44-60	.....	.....	.25-.55	44-60
1934.....	.50-.75	44-48	.35-.55	44-54	.60	44-48	.40-.50	44-54
1935.....	.50-.75	44-48	.35-.55	44-54	.60	44-48	.40-.50	44-54
1936.....	.50-.75	48-54	.35-.55	48-54	.52-.60	48	.40-.60	48-54
<i>Saint John</i> —								
1920.....	.75-.80	48-50	.60-.65	48-54	.50	48	.75	44-48
1926.....	1.00	44-48	.50-.60	48-54	.50	48	.50-.65	44-48
1930.....	1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.65	48	.65	44-48
1931.....	1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.65	48	.65	44-48
1932.....	1.00	44-48	.60	44-48	.65	44-48	.65	44-48
1933.....	.90	44	.50-.60	44-48	.60-.75	44-48	.55	44-48
1934.....	.90	44	.50-.60	44-48	.50-.65	44-48	.50-.55	44-48
1935.....	.90	44	.50-.60	44-48	.50-.65	44-48	.50-.55	44-48
1936.....	.90	44	.50-.60	44-48	.50-.65	44-48	.40-.55	44-48
QUEBEC								
<i>Quebec</i> —**								
1920.....	.75	50	.50-.60	48-60	.50-.65	54	.50-.60	54
1926.....	.90	54	.45-.55	54-60	.45-.55	54	.40-.60	48-54
1930.....	1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.65	44-54	.50-.60	44-54
1931.....	1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.65	44-54	.50-.60	44-54
1932.....	.90-1.00	44-54	.50-.55	48-54	.50-.60	48	.50-.60	48-54
1933.....	.75	40-54	.40-.55	40-54	.45-.55	40-48	.40-.50	40-54
1934.....	.70	40-48	.35-.50	40-48	.40-.55	40-48	.30-.50	40-48
1935.....	.70-.80	40-48	.40-.60	40-48	.45-.65	40-48	.45-.55	40-48
1936.....	.70-.80	44-48	.40-.60	40-48	.45-.65	48	.45-.55	44-48
<i>Montreal</i> **								
1920.....	1.00	44	.....67½	48	.65-.80	54	.65	50-54
1926.....	1.00	50	.65-.75	44-60	.60-.70	44-46½	.60-.70	44-49
1930.....	1.20	44	.75-.85	44-55	.75-.90	44-46½	.65-.85	44-49
1931.....	1.00-1.20	44	.65-.85	44-55	.75-.90	44-46½	.65-.85	44-49
1932.....	.75-.85	44	.60-.75	44-55	.75	54	.65	44-49
1933.....	.50-.75	40-50	.30-.65	40-60	.65	44	.45-.60	40-50
1934.....	.40-.70	40-50	.30-.60	40-55	.50-.65	40-48	.30-.60	40-50
1935.....	.70-.90	40-48	.60-.70	40-48	.65-.70	40-48	.60-.65	40-48
1936.....	.70-.90	40-48	.60-.70	40-48	.65-.70	40-48	.60	40-48

*Rate and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Nova Scotia, 1936.

** Beginning in 1934 agreements approved by Order in Council under the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, Quebec, 1934, established minimum rates of wages for various trades in cities, towns and other defined jurisdictional territory throughout the province. In 1935 and 1936 the minimum rate in each range is that approved under the Act. For regulations under the Quebec Act, 1933, respecting the Limiting of Working Hours, see Appendix E.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

TRADES

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet Metal Workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.95	48	.75-.80	48	.....	.....	1.00	48	.45-.50	48
.....	.....	.70-.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35-.40	44
1.00	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35-.40	44
.80	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.30-.35	44-54
.80	48	.75	44	.55-.90	48	.....	.....	.25-.35	48-54
.80	48	.75	44	.55	48	.....	.....	.25-.35	44-54
.80	48	.75	44	.55	48	.....	.....	.25-.35	44-54
75-.80	48	.70-.80	44	.50-.70	44-48	.....	.....	.25-.35	44-54
.....
.75	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75-.80	44	.40-.45	48-54
.90	44	.60	44	.60	44	.80	44	.25-.35	44-54
1.00	44	.90	44	.85	44	.90	44	.35-.45	44-54
1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.90	44	.35-.40	44-54
.85	44	.85	44	.75	44	.90	44	.35-.40	44-48
.70	44	.70-.85	44	.65-.70	44	.70-.80	44	.30-.40	44-54
.70	44	.75	44	.55-.70	44	.70	44	.30-.40	44-54
70-.75	44	.75	44	.65-.70	44	.70	44	.30-.40	44-48
70-.80	44	.75*	44*	.65-.70	44	.70	44	.30-.40	44-48
.....
60-.80	54	.60	48-54	.55	54	.50-.75	54	.35-.40	54
55-.65	48	.60	48	.45-.60	54	.45-.50	54	.35-.50	44-54
70-.75	48	.60	48	.70-.75	48	.90	48	.30-.45	54
.70	48	.60	48	.70-.75	48	.90	48	.30-.40	48-54
.70	48	.50-.60	48	.70	48	.80	48	.25-.35	54
.70	48	.50	48	.65	48	.75	48	.25-.25	54
.70	48	.50	48	.65	48	.75	48	.25-.35	48-54
.70	48	.50	48	.60	48	.75	48	.25-.35	48-54
.75	48	.50-.65	48	.60	48	.75	48	.25-.35	48-54
.....
.91	48	.77-.85	48	.60-.68	48	.91	48	.40-.50	48
.91-.94	48	.65	48	.60	48	.80	48	.30-.35	48-60
.90	48	.85-.90	44	.60	48	.90	48	.30-.40	48-54
1.00	48	.90	44	.60-.65	48	.75-.90	48	.30-.40	48-54
.90	44	.80	44	.55	48	.60	48	.30-.35	48-54
.50-.70	44	.70	44	.50	48	.....	.....	.25-.35	44-60
.50-.75	44-48	.70	44-48	.55-.60	44-48	.70	44-48	.25-.35	44-60
.75	44-48	.70	44-48	.55-.60	44-54	.70	44-48	.25-.35	44-60
.75	48	.60-.75	44-48	.55	44	.....	.....	.25-.35	44-54
.....
.80	48	.65	48	.60	48	.80	48	.45	48-54
1.00	44-48	.65	48	.60	48	.80	48	.30-.45	48-54
1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.75	48	.80	44	.35-.40	48-54
1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.65-.75	48	.80	44	.35-.40	48-54
1.00	44-48	.65-.75	44-48	.65	44-48	.80	48	.30-.40	48-54
.90	44	.60	44-48	.50-.60	44-48	.80	44	.30-.35	44-54
.90	44	.50-.65	44-48	.50-.65	44-48	.60-.70	44	.30-.35	44-54
.90	44	.60-.70	44-48	.50-.65	44-48	.60-.70	44	.30-.35	44-54
.90	44	.60-.70	44-48	.50-.65	44-48	.60-.70	44-48	.30-.35	44-54
.....
.70	54	.50-.60	54-60	.50-.55	54	.65-.70	48-54	.45	54
.85	54	.45-.60	54-60	.45-.55	54	.45-.60	54	.30-.40	54-60
1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-60	.50-.65	44-54	.60-.80	44-60	.30-.45	44-60
1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.60-.80	44-55	.30-.45	44-60
.90-1.00	44-48	.50-.60	44-48	.50-.60	44-49½	.60-.80	44-48	.30-.40	44-54
.75	40-54	.40-.55	40-48	.40-.55	40-48	.50-.65	40-48	.30-.35	40-54
.70	40-48	.40-.55	40-48	.40-.55	40-48	.50-.65	40-48	.25-.35	40-54
.70	40-48	.45-.65	40-48	.45-.65	40-48	.50-.65	40-48	.35-.40	40-48
.70	48	.45-.65	44-48	.45-.65	48	.50-.65	40-48	.35-.40	44-48
.....
.80	54	.75	44	.60-.65	44-50	.75	44	.45	50
1.00-1.12½	44-49½	.65-.80	44-49½	.70	44-50	.75	44	.30-.40	50-60
1.05	44-49½	.90	44	.80	44	.75-1.00	44	.35-.45	44-60
.85-1.05	44-49½	.90	44	.80	44	.75-1.00	44	.30-.40	44-60
.85	44-49½	.75	44	.65	44	.75-1.00	44	.30-.40	44-60
.50-.75	40-50	.50-.75	44	.50-.65	44	.70	44	.15-.40	44-60
.67	40	.50-.75	40-54	.50-.60	40-50	.65-.70	40	.15-.40	40-60
70-.80	40	.65-.75	40-44	.60-.70	40-44	.50-.75	40	.30-.40	40-48
70-.80	40-48	.65-.75	40-48	.60-.70	40-44	.50-.75	40-44	.35-.40	40-48

*Rate and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Nova Scotia, 1936.

TABLE 1.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers and Masons		Carpenters		Electrical Workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO	\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Ottawa—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.80	44	.75	44
1926.....	1.10	44	.75	44	.80	44	.65	44
1930.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.80	44	.70	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.80	44	.70	44
1932.....	1.00-1.12½	44	.80	44	.70	44	.60	44
1933.....	.75-1.12½	44	.70	44	.70	44	.50-.60	44
1934.....	.75-1.00	44	.70	44	.70	44	.50-.60	44
1935.....	.75-1.00	44	.70*	44	.70	44	.60*	44
1936.....	.85-1.00	44*	.70*	44*	.70*	40*	.65*	44*
<i>Kingston—</i>								
1920.....	.85	48	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.70	44	.70	44
1930.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.80	44	.80	44
1931.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.80	44	.80	44
1932.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.80	44	.70-.80	44
1933.....	.95	44	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44
1934.....	.95	44	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44
1935.....	.95	44	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44
1936.....	.95	44	.75*	44*	.70	44	.70*	44*
<i>Belleville—</i>								
1920.....	.75	54	.65	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
1926.....	.90	54	.75	54	.75	48	.60-.75	54
1930.....	1.00	44-54	.80	44-54	.75	48	.70-.75	54
1931.....	1.00	44-54	.80	44-54	.75	48	.70-.75	54
1932.....	.90	54	.50-.70	54	.60	48-54	.50-.65	54
1933.....	.75	54	.50-.60	54	.60	54	.40-.50	54
1934.....	.65-.75	48-54	.50-.60	48-54	.60	48	.35-.50	48
1935.....	.75-.90	48-54	.50-.70	48-60	.60-.75	48	.35-.60	48-60
1936.....	.75-.80	48-54	.50-.70	48-54	.60-.70	48-54	.35-.60	48-54
<i>Peterborough—</i>								
1920.....	.85	48	.75-.85	44-54	.75-.85	48	.60-.70	44
1926.....	1.00	48	.60-.75	44-54	.62½	48	.50	44
1930.....	1.10	44-48	.60-.80	44-54	.60-.90	44-48	.50	44
1931.....	1.10	44-48	.60-.70	44-54	.70-.80	44-48	.50	44
1932.....	1.00	44-48	.60-.70	44-54	.70-.80	44-48	.50	44
1933.....	.75-.85	40-44	.50-.60	44-48	.....	.....	.45	44
1934.....	.75	44	.45-.50	44-48	.....	.....	.40-.50	44
1935.....	.75	44	.50-.65	44-48	.40	48	.40-.50	44
1936.....	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	44-48	.40	48	.40-.50	44
<i>Toronto—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½	44	.75	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.80-.90	44	.80	44	.65-.75	44
1930.....	1.35	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	.85-.90	44
1931.....	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	.75-.85	44
1932.....	1.00	40	.90	40	1.00	40	.75-.82½	44
1933.....	.90	40-44	.60-.80	40-44	1.00	40	.50-.75	44
1934.....	.75-.90	40-44	.60-.80	40-44	.85-1.00	40	.50-.75	44
1935.....	.90*	40*	.80*	40*	1.00*	40*	.75*	40*
1936.....	.90*	40*	.80*	40*	1.00*	40*	.75*	40*
<i>St. Catharines—</i>								
1920.....	.90	44	.85	44	.70	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.....	.....	.75	44
1930.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.80	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.60-.75	44	.80	44
1932.....	1.10	40-44	.90	44	.60-.70	44-50	.70	44
1933.....	.90	44	.60-.75	44	.65	44-50	.65	44
1934.....	.90	44	.60-.75	44	.65	44-50	.65	44
1935.....	.90	44	.60-.75	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.75	44
1936.....	.90	44	.60-.75	44	.65-.70	44	.65*-.75	44*
<i>Hamilton—</i>								
1920.....	1.02½	44	.85	44	.85	44	.67½	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
1930.....	1.25-1.35	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.75	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.95	44	.75	44
1932.....	1.10	40	.90	44	.95	44	.75	44
1933.....	.90	40	.75	40	.75	44	.60-.70	40-44
1934.....	.90	40	.75-.80	40	.75	44	.60	40
1935.....	.90	40	.75-.80	40	.75	44	.60*	40*
1936.....	.90	40	.70-.80	40-44	.75	44	.65*	40*

* Rates and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES—Con.

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet Metal Workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.85	44	.80	44	.75	44	.87½-1.00	44	.60	44-50
1.00	44	.85	44	.83	44	1.00	44	.45-.50	44-54
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	.45-.50	44-54
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	.45-.50	44-54
.85	44	.92½	44	.90	44	.90	44	.40-.45	44-54
.75	44	.75	40-44	.75	40-44	.60-.90	44	.35-.40	44-54
.75	44	.75	40-44	.75	40-44	.60-.80	44	.35-.40	44-54
.80*	44*	.75*	40*	.75	40-44	.80	44	.35-.40	44-54
.80*	44*	.83*	40*	.75	40-44	.80	44	.40*	44-50*
.85	48	.80	44	.80	44	.75	48	.....	.....
1.00	44	.90	44	.80	44	1.00	44	.35-.40	44
1.10	44	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.30-.40	44
1.10	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.30-.40	44
1.10	44	.75-.90	44	.70-.90	44	1.10	44	.35	44
.95	44	.75-.80	44	.80	44	.95	44	.35	44
.95	44	.65-.80	44	.65-.80	44	.95	44	.35-.40	44
.95	44	.65-.80	44	.60-.70	44	.95	44	.35-.40	44
.95	44	.65-.80	44	.60-.70	44	.95	44	.35-.40	44
.75	54	.70	54	.60	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
.90	54	.70-.75	48	.60-.75	48	.90	54	.40-.45	54
1.00	44-54	.70-.90	48	.60-.70	48	1.00-1.25	44-54	.35-.40	54
1.00	44-54	.70-1.00	48	.60-.70	48	1.00	44-54	.35-.40	54
.90	54	.70-.90	48-54	.70	48-54	.90	48-54	.30-.40	54
.75	54	.60-.70	40-54	.50-.70	40-54	.75-.80	48-54	.30-.40	54
.65-.75	48-54	.60	40-48	.55-.60	40-50	.80	48	.25-.40	48-54
.75-.80	48-54	.60-.75	40-48	.55-.70	40-48	.75-.90	48-54	.30-.40	48-54
.70-.80	48-54	.60-.75	48	.55-.70	40-48	.75-.90	48-54	.30-.40	48-54
.85	48	.75-.90	44	.65-.75	48	1.00	48	.40-.60	48-54
1.00	48	.65-.75	44	.55-.75	48-54	1.00	48	.35-.40	48-54
1.00-1.10	44	.70-.90	44	.60-.80	44-50	1.00-1.10	48	.35-.45	48-54
1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.60-.80	44-50	.90-1.00	48	.35-.45	48-54
1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.60-.75	44-48	.90	44	.35	48-54
.75	44	.60-.75	44	.50-.70	40-48	.75	.....	.30-.35	44-50
.75	44	.60-.75	44	.50-.70	40-48	.75	.....	.25-.35	44-48
.75	44	.60-.65	44	.40-.70	44-48	.75	44	.25-.40	44-48
.70-.75	44-48	.60-.65	44	.45-.70	44-48	.75	44	.25-.40	44-48
1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.55-.65	44-60
1.25	44	1.00	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.35-.65	44-60
1.37½	40	1.25	40-44	1.15	44	1.25	44	.40-.65	44-60
1.12½	40	1.25	40	1.07½	44	1.25	44	.40-.60	44-60
1.00	40	1.00	40	.90	40	1.00	40	.30-.50	40-48
.75-1.00	40	.85	40	.75	40	.87½	40	.35-.50	40-48
.75-1.00	40	.85	40	.75	40	.87½	40	.40-.60	40-48
.90*	40*	.90*	40*	.75*	40*	.87½	40	.50*-.60*	40-48*
.90*	40*	.90*	40*	.82½	40	.87½	40	.50*-.60*	40-48*
.90	44	.70-.80	44	.70	44	1.00	44	.35-.50	44-50
1.00-1.15	44	.90	44	.90	44	.....	.....	.40-.50	44-50
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.....	.....	.40-.45	44-50
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.....	.....	.40-.45	44-50
1.10	44	.90	44	.90	44	.....	.....	.40	44-60
.90	44	.75	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.35	44-50
.90	44	.75	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.35	44
.90	44	.75	44	.70-.75	44	.80-.90	44	.35-.40	44
.80-.90	44	.75	44	.75	44	.90	44	.35-.40	44
1.00	44	.85	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.50-.60	44-50
1.12½	44	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.40	55-60
1.25	44	1.10	40-44	1.00-1.06½	44	1.25	44	.40-.50	44-60
1.25	44	1.10	40	1.00	44	1.25	44	.40-.45	44-60
1.00	44	1.10	40	1.00	44	1.25	44	.40	44-60
.90	40	.80-.90	40	.75	44	.87½	44	.40	44-60
.90	40	.80	40	.75	44	.87½	40	.30-.45	44-54
.90	40	.80*	40*	.75	44	.87½	40	.30-.45	44-54
.90	40	.80*	40*	.60-.75	40-44	.87½	40	.30-.45	40-50

* Rates and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers and Masons		Carpenters		Electrical Workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Continued								
<i>Brantford—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.80	44	.75	44	.60	50
1926.....	1.00	44	.80	44	.70-.75	44	.60-.65	44
1930.....	1.15	44	.90	44	.60-.70	44	.65-.70	44
1931.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.75	44
1932.....	.90	44	.70-.80	44	.60-.70	44	.60	44
1933.....	.75-.90	44	.70	44	.60	44	.55	44
1934.....	.90	44	.70	44	.50-.70	44	.50	44
1935.....	.90	44	.70*	44*	.50-.70	44	.50-.60	44
1936.....	.90	44	.70*	44*	.50-.70	44	.50-.70	44
<i>Guelph—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44-48	.75	44	.60	59	.60	48
1926.....	1.10	44	.80	44	.65	50	.60	48
1930.....	1.20	44	.80	44	.65	50	.60	48
1931.....	1.12½	44	.80	44	.65	50	.60	48
1932.....	1.00	44	.60-.70	44	.50-.60	44	.50	48
1933.....	.50-.75	44	.40-.60	44	.40-.50	44	.40	44
1934.....	.75-.90	44	.60-.70	44	.50-.75	44	.40-.60	44
1935.....	.70-.90	44	.60-.70	44	.50-.75	44	.50-.60	44
1936.....	.75-.90	44	.60-.70	44	.70	44	.50-.60	44
<i>Kitchener—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	50	.85	44	.75	50	.....	.....
1926.....	1.00-1.05	50	.50-.85	55	.65-.75	50	.60	50-59
1930.....	1.00-1.20	50-59	.60-.85	50-55	.60-.80	48-50	.50	50-59
1931.....	1.00	44-50	.60-.85	48	.60-.70	48-50	.50	50
1932.....	.80	44	.65	44	.50-.65	48	.50	50
1933.....	.80	44	.40-.60	44-54	.50-.60	48	.60	44
1934.....	.80	44	.40-.60	44-54	.50-.60	44-50	.40-.50	44
1935.....	.80	44	.40-.70	44-54	.50-.60	44-50	.35-.50	40-44
1936.....	.80*	44*	.60*-.70	44*	.60-.70	44-50	.50*	44*
<i>London—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.10	44	.60-.80	44	.75-.90	44	.60-.65	44
1930.....	1.20	44	.70-.80	44	.70-.85	44	.60-.75	44
1931.....	1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.70-.75	44	.55-.70	44
1932.....	1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.60-.75	44	.55-.70	44
1933.....	.80	44	.40-.65	44	.40-.60	44	.40-.60	44
1934.....	.80	44	.40-.65	44	.50-.60	44	.50-.60	44
1935.....	.80	44	.50-.70	44	.80*	40*	.50-.60	44
1936.....	.80-.90	44	.50-.70	44	.80*	40*	.50-.70	44
<i>St. Thomas—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	54	.60-.70	60	.50	55	.65-.70	54
1926.....	1.00-1.10	54	.60-.62½	55-60	.52½	48	.60	54
1930.....	1.10	54	.60-.65	54	.57½	54	.65	48-54
1931.....	1.10	50	.50-.65	50-54	.60	54	.65	48-54
1932.....	1.10	50-54	.50-.62½	44	.60	54	.60	48-54
1933.....	.95	44-54	.50-.60	44	.50-.60	54	.60	44-54
1934.....	.95	44-54	.50-.60	44	.60	54	.50	44
1935.....	.95	44	.50-.70	44	.70	44-54	.50-.60	44
1936.....	.80	44	.50-.60	44	.50-.70	44-54	.55	44
<i>Windsor—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	54	1.00	48	.75	48
1926.....	1.35	44	1.00	44	1.25	44	.85	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.10	44	1.37½	44	.85	44
1931.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	1.25	40	.75	44
1932.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	1.25	40	.75	44
1933.....	.90-1.25	40-44	.75-1.00	44	1.25	40	.50-.75	44
1934.....	.90*	40-44	.80	44	1.00	40	.50-.60	44
1935.....	.90*	40*	.80*	40*	1.00	40	.50-.65	44
1936.....	.90*	40*	.80*	40*	1.00*	40*	.60-.70	44
<i>Port Arthur—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44-54	.90	48	.65-.70	54
1926.....	1.10	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75	44-54	.65	54
1930.....	1.25	44	.60-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-50	.60-.75	44-54
1931.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
1932.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44-49	.75-1.00	48	.50-.60	44-54
1933.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	44-54
1934.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	44-54
1935.....	1.00	44	.50-.70	44	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	44-54
1936.....	1.00	44	.50-.70	44-50	.60-.70	44	.50-.60	44-54

* Rates and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES—Con.

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet Metal Workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	50	1.00	44		
1.00-1.25	44	.85	44	.60-.70	50	.90	44	.30-.50	44-60
1.15	44	.85-.90	44	.60-.75	44	1.15	44	.30-.45	44-60
.80-1.00	44	.90	44	.60-.75	44	1.00	44	.25-.45	44-60
.80	44	.90	44	.60-.75	44	1.00	44	.40	44-60
.75-.90	44	.75	44	.50-.65	44	.90	44	.35-.40	44
.90	44	.75	44	.50-.65	44	.90	44	.35-.40	44
.90	44	.75	44	.50-.65	44	.90	44	.35-.40	44
.90	44	.60-.75	44	.50-.65	44	.90	44	.35-.40	44
1.00	48	.75	50			1.00	48	.50	54
1.10	44	.65	48			1.00	48	.40-.50	44
1.12½-1.20	44	1.00	48	.60	44	1.12½	44	.45-.50	44
1.12½	44	1.00	48	.60	44	1.12½	44	.35-.40	44
1.00	44	.90	48	.60	44	1.00	44	.35-.40	44
.75	44	.55-.75	44	.60	44			.30-.40	44
.90	44	.75	44	.60-.70	44	.80	44	.30-.40	44
.90	44	.75	44	.60-.70	44	.80	44	.25-.40	44
.80	44	.75	44	.60-.70	44			.25-.40	44
1.00	50	.75	50						
1.00-1.05	50	.80	44	.70-.85	44	.80-.90	44	.40-.50	50
1.00-1.20	50-59	.80	44	.65-.85	44	1.00-1.20	44	.30-.50	50-59
.80	44	.80	44	.65-.85	44-49	.90-1.00	44	.40	48-59
.80	44-50	.80	44	.70-.75	44	.80	44	.35	48-59
.80	44	.60-.75	44	.60-.65	44	.65-.80	44	.30-.40	44-50
.80	40-44	.60-.70	44	.50-.70	44			.30-.40	44-50
.80	40-50	.60-.75	44	.50-.70	44	.65-.85	44	.25-.40	44-60
.80*	44*	.60-.70	44	.50-.70	44	.65-.80	44	.40*	44-48*
.85	44	.75	44	.69	50	1.00	44	.50-.55	44-50
1.10	44	.75-.90	44	.70-.80	44	1.00-1.10	44	.40-.50	44-50
1.20	44	.75-.90	44	.50-.60	44	1.20	44	.35-.55	44-50
1.00	44	.55-.75	44	.55-.65	44	1.20	44	.35-.50	44-50
1.00	44	.55-.75	44	.55-.65	44	1.00	44	.35-.45	44-48
.80	44	.60-.75	44	.60-.75	44			.30-.45	44
.80	44	.60-.75	44	.60-.75	44	.87½	44	.30-.45	44
.80	44	.80*	40*	.60-.75	44	.87½	44	.35-.45	44
.80	44	.80*	40*	.70	44	.87½	44	.35-.45	44-48
.85	54	.70						.45-.50	60
.85-.90	54	.75	44-50	.60-.65	44	.85	54	.40-.45	60
1.00	54	.70-.75	49-54	.62½	49	.85	54	.35-.45	50-60
1.00	54	.70-.75	49-54	.62½	49	.85	54	.35-.45	50-60
.85	54	.70-.75	49-54	.62½	49	.85	54	.35-.40	50
.75-.85	50	.50-.75	44-54			.75	54	.30-.40	44-50
.65-.75	50	.50-.75	44-54	.62½	48	.75	54	.25-.30	44-60
.65-.80	44-48	.75	44-54	.62½-.70	44	.75	54	.30-.40	44-60
.65-.80	44-60	.75	44	.62½	44	.75	60	.30	44-60
1.00	44	1.00½	44	1.00	44	1.25	44	.65	50
1.50	44	1.25	44	.90	44	1.37½	44	.60	54
1.50	44	1.35	44	1.12½	44	1.37½	44	.45-.65	44-54
1.25	44	1.35	44	1.12½	44	1.37½	44	.45-.50	44-54
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.12½	44	.45	44-49½
1.25	40-44	1.00	40-44	.90	40	1.12½	40	.40-.45	44-50
1.00	40-44	.75-1.00	40-44	.75	40-44	.85	40	.40-.50	44-50
.90	40	1.00*	40*	.85	40-44	.85	40	.50*	44-48*
.90*	40*	1.00*	40*	.70-.75	40-44	.85	40	.50*	48*
1.00	44	1.00	44			1.25	48	.60	48-60
1.00	44	.90	44-48					.35-.40	48-60
1.00-1.25	44-54	1.00	44-48	.75-.90	44-54	1.00	48	.35-.50	48-60
1.00	44-54	.75-1.00	44-48	.60-.75	44	1.00	48	.30-.45	48-60
.75-1.00	44-48	.75-1.00	44-49	.60-.75	44	.90	44	.30-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	.75-.85	44-49	.60-.75	44	.75	44	.30-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	.75-.85	44	.60-.75	44	.75	44	.30-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	.90*	40*	.60-.75	44	.75-.90	44	.35-.40	44-60
.70-1.00	44	.90*	40*	.60-.75	44	1.00	44	.35-.40	44

* Rates and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers and Masons		Carpenters		Electrical Workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Continued								
<i>Fort William—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44-54	.85	48	.65	44-50
1926.....	1.10	44	.60-.75	44-54	.75	44-54	.65	54
1930.....	1.25	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-54	.60-.75	44-54
1931.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-54	.50-.70	44-54
1932.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44-49	.75-1.00	48	.50-.60	44-54
1933.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	44-54
1934.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	44-54
1935.....	1.00	44	.50-.70	44	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.60	44-50
1936.....	1.00	44	.50-.70	44-50	.60-.70	44-48	.50-.60	44-54
MANITOTA								
<i>Winnipeg—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.92½	44	.87½	44
1926.....	1.35	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	.95	44
1931.....	1.35	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44
1932.....	1.35	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.70-.80	44
1933.....	1.05	44	.75	44	.90-1.00	44	.70	44
1934*.....	1.00	44	.75	44	.85-.90	44	.70	44
1935*.....	1.00	44	.75	44	.85	44	.70	44
1936*.....	1.00	44	.75	44	.85	44	.70	44
<i>Brandon—</i>								
1920.....	1.15-1.25	44	1.00	44	.75	50	.....	.....
1926.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.75	50	.....	.....
1930.....	1.30-1.45	44	1.00	44	.75	50	.....	.....
1931.....	1.10-1.25	44	.90	44	.75	44	.....	.....
1932.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.75	44	.....	.....
1933.....	1.00	44	.70	44	.75	44	.65	44
1934*.....	.90	44	.70	44	.75	44	.65	44
1935*.....	.90	44	.70	44	.75	44	.65	44
1936*.....	.90	44	.70	44	.75	44	.65	44
SASKATCHEWAN								
<i>Regina—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½	44
1926.....	1.25	44	.80-.95	44-60	1.00	44	.75-.82½	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.00	44-50	1.10	44-49	.87½	44
1931.....	1.35	44	.90	44-50	1.05	44	.75	44
1932.....	1.35	44	.90	44	.90	44	.65-.75	44
1933.....	1.00	44	.50-.75	44-48	.80-.90	44	.60	44
1934.....	1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.80	44	.60	44
1935.....	1.00	44	.65-.75	44	.80	44	.60-.65	44
1936.....	1.00	44	.65-.75	44	.80	44	.60	44
<i>Saskatoon—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	.75-.85	50	.80½	47	.70	55
1926.....	1.25	44	.75-.85	50-54	.70-1.00	49-54	.60-.80	49½-55
1930.....	1.45	44	.70-.90	50-59	1.00	44	.75-.85	44-50
1931.....	1.35	44	.70-.90	50-55	1.00	44	.60-.80	44-60
1932.....	1.35	44	.60-.90	50-55	.70-1.00	44	.60-.70	44
1933.....	.75-1.00	44	.60-.75	44-54	.70-1.00	44	.50-.70	44
1934.....	.75-1.00	44	.50-.75	44-54	.70-1.00	44	.50-.60	44
1935.....	.75-1.00	44	.50-.75	44-54	.70-.80	44	.50-.65	44
1936.....	1.00	44	.50-.75	44-50	.70-.80	44	.50-.75	44
ALBERTA								
<i>Calgary—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.85-1.00	48	.75-.80	44-49½
1926.....	1.15	44	.90-.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.70-.75	44-49½
1930.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	1.10	44	.95	44
1931.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.75-.90	44
1932.....	1.25	44	.85	40-44	1.00	44	.75	44
1933.....	.90-1.00	40	.75-.85	40-44	.80	44	.75	44
1934.....	.90	40	.75	40-44	.90	44	.75	44
1935.....	.90	40	.75	40-44	.90	40-44	.75	44
1936.....	.90	40	.75	40	.90†	40-44†	.80†	40†
<i>Edmonton—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	.85	44	.85-.92	44	.85	44
1926.....	1.25	44	.80	44	.85	44	.70-.80	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44
1931.....	1.40	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44
1932.....	1.20	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.80	44
1933.....	.90-1.05	40-44	.60-.75	44	.85	44	.60-.80	44
1934.....	1.00	40-44	.60-.75	44	.85	44	.60-.75	44
1935.....	1.00	40-44	.60-.75	44	.85	44	.75	44
1936.....	1.00	44	.75†	44†	.85	44	.75	44

* Minimum rates and hours in effect under Fair Wages Act, Manitoba, 1916, as amended in 1934.

† Rate and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Alberta, 1935.

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES—Con.

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet Metal Workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.00	44	1.00	44	.....	.....	1.25	48	.60	48-60
1.00	44	.90	44-48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.35-.40	48-60
1.00-1.25	44-54	1.00	44-48	.75-.90	44-54	1.00	48	.35-.50	44-60
1.00	44-54	.75-1.00	44-48	.60-.75	44	1.00	48	.30-.45	44-60
.75-1.00	44-48	.75-1.00	44-49	.60-.75	44	.90	44	.30-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	.75-.85	44-49	.60-.75	44	.75	44	.30-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	.75-.85	44	.60-.75	44	.75	44	.30-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	.90*	40*	.60-.75	44	.75-.90	44	.35-.40	44-60
.70-1.00	44	.90*	40*	.60-.75	44	1.00	44	.35-.40	44-60
1.12½	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.55-.60	50
1.25	44	1.12½	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.40-.50	50-60
1.45	44	1.25	44	.90	44	1.25	44	.42½-.60	44-60
1.45	44	1.15	44	.85	44	1.15	44	.40-.50	44-60
1.35	44	1.15	44	.85	44	1.15	44	.40-.60	44-60
1.05	44	1.00	44	.70-.85	44	.95	44	.30-.45	44-50
1.00	44	.90	44	.70-.85	44	.90	44	.37½-.42½	44-48
1.00	44	.90	44	.70-.85	44	.90	44	.37½-.42½	44-48
1.00	44	.90	44	.70	44	.90	44	.37½-.42½	44-48
1.05	44	.80	50-54	.80	50	.....	.....	.55	50
1.25	44	.80	44-54	.80	44	.....	.....	.50	48
1.35	44	.80-1.12½	44-54	.80	44	.....	.....	.35-.55	48-60
1.25	44	.90-1.12½	44-54	.75	44	.....	.....	.30-.50	48-60
1.00	44	.90-1.00	44	.70	44	.....	.....	.30-.40	44-60
1.00	44	.80-1.00	44	.65	44	.....	.....	.25-.40	44-54
.90	44	.80-1.00	44	.65	44	.80	44	.32½-.37½	44-48
.90	44	.80	44	.65	44	.80	44	.32½-.37½	44-48
.90	44	.80	44	.65	44	.80	44	.32½-.37½	44-48
1.20	44	1.00	44	.80	50	1.00	44	.55	54
1.15-1.30	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44-49	1.10	44	.35-.50	44-60
1.40	44	1.25	44	1.00	44-49	1.25	44	.40-.50	44-60
1.30	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.25	44	.40	44-60
1.10	44	1.00	44	.85	44	1.15	44	.40	44
1.00	44	.90	44	.75	44	.80	44	.30-.40	44-50
1.00	44	.90	44	.75	44	.80	44	.35-.40	44-50
1.00	44	.90	44	.75	44	.85	44	.35-.40	44-50
1.00	44	.90	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.35-.40	44-50
1.25	44	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.40-.50	55-60
1.15-1.25	44	1.00-1.10	44	.80-1.00	44-54	1.10-1.25	44	.35-.45	55-60
1.25-1.45	44	1.25-1.30	44	1.00-1.15	44-60	.....	.....	.35-.55	50-60
1.25-1.35	44	1.30	44	1.00-1.15	44-60	1.35	44	.30-.45	44-60
1.00-1.35	44	1.05-1.30	44	.80-1.15	44-48	1.00	44	.25-.45	44-60
.80-1.00	44	.90-1.05	40-44	.75-1.00	44-48	.....	.....	.25-.40	44-60
.90-1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.75-1.00	40-48	.....	.....	.25-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.75-1.00	40-48	.....	.....	.25-.40	44-60
.75-1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.75-1.00	40-48	.....	.....	.25-.40	44-60
1.25	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.60	40
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.30-.50	44-60
1.40	44	1.20	40-44	1.12½	44	1.25	44	.35-.50	44-60
1.40	44	1.20-1.25	40-44	1.10-1.12½	44	1.12½	44	.30-.50	44-64
1.15	40	1.05	40	1.00	40-44	1.00	40-44	.30-.45	44
1.00	40	1.00	40	.90	40	1.00	40	.35-.45	48
.90	40	.90-1.00	40	.80-.90	40	1.00	40	.35-.45	44-48
.90	40	.90	40	.80	40	1.00	40	.35-.45	44-48
.90½	40½	.95	40	.80	40	1.00	40	.35-.45	40-48
80-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.65-.70	48
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.40-.50	44-48
1.50	44	1.20	44	1.12½	44	1.10	44	.45-.60	44-48
1.40	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	.45-.55	44-48
1.15	44	1.05	44	1.00	40	1.10	44	.45	44
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.00	40	.....	.....	.35-.45	44
.90-1.00	44	1.05	44	.75	40-44	1.00	44	.35-.50	44
.90	44	.95†	40†	.75	40-44	1.00	44	.35-.50	44
.90	44	.95†	40†	.75	44	1.00	44	.35-.50	44

* Minimum rate and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Ontario, 1935.

† Minimum rates and hours approved under Industrial Standards Act, Alberta, 1935.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers and Masons		Carpenters		Electrical Workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
BRITISH COLUMBIA	\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Vancouver—</i>								
1920.....	1.12½	44	.87½-.90½	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.93½	44	.90-1.00	44	.87½	44
1930.....	1.35	40	1.00	44	1.00-1.17½	40-44	.90	44
1931.....	1.35	40	1.00	44	1.00-1.17½	40-44	.80	40-44
1932.....	1.22½	40	.87½	40-44	1.00	44	.75	40-44
1933.....	1.22½	40	.65-.87½	40-44	.75-1.00	40-44	.62½-.80	40-44
1934.....	1.10	40	.62½-.87½	40-44	.75-1.00	40-44	.62½-.80	40-44
1935.....	1.10	40	.60-.80	40-44	.75-1.00	40-44	.62½-.80	40-44
1936.....	1.10	40	.60-.80	40-44	.75-1.00	40-44	.62½-.80	40-44
<i>Victoria—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.75-.85	44	1.00	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.75-.81½	44	.87½	44	.70	44
1930.....	1.25	40	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	40-44	.85	40
1931.....	1.25	40	.87½	40	.87½	40	.75	40
1932.....	1.00	40	.75	40	.75-.87½	40	.75	40
1933.....	1.00	40	.65	40	.65-.75	40	.62½	40
1934.....	.75-.87½	40	.50-.65	40	.60-.75	40	.50-.62½	40
1935.....	.75-.90	40	.50-.70	40	.50-.75	40	.50-.65	40
1936.....	.75-.90	40	.50-.70	40	.50-.75	40	.50-.65	40
<i>Prince Rupert—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	.87½	44	.90	44	.90	44
1926.....	1.25	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1930.....	1.25	44	.93½	44	.93½-.97	44	1.00	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.93½	44	.93½-.97	44	1.00	44
1932.....	1.25	44	.85	44	.97	44	.90	44
1933.....	1.25	44	.85	44	.97	44	.90	44
1934.....	1.00-1.25	44	.85	44	.97	44	.90	44
1935.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.97	44	.90	44
1936.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.97	44	.90	44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Conc.*TRADES—*Conc.*

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet Metal Workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.60-.65	44
1.18 $\frac{3}{4}$	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.45-.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.35	40	1.25	40	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.25	40	.50-.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.28 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44	1.25	40	.50	44
1.00-1.25	40	1.00	40	1.00	40-44	1.25	40	.40-.50	40-48
1.00	40	.90-1.00	40-44	.90	40-44	1.00	40	.35-.50	40-48
1.00	40	.75-1.00	40-44	.65-.90	40-44	1.00	40	.35-.50	40-48
1.00	40	1.00	40-44	.90	40-44	1.00	40	.45*.50	40-48
1.00	40	1.00	40-44	.90	40-44	1.00	40	.45*.50	40-48
.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.90	44	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.00	44	.55	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	40-44	.45-.66 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.25	40	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.25	40	.50-.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.00	40	1.00	40	1.00	40	1.25	40	.50-.56 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-44
.75-1.00	40	1.00	40	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.00	40	.40-.50	40-44
.75	40	.80-1.00	40	.87 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	1.00	40	.40-.50	40-44
.62 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.75	40	.75-1.00	40	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.75	40	.75	40	.40-.50	40-44
.75-.90	40	.75-1.00	40	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.70	40	.80	40	.45*.50	40-44
.75-.90	40	.75-.80	40	.62 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.70	40	.75-1.00	40	.45*.50	40-44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.....	.....	.50-.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	44-48
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.....	.....	.57 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.25	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.12 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	.....	.....	.50-.57 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.25	44	1.06 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	1.06	44	.....	.....	.50-.57 $\frac{1}{2}$	44
1.25	44	.90	44	.90	44	.....	.....	.50	44
1.25	44	.90	44	.90	44	.....	.....	.40-.50	44-48
1.25	44	.90	44	.75-.90	44	.....	.....	.40-.50	44-48
1.00	44	.90	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.45*.50	44-48
1.00	44	.90	44	.75	44	.....	.....	.45*.50	44-48

* Rate of wages approved under the Male Minimum Wage Act, British Columbia, 1934.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—
Continued

(b) METAL TRADES*

Locality	Blacksmiths		Boilermakers		Machinists		Moulders, Iron, Brass and Steel	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA								
<i>Halifax—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.72½-.80	44-54	.72½-.90	50-54	.72½-.84½	44-54	.76½	48
1926.....	.55-.75	44-50	.55-.75	44-50	.55-.75	44-50	.70	48
1930.....	.65-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-50	.60-.75	44-50	.70	48
1931.....	.55-.75	44-50	.55-.75	44-50	.65-.75	44-50	.72½-.80	44-48
1932.....	.55-.75	40-50	.55-.75	44-50	.58½-.75	40-50	.67½-.75	40-48
1933.....	.55-.75	40-44	.55-.75	40-44	.58½-.75	40-44	.62-.65	44-48
1934.....	.55-.75	40-44	.55-.75	40-44	.58½-.75	40-44	.60-.65	44-48
1935.....	.58½-.80	40-44	.55-.80	40-44	.58½-.80	40-44	.60-.65	44-48
1936.....	.58½-.80	40-44	.55-.80	40-44	.58½-.80	40-44	.60-.65	44-48
NEW BRUNSWICK								
<i>St. John—</i>								
1920.....	.60-.65	50-54	.60	54	.50-.73	50-54	.50-.60	48-54
1926.....	.55-.65	44-54	.60	54	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.55	48-54
1930.....	.55-.65	44-54	.60-.70	44-54	.50-.65	44-54	.50-.65	50-54
1931.....	.55-.65	50	.60-.70	50	.50-.70	44-54	.45-.60	48-50
1932.....	.50-.65	44-54	.58½-.60	44-54	.50-.70	44-54	.45-.60	44-48
1933.....	.50-.60	44-54	.45-.60	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.35-.55	44-48
1934.....	.38-.60	44-50	.45-.60	44-50	.40-.60	40-54	.35-.55	40-44
1935.....	.43-.60	44-50	.50-.60	44-50	.40-.60	44-50	.40-.55	40-44
1936.....	.43-.70	44-50	.55½	44	.40-.60	44-50	.40-.55	40-44
QUEBEC								
<i>Quebec—</i>								
1920.....	.55-.62½	60	.50-.60	54	.56½-.64	60	.45-.62	48-60
1926.....	.50-.60	50-54	.40-.55	49½	.50-.78½	45-54	.40-.65½	60
1930.....	.50-.72½	50-54	.40-.65	54	.45-.80	50-54	.40-.68	60
1931.....	.50-.77½	40-48	.40-.65	48-54	.45-.80	40-54	.45-.68	40-60
1932.....	.50-.77½	40-48	.40-.65	44-48	.45-.80	40-48	.40-.68	40-50
1933.....	.50-.77½	40-48	.40-.65	44-54	.45-.80	40-48	.36-.68	40-60
1934.....	.50-.77½	40-48	.40-.67½	44-48	.45-.80	40-48	.36-.68	40-60
1935.....	.50-.77½	40-48	.40-.67½	44-48	.45-.80	40-48	.36-.68	40-48
1936.....	.50-.77½	40-54	.40-.65	44-54	.40-.80	40-54	.37½-.73	40-48
<i>Montreal—</i>								
1920.....	.55-.80	45-60	.80	47	.55-.85	45-60	.75-.87½	45-60
1926.....	.52½-.78	44-58	.50-.75	47-58	.50-.75	44-60	.60-.75	40-55
1930.....	.60-.78	44-55	.50-.85	47-55	.50-.80	44-55	.65-.88	44-49
1931.....	.50-.78	40-55	.50-.78	44-55	.50-.75	40-55	.50-.79	40-45
1932.....	.50-.78	40-55	.50-.78	44-55	.50-.75	40-55	.50-.75	40-45
1933.....	.40-.78	40-55	.50-.78	40-55	.50-.75	40-55	.50-.65	40-45
1934.....	.40-.78	40-55	.50-.78	40-55	.50-.75	40-55	.50-.65	40-50
1935.....	.40-.80	40-55	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.75	40-55	.50-.65	40-50
1936.....	.40-.80	40-55	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.75	40-55	.50-.65	40-50
ONTARIO								
<i>Ottawa—</i>								
1920.....	.60-.70	50	.68-.75	50	.50-.77	50	.62-.70	50
1926.....	.51-.65	44-50	.58½-.75	50	.50-.65	44-50	.50-.65	44-50
1930.....	.55-.65	50	.60-.75	44-50	.60-.70	44-50	.55-.68	44-50
1931.....	.50-.65	44-50	.60-.75	44-50	.50-.75	44-50	.50-.70	44-50
1932.....	.50-.65	44-50	.55-.68	44-50	.50-.68	40-50	.50-.70	44-50
1933.....	.38-.60	44-50	.50-.61	44	.50-.63	40-50	.40-.70	44-50
1934.....	.35-.60	44-50	.50-.61	44	.45-.70	40-50	.40-.70	44-50
1935.....	.35-.60	44-50	.50-.61	44	.45-.70	44-50	.40-.70	40-50
1936.....	.35-.60	44-50	.50-.61	44	.45-.70	44-50	.40-.70	40-50
<i>Toronto—</i>								
1920.....	.60-.81	48-50	.78-.88	44-48	.50-.77	44-50	.70-.80	48-50
1926.....	.50-.65	44-50	.60-.75	44-48	.50-.70	44-54	.50-.70	45-54
1930.....	.60-.65	44-50	.60-.75	44-48	.60-.80	44-54	.60-.90	45-54
1931.....	.50-.75	44-55	.55-.75	44-50	.50-.80	40-50	.60-.90	44-50
1932.....	.50-.70	40-54	.55-.75	44-48	.50-.80	44-50	.50-.80	40-50
1933.....	.50-.70	40-54	.55-.70	44-48	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.80	40-50
1934.....	.50-.70	40-54	.55-.70	40-48	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.80	40-50
1935.....	.50-.70	40-54	.55-.70	40-48	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.80	40-50
1936.....	.50-.70	40-54	.55-.70	40-44	.50-.80	40-50	.50-.80	40-50
<i>Hamilton—</i>								
1920.....	.65-.80	48-55	.53-.70	50	.65-.80	48-59	.70-.85	48-50
1926.....	.50-.70	48-59	.45-.60	50-59	.40-.65	44-59	.50-.80	44-54
1930.....	.60-.70	48-59	.45-.60	50-59	.50-.75	49½-59	.60-.80	44-54
1931.....	.50-.70	44-58½	.45-.65	50-58½	.40-.75	44-59	.50-.80	44-50
1932.....	.45-.63	44-58½	.36-.48½	50-58½	.40-.75	40-59	.50-.75	44-50
1933.....	.45-.63	40-58½	.36-.48½	50-58½	.40-.70	40-59	.45-.72	40-50
1934.....	.45-.63	40-58½	.38½-.53	59	.40-.70	49-59	.45-.72	40-50
1935.....	.40-.65	40-58½	.38½-.53	59	.40-.75	40-59	.45-.72	40-50
1936.....	.40-.65	40-58½	.38½-.53	59	.40-.75	40-59	.45-.72	40-50

* The range of hours shown are full-time weekly hours; from 1931 to 1935 actual shop hours in many establishments were on a short time basis as low as 24 hours per week; a 40 hour week has been reported as standard in many cases. Data for metal trades on steam railways and in mines appear in tables for those industries.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

—Continued

(b) METAL TRADES*—Continued

Locality	Blacksmiths		Boilermakers		Machinists		Moulders, Iron, Brass and Steel	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Concluded								
<i>London—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	.47 - .62	50	.66 - .75	50	.60 - .76	50	.75 - .87	50
1926.....	.50 - .60	50	.50 - .70	50	.60 - .70	50-55	.58 - .80	50
1930.....	.50 - .60	44-50	.55 - .70	44	.60 - .68½	44-50	.53 - .75	50
1931.....	.41 - .54	40-49½	.49 - .57	44	.50 - .68½	40-50	.43 - .70	40-50
1932.....	.41 - .49	40-49½	.49 - .57	44	.45 - .60	40-50	.43 - .70	40-50
1933.....	.41 - .49	44	.49 - .57	44	.42 - .50	40-50	.40 - .60	40-50
1934.....	.37 - .43	40-44	.41 - .55	44	.33 - .55	40-50	.37 - .60	40-50
1935.....	.40 - .51	40-49½	.41 - .60	40	.33 - .60	40-50	.41 - .60	40-44
1936.....	.43 - .51	40-49½	.44 - .60	40	.33 - .60	40-50	.41 - .60	40-44
<i>Windsor—</i>								
1920.....	.85 - .90	49½			.67 - .90	50	.80	50
1926.....	.55 - .75	49½			.55 - .85	44-50	.60 - .90	44-54
1930.....	.50 - .66	49½			.60 - .85	44-50	.60 - .90	44-55
1931.....	.40 - .65	49½-55			.60 - .85	44-50	.45 - .80	44-55
1932.....	.40 - .65	49½-55			.50 - .75	44-50	.42 - .80	40-55
1933.....	.40 - .65	44-55			.45 - .70	44-50	.40 - .80	40-55
1934.....	.40 - .65	44			.45 - .70	40-44	.40 - .70	40-50
1935.....	.45 - .65	40			.45 - .75	40-48	.40 - .70	40-50
1936.....	.45 - .71	40-48			.45 - .75	40-49½	.50 - .70	40-54
MANITIBA								
<i>Winnipeg—</i>								
1920.....	.70 - .80	50	.65 - .82	50	.60 - .80	50	.57½ - .80	45
1926.....	.60 - .75	50	.60 - .72	50	.60 - .73	50	.55 - .70	45-50
1930.....	.60 - .77	40-50	.60 - .74	44	.60 - .74	40-50	.60 - .75	44-50
1931.....	.40 - .70	44-50	.60 - .80	44	.50 - .78	40-50	.50 - .75	40-50
1932.....	.40 - .68	40-50	.58 - .71	44	.50 - .75	40-50	.50 - .75	40-50
1933.....	.40 - .68	40-50	.56 - .68	44	.50 - .75	40-50	.50 - .72	40-50
1934.....	.40 - .68	44-50	.54 - .68	44	.50 - .75	44-50	.50 - .70	40-50
1935.....	.40 - .70	44-50	.57½ - .72	50	.50 - .75	44-50	.50 - .70	40-50
1936.....	.40 - .70	44-50	.55 - .72	50	.50 - .75	44-50	.50 - .70	40-50
SASKATCHEWAN								
<i>Regina—</i>								
1920.....	.85	50			.90	50	.78	50
1926.....	.60 - .85	44	.85	48	.66 - .85	48	.65	44
1930.....	.60 - .85	50	.85	48	.66 - .85	48	.65	44
1931.....	.60 - .85	44-50	.85	40	.66 - .85	40-44		
1932.....	.60 - .85	40-44	.85	40	.45 - .85	40-44		
1933.....	.65 - .85	40-44	.85	40	.45 - .85	40-44	.55	44
1934.....	.85	40	.85	40	.45 - .85	40-45	.45 - .55	44
1935.....	.85	40	.85	40	.50 - .85	40-45	.45 - .55	44
1936.....	.85	40	.85	40	.50 - .85	40-45	.45 - .55	44
ALBERTA								
<i>Calgary—</i>								
1920.....	.80 - .85	44	.85	44	.85	44	.85	44
1926.....	.70 - .80	44	.77	44	.65 - .77	44	.75 - .77	44
1930.....	.80 - .85	44	.80	44	.77 - .85	44	.77 - .82	44
1931.....	.70 - .85	40-52	.80	40	.65 - .80	44-52	.69 - .78	44
1932.....	.70 - .85	40-52	.80	40	.65 - .80	40-52	.69 - .74	44
1933.....	.70 - .85	40-44	.80	40	.60 - .80	40-44	.69 - .74	44
1934.....	.70 - .85	40-44	.80	40	.60 - .80	40-44	.67 - .74	44
1935.....	.70 - .85	40-44	.85	40	.60 - .85	40-44	.67 - .74	44
1936.....	.70 - .85	40-44	.85	40	.60 - .85	40-44	.67 - .74	44
<i>Edmonton—</i>								
1920.....	.70 - .80	44-50			.70-1.00	44-50	.70 - .87½	44
1926.....	.60 - .85	44-54			.60 - .95	44-54	.75	44-54
1930.....	.65 - .85	44-54			.60 - .85	44-54	.80	44
1931.....	.60 - .85	44-50			.65 - .85	44-54	.80	44-54
1932.....	.50 - .85	44-50			.60 - .85	44-50	.55 - .80	44-50
1933.....	.50 - .75	44-50			.50 - .85	44-50	.55 - .80	44-50
1934.....	.50 - .75	44-50			.50 - .85	44-50	.60 - .80	44-50
1935.....	.50 - .75	44-50			.50 - .90	44-50	.60 - .80	44-50
1936.....	.50 - .70	44-49			.50 - .75	44-49	.60 - .80	44-49
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
<i>Vancouver—</i>								
1920.....	.75 - .87½	44	.78 - .92½	44	.75 - .95	44	.75 - .90	44
1926.....	.75 - .87½	44	.75 - .81½	44	.75 - .81½	44	.74 - .81½	44
1930.....	.75 - .87½	44	.75 - .85	44	.74 - .85	44	.75 - .81½	44
1931.....	.65 - .85	44	.75 - .90	44	.65 - .85	44	.68½ - .85	44
1932.....	.65 - .83	44	.75 - .83	44	.60 - .80	44	.67½ - .75	44
1933.....	.62½ - .83	40-44	.75 - .83	40-44	.60 - .75	40-44	.66 - .75	44
1934.....	.60½ - .83	40-44	.72 - .83	40-44	.60 - .75	40-44	.60½ - .75	44
1935.....	.60 - .85	40-44	.72 - .85	40-44	.60 - .78	40-44	.64 - .75	44
1936.....	.60 - .85	40-44	.72 - .85	40-44	.60 - .75	40-44	.65 - .75	40-44

* See footnote on page 20.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—
Continued(b) METAL TRADES*—*Concluded*

Locality	Blacksmiths		Boilermakers		Machinists		Moulders, Iron, Brass and Steel	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
BRITISH COLUMBIA— <i>Concluded</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Victoria—								
1920.....	.75 -.90	44	.77½-.90	44	.82½-.84½	44	.87	44
1926.....	.72½	44	.75	44	.68 -.74	44	.68	44
1930.....	.80 -.84	44	.84	44	.75 -.82	44	.75	44
1931.....	.75 -.84	44	.84	44	.68 -.82	44	.75	44
1932.....	.68 -.75	44	.75	44	.68 -.75	44	.68	44
1933.....	.68 -.75	44	.75	44	.65 -.75	44	.68	44
1934.....	.68 -.75	44	.75	44	.65 -.75	44	.68	44
1935.....	.68 -.75	44	.75	44	.65 -.75	44	.68	44
1936.....	.68 -.75	44	.75	44	.65 -.75	44	.68	44

* See footnote on page 20.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES*

Locality	Compositors, Machine and Hand, News		Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job		Pressmen, News		Pressmen, Job		Bookbinders		Bindery Girls	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Halifax—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00-35.00	44-48	10.00	48
1926.....	32.00	48	30.00-35.00	44-48	30.00	48	31.00	44-48	30.00-35.00	44-48	10.00	44-48
1930.....	35.00	48	32.00-35.00	44-48	24.00-34.00	48	31.00	44-48	30.00-40.00	44-48	10.00	44-48
1931.....	35.00	48	25.00 35.00	44-48	24.00-34.00	48	31.00	44-48	30.00-40.00	44-48	10.00	44-48
1932.....	35.00	48	25.00-35.00	44-48	25.00-34.00	48	27.00-31.00	44-48	30.00-40.00	44-48	11.00	44-48
1933.....	32.00	48	25.00-35.00	44-48	22.50-34.00	48	24.40-31.00	44-48	30.00-40.00	44-48	11.00	44-48
1934.....	32.00	48	25.00-35.00	44-48	21.50-34.00	48	24.40-31.00	44-48	27.00-36.00	44-48	11.00	44-48
1935.....	32.00	48	25.00-35.00	44-48	21.50-34.00	48	24.25-31.00	44-48	27.00-36.00	44-48	11.00	44-48
1936.....	32.00	48	25.00-33.45	44-48	24.00-34.00	48	24.25-31.00	44-48	27.00-35.00	44-48	11.00	44-48
<i>St. John—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	10.00	48
1926.....	33.00	48	31.80	44	36.00	48	31.80	44	30.00	44	10.00	44
1930.....	36.00	48	33.00	44	36.00	48	32.80-36.00	44	31.00	44	10.00-13.00	44
1931.....	37.00-40.00	48	33.00-38.00	44	37.00	48	32.80-38.00	44	31.00	44	10.00-13.00	44
1932.....	33.30-36.00	48	33.00	44	33.30-35.10	48	32.80-38.00	44	31.00	44	10.00-13.00	44
1933.....	33.30-35.10	43½	33.00	44	33.30-35.10	43½	32.80-38.00	44	31.00	44	9.00-12.00	44
1934.....	30.00-31.59	43½	33.00	44	30.00-31.59	43½	32.80-38.00	44	31.00	44	9.00-12.00	44
1935.....	33.30-35.10	48	33.00	44	33.30	48	32.80-38.00	44	31.00	44	9.00-12.00	44
1936.....	33.30-35.10	48	33.00	44	33.30	48	32.80-38.00	44	31.00	44	9.00-12.00	44
<i>Quebec—</i>												
1920.....	28.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	48	21.00-28.00	48	24.50-30.00	48	6.00-11.00	48
1926.....	29.00	48	29.00	48	28.00	48	23.00-32.00	48	26.50-32.00	48	8.00-15.00	48
1930.....	31.00	48	31.00	48	33.00	48	28.00-37.00	48	27.00-35.00	48	9.00-15.00	48
1931.....	32.50	48	32.50	48	33.00	48	28.00-37.00	48	27.00-35.00	48	9.00-15.00	48
1932.....	32.50	48	32.50	48	29.70-32.00	48	28.00-32.50	48	25.00-32.50	48	9.00-12.00	48-49
1933.....	30.50	48	30.50	48	29.70-32.00	48	28.00-32.00	48	25.00-31.00	48	9.00-12.00	48
1934.....	25.00-30.50	48	25.00-30.50	48	25.00-32.00	48	25.00-32.00	48	25.00-31.00	48	9.00-12.00	48
1935.....	25.00-30.50	48	25.00-30.50	48	25.00-32.00	48	25.00-31.50	48	25.00-31.00	48	9.00-12.00	48
1936.....	25.00-30.50	48	25.00-30.50	48	25.00-32.00	48	25.00-31.50	48	25.00-31.00	48	9.00-12.00	48
<i>Montreal—</i>												
1920.....	36.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	33.75	48	14.50	48
1926.....	38.00-42.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	36.00	48	36.00	48	33.75	48	15.00	48
1930.....	38.00-44.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00-43.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	33.75	48	15.00	48
1931.....	38.00-44.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00-43.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	33.75	48	15.00	48
1932.....	38.00-44.00	48	32.00-40.00	44-48	35.00-43.00	48	32.00-36.00	44-48	30.00-33.75	48	12.50-15.00	48
1933.....	36.00-44.00	48	32.00-40.00	44-48	32.00-43.00	48	32.00-36.00	44-48	30.00-33.75	48	12.50-15.00	48
1934.....	36.00-44.00	48	30.00-40.00	44-48	32.00-43.00	48	30.00-36.00	44-48	27.00-33.75	48	12.50-15.00	48
1935.....	36.00-45.50	48	30.00-40.00	44-48	32.00-43.00	48	30.00-36.00	44-48	27.00-36.00	48	12.50-15.00	48
1936.....	36.00-45.50	48	31.20-40.00	44-48	32.00-43.00	48	31.20-36.00	44-48	31.20-36.00	48	12.50-15.00	48
<i>Ottawa—</i>												
1920.....	38.00	45½	35.00	48	34.00	48	35.00	48	34.00	48	13.50	48
1926.....	42.00	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	40.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	34.00-37.00	48	13.50	48
1930.....	44.00	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	43.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	34.00-37.00	48	13.50	48
1931.....	44.00	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	43.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	35.00-37.00	48	13.50	48
1932.....	44.00	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	38.70	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-36.00	48	13.50	48
1933.....	37.60	46½	33.00-40.00	44-48	36.75	48	32.00-40.00	44-48	30.00-36.00	48	13.50	48
1934.....	37.60	46½	33.00-40.00	44-48	36.75	48	32.00-40.00	44-48	30.00-36.00	48	13.50	48
1935.....	37.60	46½	33.00-40.00	44-48	36.75	48	32.00-40.00	44-48	30.00-36.00	48	13.50	48
1936.....	39.60	46½	32.00-41.00	48	38.70	48	32.00-40.00	48	30.00-36.00	48	10.50-14.50	48
<i>Toronto—</i>												
1920.....	38.00	48	35.20-38.00	48	36.00	48	35.20-38.00	48	34.00-36.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
1926.....	42.50	46½	35.20-40.00	44-48	41.50	48	35.20-40.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
1930.....	47.50	46½	35.00-42.00	44-48	46.50	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	36.00-40.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
1931.....	47.50	46½	35.00-42.00	44-48	46.50	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	36.00-40.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
1932.....	47.50	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	46.50	48	33.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	15.00-18.00	44-48
1933.....	44.00	46½	33.00-40.00	44-48	43.00	48	33.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	12.50-18.00	44-48
1934.....	45.50	46½	33.00-40.00	44-48	44.50	48	33.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	12.50-18.00	44-48
1935.....	46.50	46½	33.00-40.00	44-48	45.50	48	33.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	12.50-18.00	44-48
1936.....	47.50	46½	33.00-40.00	44-48	46.50	48	33.00-40.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
<i>Hamilton—</i>												
1920.....	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	12.00-15.00	44-48
1926.....	41.00	48	35.00	44-48	40.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	35.00-44.00	44-48	11.00-16.00	44-48
1930.....	43.25	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	42.25	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	35.00-44.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
1931.....	43.50	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	42.50	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
1932.....	43.50	48	33.75-38.00	44-48	42.50	48	33.75-36.00	44-48	33.00-40.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
1933.....	37.75	48	33.75-38.00	44-48	35.00	48	31.50-36.00	44-48	32.00-40.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
1934.....	37.75	48	33.75-38.00	44-48	35.00	48	31.50-36.00	44-48	32.00-40.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
1935.....	37.75	48	33.75-38.00	44-48	36.75	48	31.50-36.00	44-48	32.00-40.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
1936.....	37.75	48	33.00-36.00	44-48	36.75	48	30.00-36.00	44-48	32.00-40.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48

* Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES*—Continued

Locality	Compositors, Machine and Hand, News		Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job		Pressmen, News		Pressmen, Job		Bookbinders		Bindery Girls	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>London—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	35.00	44	35.00	48	30.00	44	27.50	48	30.00	48	10.00	48
1926.....	38.00	44	37.00	44-48	36.00	44	34.00	44-48	35.00	48	14.00	48
1930.....	38.00	44	35.00-38.00	44-48	36.00	44	36.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	48	11.50	48
1931.....	38.00	44	35.00-38.00	44-48	36.00	44	36.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	48	11.50	48
1932.....	34.20	44	33.30-38.00	44-48	32.40	44	36.00	44-48	31.50-40.00	48	11.50	48
1933.....	30.80-34.20	44	33.30-38.00	44-48	32.40	44	32.40-38.00	44-48	29.95-40.00	48	11.50	48
1934.....	30.80-34.20	44	33.30-38.00	44-48	34.20	44	32.40-38.00	44-48	29.95-40.00	48	11.50	48
1935.....	30.80-34.20	44	33.00-38.00	44-48	34.20	44	32.40-38.00	44-48	29.95-40.00	48	11.50	48
1936.....	30.80-34.20	44	33.00-38.00	44-48	34.20	44	30.00-38.00	44-48	30.50-40.00	48	11.50	48
<i>Windsor—</i>												
1920.....	39.00	48	39.00	48	45.00	48	35.00	48	.....	.....	14.00	48
1926.....	48.00	48	41.00	44-48	45.00	48	44.00	48	37.50	44-48	15.00	44-48
1930.....	52.32	48	44.00	44-48	56.32	48	40.00-45.00	44-48	40.00	44-48	17.00	44-48
1931.....	50.88	48	44.00	44-48	49.00	48	40.00-48.00	44-48	40.00	44-48	17.00	44-48
1932.....	45.60	48	39.60-44.15	44-48	42.00	48	34.00-45.00	44-48	36.00	44-48	15.00	44-48
1933.....	38.40	48	35.20-40.00	44-48	35.00	48	28.00-40.00	44-48	36.00	44-48	15.00	44-48
1934.....	38.40	48	35.20-40.00	40-48	35.00	48	28.00-40.00	40-48	28.00-38.00	44-48	15.00	44-48
1935.....	38.40	48	35.20-45.00	40-48	35.00	48	30.00-40.00	40-48	28.00-40.00	44-48	15.00	44-48
1936.....	38.40	48	35.20-45.00	40-48	35.00	48	30.00-40.00	40-48	28.00-40.00	44-48	15.00	44-48
<i>Winnipeg—</i>												
1920.....	46.00	46	44.00	48	41.00	48	44.00	48	39.00	48	12.00-18.00	48
1926.....	44.00	46	39.00	44-48	43.75	48	39.60	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
1930.....	47.00	46	39.60	44-48	45.00	48	39.60	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
1931.....	47.00	46	39.60	44-48	46.00	48	39.60	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
1932.....	43.00	46	39.60	44-48	42.00	48	39.60	44-48	35.00-39.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
1933.....	40.00	46	35.20	44-48	39.00	48	35.20	44-48	33.00-39.00	44-48	11.00-18.00	44-48
1934.....	40.00	46	35.20	44-48	39.00	48	35.20	44-48	33.00-39.00	44-48	11.00-18.00	44-48
1935.....	40.00	46	35.20	44-48	39.00	48	35.20	44-48	33.00-39.00	44-48	11.00-18.00	44-48
1936.....	40.00	46	35.20	44-48	39.00	48	35.20	44-48	33.00-38.00	44-48	11.00-18.00	44-48
<i>Regina—</i>												
1920.....	37.00	48	43.12	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	21.00	48
1926.....	44.00	48	40.25	44	44.00	48	40.35	44	40.35	44	19.00	44
1930.....	48.00	48	44.00	44	47.04	48	43.15	44	44.00	44	20.00	44
1931.....	48.00	48	44.00	44	47.04	48	43.15	44	44.00	44	20.00	44
1932.....	43.00	48	39.60	44	42.24	48	39.60	44	44.00	44	18.00	44
1933.....	37.45	48	34.32	44	36.50	48	34.65	44	40.00	44	15.00	44
1934.....	37.45	48	34.32	44	37.45	48	34.65	44	34.32	44	15.00	44
1935.....	37.45	48	34.32	44	37.45	48	34.65	44	34.32	44	15.00	44
1936.....	37.45	48	34.32	44	37.45	48	34.65	44	34.32	44	15.00	44
<i>Saskatoon—</i>												
1920.....	42.00	48	42.00	44	46.00	48	42.00-45.00	44	37.50	48	14.00	44
1926.....	44.00	48	40.35	44	44.00	48	37.50-40.35	44	47.00	48	18.00	44
1930.....	48.00	48	44.00	44	48.00	48	44.00	44	35.00-55.00	44	17.00	44
1931.....	43.20	48	39.60	44	43.20	48	39.60	44	35.00-55.00	44	17.00	44
1932.....	43.20	48	39.60	44	43.20	48	39.60	44	35.00-48.00	44	17.00	44
1933.....	40.00	45	39.60	44	42.00	45	39.60	44	35.00-40.00	44	17.00	44
1934.....	40.00	45	39.60-42.00	44	42.00	45	39.60-42.00	44	35.00-40.00	44	17.00	44
1935.....	40.00	45	39.60-42.00	44	42.00	45	35.65-42.00	44	35.00-40.00	44	17.00	44
1936.....	40.00	45	39.60-42.00	44	42.00	45	35.65-42.00	44	35.00-40.00	44	17.00	44
<i>Calgary—</i>												
1920.....	45.00	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	21.00	45
1926.....	43.20	45	39.60	44	43.20	45	39.60	44	39.60	44	18.90	44
1930.....	47.25	45	44.00	44	47.25	45	44.00	44	39.60	44	18.90	44
1931.....	48.00	45	44.00	44	48.00	45	44.00	44	39.60	44	18.90	44
1932.....	43.20	45	40.50	44	43.20	45	40.50	44	34.25-39.00	44	14.00-17.60	44
1933.....	38.25	45	40.50	44	38.25	45	40.50	44	34.25-39.00	44	14.00-17.60	44
1934.....	38.25	45	40.50	44	38.25	45	35.00-40.50	44	34.25-39.00	44	14.00-17.60	44
1935.....	38.25	45	40.50	44	38.25	45	35.00-40.50	44	34.25-39.00	44	13.00-18.00	44
1936.....	38.25	45	40.50	44	38.25	45	35.00-40.50	44	34.00-39.00	44	13.00-18.00	44
<i>Edmonton—</i>												
1920.....	45.00	45	41.28	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	41.28	44	17.60	44
1926.....	43.20	45	39.60	44	43.20	45	39.60	44	39.60	44	18.00	44
1930.....	47.25	45	44.00	44	47.25	45	44.00	44	44.00	44	20.68	44
1931.....	48.00	45	44.00	44	48.00	45	44.00	44	46.20	44	20.68	44
1932.....	43.20	45	42.20	44	43.20	45	42.24	44	39.60-42.24	44	18.90	44
1933.....	38.25	45	37.40	44	38.25	45	37.40-42.24	44	37.40	44	17.60	44
1934.....	38.25	45	37.40	44	38.25	45	37.40-42.24	44	37.40	44	17.60	44
1935.....	38.25	45	37.40	44	38.25	45	37.40-42.24	44	37.40	44	17.60	44
1936.....	38.25	45	37.40-39.60	44	38.25	45	37.40-39.60	44	37.40	44	17.60	44

* Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Continued

(c) PRINTING TRADES*—Concluded

Locality	Compositors, Machine and Hand, News		Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job		Pressmen, News		Pressmen, Job		Bookbinders		Bindery Girls	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Vancouver—</i>												
1920.....	40.50	45	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48	39.00	48	19.50	48
1926.....	45.00	45	42.00	44-48	45.00	48	42.00	44-48	42.00	44-48	21.00	44-48
1930.....	48.00	45	45.00	44-48	48.00	48	45.00	44-48	45.00	44-48	23.00	44-48
1931.....	48.00	45	45.00	44-48	48.00	48	45.00	44-48	38.50-45.00	44-48	23.00	44-48
1932.....	43.20	45	40.50	44-48	43.20	48	40.50	44-48	38.50-45.00	44-48	16.00-20.25	44-48
1933.....	43.20	45	40.50	44-48	43.20	48	40.50	44-48	38.00-45.00	44-48	14.00-20.25	44-48
1934.....	43.20	45	40.50	44-48	43.20	48	40.50	44-48	38.00-45.00	44-48	14.00-20.25	44-48
1935.....	43.20	45	40.50	44-48	43.20	48	40.50	44-48	38.00-45.00	44-48	14.00-20.25	44-48
1936.....	43.20	45	40.50	44-48	43.20	48	40.50	44-48	35.00-42.30	44-48	14.00-20.25	44-48
<i>Victoria—</i>												
1920.....	40.50	45	40.50	48	40.50	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	19.50	48
1926.....	45.00	45	44.00	44	45.00	48	42.00	44	42.00	44	21.00	44
1930.....	48.00	45	45.00	44	48.00	48	45.00	44	45.00	44	22.50	44
1931.....	48.00	45	45.00	44	48.00	48	45.00	44	45.00	44	22.50	44
1932.....	43.20	45	40.92-45.00	40-44	43.20	48	45.00	40-44	40.92-45.00	40-44	20.40-22.50	40-44
1933.....	36.00-43.20	37½-45	36.84-45.00	40-44	43.20	48	36.84-45.00	40-44	36.84-45.00	40-44	20.40-22.50	40-44
1934.....	38.00-43.20	37½-45	36.84-45.00	40-44	36.00-43.20	48	37.80-45.00	40-44	36.84-45.00	40-44	19.00-22.50	40-44
1935.....	36.00-43.20	37½-45	40.50-45.00	44	36.00-43.20	48	37.80-45.00	44	40.50-45.00	44	19.00-22.50	44
1936.....	36.00-43.20	37½-45	40.50-45.00	40-44	36.00-43.20	48	37.80-45.00	44	40.50-45.00	44	19.00-22.50	44

* Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Continued
(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS§§

Locality	*Conductors and Motormen			Linemen§		Shop and Barn†		Electricians†		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	One man cars	Two men cars									
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
NOVA SCOTIA											
<i>Halifax—</i>											
1920.....		.52	59	.56½-.69	54-57	.42½-.70	59-60	.60	54	.35-.48	54
1926.....		.45	63	.52-.61½	54-63	.39-.63	54-63	.47½-.60	54	.30-.43	50
1930.....	.61		60	.50-.77	44	.51-.77	44-56	.63-.77	44	.40-.47	44
1931.....	.61		60	.50-.77	44	.51-.77	44-56	.72-.77	44	.40-.50	44
1932.....	.61		60	.55-.77	44	.51-.77	44-56	.72-.77	44	.40-.50	44
1933.....	.55		60	.50-.70	44	.46-.70	44-56	.66-.70	44	.35-.45	44
1934.....	.55		60	.50-.70	44	.46-.70	44-56	.66-.70	44	.35-.45	44
1935.....	.55		60	.50-.70	44	.46-.70	44	.66-.70	44	.35-.45	44
1936.....	.58		60	.53-.74	44	.48-.74	44-56	.69-.74	44	.35-.47	44
<i>Sydney—</i>											
1920.....		.50	54-60	.52	60	.35-.62	60-91	.38	60	.37½	60
1926.....	.50	.45	54-63	.43-.50	53	.33-.59	60-91	.52	59	.32-.35	54-59
1930.....	.50		60-67	.35-.51	53	.34-.56	53-91	.52	53	.32-.35	53-59
1931.....	.50		60-67	.35-.51	53	.34-.50	53-91	.52	53	.32-.35	53-59
1932.....	.41		60-70	.41		.40-.51	45-91	.47	45	.31	54
1933.....	.45		60-70	.41		.44-.57	45-91	.52	45	.34	54
1934.....	.48		60-70	.45		.48-.57	54-91	.52	54	.35-.44	54
1935.....	.48		60-70	.45		.48-.57	54-91	.52	54	.35-.44	54
1936.....	.48		60-70	.45		.48-.57	54-91	.52	54	.44	54
NEW BRUNSWICK											
<i>Saint John—</i>											
1920.....		.55	62	.45-.57	54	.42-.72	54-63	.55-.72	48-63	.48	54
1926.....	.46		62	.42-.57	54	.35-.55	48-63	.42-.58	48	.30	54-63
1930.....	.50		62	.47-.57	54	.37-.62	48-65	.62	48	.30	54-63
1931.....	.50		62	.50-.57	54	.37-.62	44-65	.62	44	.30	54-63
1932(a).....	(a).50		62	(a).50-.57	(a).54	.37-.62	40-56	(a).62	40	(a).30	54-63
1933.....	.40½		62	.40½-.46½	54	.30-.50½	40-56	.50½	40	.24½	54-63
1934.....	.40½		62	.40½-.46½	54	.30-.50½	48-63	.50½	48	.24½	54-63
1935.....	.40½		62	.40½-.46½	54	.30-.50½	48-63	.50½	48	.24½-.28	54-63
1936.....	.40½		62	.40½-.46½	54	.30-.50½	48-63	.50½	48	.24½-.28	54-63
QUEBEC											
<i>Quebec—</i>											
1920.....		.45	60	.43-.45	54	.35-.53	54-60	.48-.57	54	.35	60
1926.....		.45	60	.43-.45	60	.30-.53	53½-70	.43-.57	53½	.30	53½
1930.....	.55	.50	60	.45-.50	60-65	.34-.60	47-57	.45-.54	47	.35	60
1931.....	.55	.50	60	.45-.50	49½-65	.34-.62	44	.54-.64	44	.35	60
1932.....	.55	.50	60	.45-.50	54-65	.34-.62	40-57	.56-.64	40	.35	60
1933.....	.51	.46	60	.41½-.45	54-59	.31-.57½	40-54	.52-.59½	40	.32½	54-63
1934.....	.51	.46	60	.41½-.45	54-59	.31-.57½	40-54	.52-.59½	40	.27½-.32½	54-63
1935.....	.51	.46	60	.41½-.45	54-59	.31-.57½	40-54	.52-.59½	40	.27½-.32½	54-63
1936.....	.51		60	.41½-.46	54-59	.31-.57½	40-54	.52-.59½	40	.27½-.32½	54-63
<i>Levis—</i>											
1920.....	.40		77	.38	60	.33-.50	60	.35	60	.30	60
1926.....	.32		75	.33	55	.30-.50	55	.42	55	.28½	50
1930.....	.35		55	.35	55	.30-.52	55	.49	55	.30	55
1931.....	.34		50	.33	45	.30-.52	50	.50	50	.30	45
1932.....	.30		63	.33	50	.25-.50	50	.48	50	.27	45
1933.....	.27		55	.30	40	.25-.45	45	.45	45	.25	36
1934.....	.27		55	.30	40	.25-.45	45	.45	45	.25	36
1935.....	.27		55	.35	40	.25-.45	45	.45	45	.25	40
1936.....	.25		55	.35	40	.25-.45	45	.45	45	.25	40
<i>Montreal—</i>											
1920.....		.55	60								
1926.....	.56	.51	70	.44-.51	60	.31-.58	50-70	.51-.63	50	.35	60
1930.....	.60	.55	70	.48-.55	60	.38-.62	50-70	.55-.65	50	.35	54
1931.....	.60	.55	45-70	.51-.55	48	.38-.62	45-65	.55-.65	45	.35	48
1932.....	.60	.55	40-70	.51-.55	40	.38-.62	45-62	.55-.65	40-45	.35	48
1933.....	.56	.51	39-63	.47-.51	48	.34-.58	40	.51-.61	40	.31	48
1934.....	.56	.51	54	.47-.51	40	.34-.58	40	.51-.61	40	.31	48
1935.....	.56	.51	54	.47-.51	40	.34-.58	40	.51-.61	40	.31	48
1936.....	.56	.51	54	.47-.51	40-48	.34-.58	40	.51-.61	40	.31	48
<i>Hull—</i>											
1920.....		.48	54	.45-.51	54	.41-.50	54	.41-.48	54	.40	54
1926.....	.49	.45	54	.45-.51	54	.41-.46	54-70	.43-.50	54	.40	54
1930.....	.49	.45	54	.45-.48	54	.41-.46	54-70	.43-.52	54	.40	54
1931.....	.49	.45	54	.45-.48	54	.41-.46	54-70	.43-.52	54	.40	54
1932.....	.44	.40	54	.40½-.43	54	.37-.41½	48-63	.39-.47	48	.36	54
1933.....	.41	.37½	54	.40	54	.35-.38½	48-63	.37-.44	48	.34	54
1934.....	.41	.37½	54	.40	54	.35-.38½	48-63	.37-.44	48	.34	54
1935.....	.41		54	.37	48	.35-.38½	48-63	.37-.44	48	.34	48
1936.....	.41		54	.37	48	.35-.38½	48-63	.37-.44	48	.34-.36	48

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

—Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	*Conductors and Motormen			Linemen§		Shop and Barn†		Electricians†		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	One man cars	Two men cars									
ONTARIO	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Ottawa—											
1920.....		.55	54	.54	54	.42 - .60	54	.55 - .57½	54	.48	54
1926.....	.55	.50	54	.45 - .52	54	.39 - .55	54	.50 - .60	54	.44 - .46	54
1930.....	.55	.50	50	.40 - .55	54	.40 - .58	54	.40 - .60	54	.38 - .48	54
1931.....	.54	.49	49½	.48 - .56	48	.39½ - .59	48	.40½ - .61	48	.38½ - .49	48
1932.....	.54	.49	49½	.35 - .53	48	.35 - .59	48	.39½ - .61	48	.38½ - .49	48
1933.....	.54		49½	.51 - .53	48	.35 - .59	48	.35½ - .61	48	.38½ - .49	48
1934.....	.54		49½	.51 - .53	48	.35 - .59	48	.35½ - .61	48	.38½ - .44½	48
1935.....	.54		49½	.51 - .53	48	.35 - .59	48	.35½ - .61	48	.38½ - .44½	48
1936.....	.54		49½	.51 - .53	48	.35 - .59	48	.35 - .61	48	.38½ - .44½	48
Cornwall—											
1920.....	.35		60	(n) 90.00	60	.38 - .44	60	.44	60	.32	60
1926.....	.40		66	(n) 90.00 110.00—	60	.38 - .50	56½			.30	60
1930.....	.44		66	.46	60	.39 - .54	60	.49	60	.35	60
1931.....	.44		60	.46	60	.39 - .54	50	.49	60	.35	55
1932.....	.44		60	.46	60	.39 - .54	50	.49	60	.35	55
1933.....	.44		60	.46	60	.39 - .54	50	.49	60	.35	55
1934.....	.44		60	.46	60	.39 - .54	50	.49	60	.35	55
1935.....	.44		60	.46	60	.39 - .54	50	.49	60	.35	55
1936.....	.44		60	.46	60	.39 - .54	50	.49	60	.35	55
Oshawa—											
1920.....		.42	60	.42	60	.40 - .48	60	.43 - .48	60	.45	54
1926.....		.40	60	.43	60	.36 - .48	51-60	.43 - .48	60	.38	54
1930.....	.52		60	.47	44-48	.40 - .65	48-60	.53	54	.40	54
1931.....	.52		60	.47	44	.40 - .55	44-48	.53	48	.40	49
1932(b).....	.52(b)		60	.50(b)	40	.40 - .55(b)	36-48	.53(b)	48	.40(b)	40
1933(b).....	.52(b)		60	.50(b)	40	.40 - .55(b)	36-48	.53(b)	48	.40(b)	40
1934(b).....	.52(b)		60	.50(b)	44	.40 - .55(b)	51-63			.40(b)	47
1935(b).....	.52(b)		60	.50(b)	44	.40 - .55(b)	51-63			.40(b)	51
1936(b).....	.52(b)		60	.50(b)	44	.40 - .55(b)	51-63			.40(b)	45
Toronto—											
1920.....		.60	48	.62 - .68	44	.55 - .75	44	.73	44	.54	48
1926.....	.65	.60	48	.72 - .78	44	.54 - .81	44	.60 - .73	44	.45 - .59	48
1930.....	.65	.60	48	.72 - .78	44	.54 - .81	44	.60 - .73	44	.45 - .59	48
1931.....	.65	.60	48	.72 - .78	40-48	.54 - .81	37½-42	.60 - .79	37½-42	.45 - .59	40
1932.....	.65	.60	40-48	.72 - .78	36	.54 - .81	32	.60 - .79	32-36	.45 - .59	32
1933.....	.65	.60	40-48	.72 - .78	36	.54 - .81	32	.60 - .79	32-36	.45 - .60	32
1934.....	.65	.60	44	.72 - .78	44	.54 - .81	44	.60 - .79	44-48	.45 - .60	48
1935.....	.65	.60	44	.72 - .78	44	.54 - .81	44	.60 - .79	44-48	.45 - .58	48
1936.....	.65	.60	44	.72 - .78	44	.54 - .81	44	.60 - .79	44-48	.45 - .58	48
St. Catharines—											
1920.....		.50	54	.45 - .50	60	.35 - .53	60	.40 - .53	60	.35 - .40	60
1926.....		.48	63	.40 - .55	54	.35 - .50	50-60	.42 - .50	50	.35 - .40	60
1930.....	.52	.48	60	.40 - .60	50	.35 - .53	45	.50 - .58	45	.35	54
1931.....	.52	.48	54	.40 - .60	45	.35 - .53	35-56	.50 - .58	35	.35	45
1932(b).....	.52(b)	.48(b)	54	.40 - .60(b)	45	.37 - .53(b)	35-50	.50 - .58(b)	40	.35(b)	45
1933(b).....	.52(b)	.48(b)	54	.50 - .60(b)	45	.37 - .58(b)	44-48	.50 - .58(b)	40	.35(b)	45
1934(b).....	.52(b)	.48(b)	54	.50 - .60(b)	49	.37 - .58(b)	44-48	.50 - .58(b)	44	.35(b)	47½
1935(b).....	.52(b)	.48(b)	54	.50 - .60(b)	49	.37 - .58(b)	44-48	.50 - .58(b)	44	.35(b)	47½
1936(b).....	.52(b)	.48(b)	54	.50 - .60(b)	49	.37 - .58(b)	44-48	.50 - .58(b)	44	.35(b)	47½
Hamilton—											
1920.....		.52	57	.50 - .66	55	.46 - .57	55	.58	55	.45	60
1926.....		.48	54-57	.50 - .66	50	.40½ - .52½	55	.58	55	.45	54
1930.....	.57	.52	54	.48 - .73	44	.46½ - .56½	55	.58	55	.49	55
1931.....	.57	.52	54	.40 - .73	44	.46½ - .56½	48	.58	48	.49	48
1932.....	.54	.49	48	.40 - .65	44	.43½ - .53½	48	.55	48	.46	48
1933.....	.54		40	.40 - .65	45	.43½ - .53½	48	.55	48	.46	54
1934.....	.54		40	.42 - .65	45	.43½ - .53½	48	.55	48	.46	54
1935.....	.54		40	.42 - .65	45	.43½ - .53½	48	.55	48	.46	54
1936.....	.58		44	.50 - .69	45	.47½ - .57½	48	.59	48	.50	54
Brantford—											
1920.....		(l) .43	54	.45	54	.36 - .54	54	.56	54	.42	54
1926.....	.50		54	.50	54	.41 - .59	54	.61	54	.45	54
1930.....	.50		50	.50	54	.45 - .59	50-63	.61	54	.45	50
1931.....	.50		50	.50	54	.45 - .59	50-63	.61	54	.45	50
1932.....	.50		50	.50	54	.45 - .59	50-63	.66	54	.45	50
1933.....	.45		46½	.50	48	.45 - .50	48	.60	48	.45	45
1934.....	.45		46½	.50	48	.45 - .60	48	.60	48	.45	45
1935.....	.45		46½	.50	48	.45 - .60	48	.60	48	.45	45
1936.....	.45½		46½	.50½	43	.45 - .60½	48	.60½	48	.45½	45

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	*Conductors and Motormen			Linemen§		Shop and Barn† Men		Electricians†		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	One man cars	Two men cars									
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—Concluded											
Guelph—											
1920.....		.45	51	.45	59	.35-.40	59	.40-.45	59	.40	54
1926.....	.45		53	.45-.47½	59	.45	59	.45	59	.35	59
1930.....	.45		53	.45	59	.25-.45	59	.47½	59	.35	59
1931.....	.45		55	.45	55	.30-.45	55	.47½	55	.35	55
1932.....	.45		55	.45	55	.30-.45	55	.47½	55	.35	55
1933.....	.40		54	.40	54	.32-.42½	54	.45	54	.35	60
1934.....	.40		54	.40-.45	44-45	.32-.42½	54	.45	54	.35	50
1935.....	.40		54	.40-.45	44-45	.32-.42½	54-60	.45	54	.35	44
1936.....	.40		54	.40-.45	44-45	.32-.42½	54-60	.45	54	.35	44
Kitchener—											
1920.....		.45	63½	.65-.72½	54	.35-.55	60	.45	60	.42½	60
1926.....		.45	70	.72½	54	.40-.50	60	.50	60	.40	60
1930.....	.45	.45	60	.70-.72½	54	.40-.50	60	.50	60	.40	60
1931.....	.45	.45	60	.70-.72½	54	.40-.50	60	.50	60	.40	60
1932.....	.45	.45	60	.70-.72½	54	.40-.50	60	.50	60	.40	60
1933.....	.45	.45	60	.70-.72½	54	.40-.50	54-60	.50	54	.40	48
1934(c).....	.45(c)	.45(c)	58	.70-72½(c)	54	.40-.50(c)	54	.50(c)	54	.40(c)	48
1935(c).....	.45(c)	.45(c)	58	.70-72½(c)	54	.40-.50(c)	54	.50(c)	54	.40(c)	48
1936(c).....	.45(c)	.45(c)	58	.70-72½(c)	54	.40-50(c)	54	.59(c)	54	.40(c)	48
London—											
1920.....		.48	55½	.43-.49	60	.39-.56	60	.42½-.51	60	.36-.46	60
1926.....		.48	55	.45-.60	60	.40-.60	50-63	.50	50	.35-.45	50
1930.....	.55	.50	55	.40-.65	50-54	.42-.65	50-63	.47-.60	50	.40-.45	54
1931.....	.50		55	.52-.65	47½	.42-.65	47½-63	.57-.60	47½	.40-.45	47½
1932.....	.45		54	.47-.63	44½	.43-.63	44½-56	.57-.60	44½	.45	44½
1933.....	.45		54	.47-.63	44½	.43-.63	44½-56	.55-.60	44½	.45	44½
1934.....	.45		54	.50-.63	44½	.43-.63	44½-56	.55-.60	44½	.45	44½
1935.....	.45		54	.50-.63	44½	.43-.63	44½-56	.55-.60	44½	.45	44½
1936.....	.45		54	.50-.63	44½	.43-.63	44½-56	.55-.60	44½	.40-.45	44½
Windsor—											
1920.....		.55	63	.60-.70	54	.45-.65	54	.65	54	.45	54
1926.....		.60	63	.60-.70	54	.40-.67½	54	.50-.62½	54	.40	60
1930.....	.62	.62	57	.60-.70	54	.40-.67½	54	.60-.67½	54	.40-.50	54
1931.....	.62	.62	57	.62-.70	54	.40-.67½	54	.62½-.67½	54	.40-.50	54
1932.....	.63	.53	55½	.60	54	.36-.64	48	.59½-.63	48	.40-.42½	50
1933.....	.53	.53		.60	44	.36-.64	40-56	.54½-.64	40	.42½	44
1934.....	.53	.53	51	.60	44	.36-.64	40-56	.54½-.61½	40	.42½	44
1935.....	.53	.53	51	.60	44	.50-.64	44-48	.50-.61½	48	.50	44
1936.....	.53	.53	51	.60-.70	44	.50-.71	44-48	.55-.62	48	.50	44
Sault Ste. Marie—											
1920.....		.45(k)	60-66			.45-.48		.55	60		
1926.....	.45		60-66			.38-.45	66	.45	66	.40	48
1930.....	.45		60-66			.38-.45	66	.45	77	.40	48
1931.....	.45		60			.35-.45	77-91	.45	77	.40	48
1932.....	.43½		60			.32-.48	70-91	.45	70	.40	48
1933.....	.40		60			.32-.45	70-91	.45	70		
1934.....	.40		60			.32-.45	70-91	.45	70		
1935.....	.40		60			.32-.45	65-91	.45	65		
1936.....	.40		60			.32-.45	65-91	.45	65		
Port Arthur—											
1920.....		.55	60	.80	49½	.52-.65	49½	(n)132.00	49½	.50	49½
1926.....	.57½		54	.72-.77	44	.45-.62	49½	160.00	49½	.42-.47	49½
1930.....	.62		54	.57-.88	44	.50-.65	49½	168.00	49½	.42-.49	49½
1931.....	.62		54	.57-.88	44	.50-.65	49½	168.00	49½	.42-.49	49½
1932.....			54	.57-.88	44	.45½-.61	49½	155.80	49½	.40-.45	49½
1933.....	.57½		48	.57-.79½	44	.46½-.61	44	155.80		.40-.45	44
1934.....	.57½		48	.57-.79½	44	.46½-.61	44	155.80		.40-.45	44
1935.....	.57½		48	.57-.79½	44	.45½-.61	44	155.80		.40-.45	44
1936.....	.57½		48	.57-.79½	44	.45½-.61	44	155.80		.47	
Fort William—											
1920.....		.55	58½	.70	49	.45-.50	49	(n)148.00	63	.50	50
1926.....	.57½	.50	51½-63	.72-.77	44	.45-.62	49-60	148.00	49	.42-.47	49
1930.....	.62		51½-63	.75-.88	44	.45-.65	49-60	160.00	49	.49	49
1931.....	.62		51½-63	.75-.88	44	.45-.65	54-60	160.00	60	.49	49
1932.....	.57½		52½-63	.75-.88	44	.55-.61	54-60	160.00	60	.49	49
1933.....	.57½		63	.55-.79½	48	.51-.61	48	148.00	48	.47	48
1934.....	.57½		40-49	.55-.79½	48	.51-.61	48	148.00	48	.47	44
1935.....	.57½		40-49	.55-.79½	48	.51-.61	48	148.00	48	.47	44
1936.....	.57½		40-49	.55-.79½	48	.51-.61	48	148.00	44	.47	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

—Continued

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	*Conductors and Motormen			Linemen§		Shop and Barn† Men		Electricians†		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	One man cars	Two men cars									
	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
MANITOBA											
<i>Winnipeg—</i>											
1920.....		.60	50	.92½-.94½	44	.44-.75	48	.75-.80	44-48	.44	48
1926.....	.62½	.57	50	.52-.89	44	.44-.77	40	.60-.77	40	.35-.44	44
1930.....	.65½	.60	48	.55-.92½	44	.42½-.75	44	.61-.75	44	.35-.45	44
1931.....	.65½	.60	42-48	.55-.92½	44	.42½-.75	42	.61-.75	42	.35-.45	44
1932.....	.59-.63(d)	.54-.58(d)	42-48	.48½-.86	44	.40-.70	39-44	.57-.70	39-42	.40½	44
1933.....	.56	.51	42	.44-.71½	44	.38½-.64	39-44	.52-.64	39-42	.38½	44
1934.....	.56	.51	42	.44-.78½	44	.38½-.64	40-44	.52-.64	40-42	.38½	44
1935.....	.56	.51	42	.44-.78½	44	.38½-.64	44-48	.52-.64	44-48	.38½	.....
1936.....	.57	.52	42	.45-.84	44	.39½-.65	44-48	.53-.65	44-48	.39½	48
SASKATCHEWAN											
<i>Regina (m)—</i>											
1920.....		.55	54			.48-.67	54	.65	54	.52	54
1926.....	.65	.55	54	c.190.00		.48-.75	54	.70	54	.45-.48	54
1930.....	.67	.57	54	195.00		.45-.80	54	.75	54	.45-.48	54
1931.....	.67	.57	54	195.00		.45-.80	54	.75	54	.45-.48	54
1932.....	.68½	.58½	48	195.00		.45-.80	48	.75	48	.45-.48	48
1933.....	.55½	.45½	48	141.91		.40-.61	48	.58½	48	.40-.45	48
1934.....	.55½	.45½	48	141.91		.40-.61	48	.58½	48	.40-.45	48
1935.....	.55½	.45½	48	141.91		.40-.61	48	.58½	48	.40-.45	48
1936.....	.55½	.45½	48	141.91		.40-.61	48	.58½	48	.40-.45	48
<i>Saskatoon—</i>											
1920.....		.60	54	.91	54	.52½-.73½	54		54	.42½	60
1926.....	.66		48	.88½	48	.51½-.72½	48		48	.42½-.49½	60
1930.....	.68½		48	.92	48	.50-.80	48-54		48	.45-.49½	60
1931.....	.68½		48	.92	48	.50-.80	48-54		48	.45-.49½	60
1932(e).....	.68½(e)		48	.92(e)	48	.50-.80(e)	48-54		48	.45-.49½(e)	51
1933(e).....	.68½(e)		48	.92(e)	48	.50-.80(e)	48-54	.82½(e)	48	.45-.49½(e)	48
1934(e).....	.68½(e)		48	.92(e)	48	.50-.80(e)	48-59	.82½(e)	48	.45-.49½(e)	48
1935(e).....	.68½(e)		48	.92(e)	48	.50-.80(e)	48-59	.82½(e)	48	.45-.47½(e)	48
1936(e).....	.68½(e)		48	.92(e)	48	.50-.80(e)	48	.82½(e)	48	.45-.47½(e)	48
ALBERTA											
<i>Calgary (m)—</i>											
1920.....	.72½	.67½	48	.87½	48	.60-.90	48	.87½	48	.60	48
1926.....	.65½	.60½	48	.62½-.84½	44	.52½-.85	44	.84-.90	44	.52½-.57½	48
1930.....	.70	.65	48	.94½	44	.54-.90	44	.95	44	.54-.57½	48
1931.....	.70	.65	36	.94½	36	.54-.90	36-38	.80-.95	36-38	.54-.57½	48
1932(f).....	.70(f)	.65(f)	44	.94½(f)	36	.54-.85(f)	30-36	.80-.95(f)	30-36	.54-.57½(f)	36-44
1933(f).....	.70(f)	.65(f)	44	.94½(f)	40	.54-.85(f)	40	.80-.95(f)	40	.54-.57½(f)	40
1934(f).....	.70(f)	.65(f)	44	.67-.94½(f)	40	.54-.85(f)	40-44	.80-.94½(f)	40	.54-.57½(f)	40-44
1935(f).....	.70(f)	.65(f)	44	.67-.94½(f)	40	.54-.85(f)	40-44	.80-.94½(f)	40	.54-.57½(f)	40-44
1936(f).....	.70(f)	.65(f)	.....	.67-.94½(f)	40	.54-.85(f)	40-44	.80-.94½(f)	40	.54-.57½(f)	40-44
<i>Edmonton—</i>											
1920.....	.68	.68	54	.88	44	.60-.90	44	.88	44	.60-.62½	44
1926.....	.65		54	.82	44	.50-.76	44	.82	44	.50-.52	44
1930.....	.71		48	.89	44	.50-.95	44	.89	44	.50-.52	44
1931.....	.71		48	.89	44	.52-.95	44	.89	44	.50-.54	44
1932(g).....	.65½(g)		48	.82(g)	40	.50-.83(g)	40-44	.82(g)	40	.48-.52(g)	44
1933(g).....	.65½(g)		48	.82(g)	42	.50-.83(g)	42	.82(g)	42	.48-.52(g)	42
1934(g).....	.65½(g)		48	.82(g)	42	.50-.83(g)	42	.82(g)	42	.48-.52(g)	42
1935.....	.64½		48	.79½	46	.50-.79½	44	.78½	44	.48-.52	44
1936.....	.64½		48	.79½	46	.50-.79½	44	.78½	44	.48-.52	44
<i>Lethbridge—</i>											
1920.....	.58½		56½							.48	54
1926.....	.586		56			.58½-.68½	56			.55	54
1930.....	.61		54			.59-.70	54			.50-.55	54
1931.....	.61		54			.59-.78	44-54			.50-.55	54
1932.....	.55		54			.54-.70	44-54			.45-.51	54
1933.....	.50½		54			.49½-.64½	44-63			.41½-.47	54
1934.....	.50½		54			.49½-.64½	44-63			.41½-.47	54
1935.....	.51½		54			.51-.656	54			.42½-.48	54
1936.....	.53½		54			.53-.68	54			.44-.50	54

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Concluded

(d) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Concluded

Locality	*Conductors and Motormen			Linemen§		Shop and Barn† Men		Electricians†		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour		Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	One man cars	Two men cars									
BRITISH COLUMBIA	\$	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Nelson—		(n) 100.00	51	.69	44	(n) 75.00	.....	.69	44	.56	54
1920.....		110.00	54			110.00	48			.50	48
1926.....		120.00	48-54			120.00	48			.50	48
1930.....		120.00	48-54			120.00	48			.50	48
1931.....		115.00	48-54			115.00	48			.40	48
1932.....		100.00	48-54			100.00	48			.40	48
1933.....		100.00	48-54			100.00	48			.40	48
1934.....		110.00	48-54			110.00	48			.40	48
1935.....		110.00	54			110.00	48			.40	48
1936.....											
Vancouver—		.65	48	.87½	44	.58-.80	44	.72-.74½	44	.60	44
1920(j).....	.68	.62	48	.69-.94	48	.45-.74	44-48	.69-.74	44	.44-.53	44-48
1926.....	.69	.63	48	.69-.97	48	.52-.75	44-48	.70-.75	44	.50-.59	44-48
1930.....	.69	.63	48	.69-.97	48	.52-.75	44-48	.70-.75	44	.50-.59	44-48
1931.....	.69(h)	.63(h)	48	.69-.97(h)	32	.52-.75(h)	44-48	.70-.75(h)	44	.50-.59(h)	44-48
1932(h).....	.69(h)	.63(h)	48	.62-.87½(h)	32	.52-.75(h)	44-48	.70-.75(h)	44	.50-.59(h)	44-48
1933(h).....	.69(h)	.63(h)	48	.62-.87½(h)	32-48	.52-.75(h)	44-48	.70-.75(h)	44	.50-.59(h)	44-48
1934(h).....	.69(h)	.63(h)	48	.65½-.92(h)	40-48	.52-.75(h)	44	.70-.75(h)	44	.50-.54(h)	44
1935(h).....	.69	.63	48	.68½-.97	.....	.52-.75	44	.70-.75	44	.50-.54	44
1936.....											
Victoria—		.65	48	.87½	44	.58-.80	44	.72-.74½	44	.60	44
1920(j).....	.64	.....	52	.69-.94	44	.51-.74	44-48	.69-.74	44	.53	44
1926.....	.69	.....	52	.69-.97	44	.52-.75	44-48	.70-.75	44	.54	44
1930.....	.69	.....	52	.69-.97	44	.52-.75	44-48	.70-.75	44	.54	44
1931.....	.69	.....	52	.69-.97	44	.52-.75	44-48	.70-.75	44	.54	44
1932.....	.65½	.....	50	.62-.87½	44	.49½-.71½	44-48	.66½-.71½	44	.51½	44
1933.....	.65½	.....	48	.62-.87½	44	.49½-.71½	44-48	.66½-.71½	44	.51½	44
1934.....	.67½	.....	44	.65½-.92	44	.50½-.73½	44-48	.68½-.73½	44	.48-.52½	44
1935.....	.69	.....	44	.68½-.97	44	.52-.75	44-48	.70-.75	44	.49½-.52½	44
1936.....											

* Maximum rates based on length of service; in most cities bus drivers, on lines operated in connection with street railways, receive the same maximum rates of wages as one man car operators.

† Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

‡ Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

§ Including troublemen, and groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

|| Where a range appears, figures represent predominant rates.

(a) Deduction from earnings, 10 per cent.

(b) Deduction from earnings: 10 per cent in 1932 and 1933; 15 per cent in 1934; 10 per cent in 1935 and 1936.

(c) Deduction from earnings, 5 and 7½ per cent.

(d) In summer 54 cents per hour, two men cars, 59 cents, one man cars, 42 hours per week.

(e) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 5 per cent and up; in 1933, 6 per cent and up; in 1934, 1935, 1936, 4 per cent and up.

(f) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 per cent; in 1933, 1934 and 1935, 10 per cent; in 1936, 7 per cent.

(g) Deduction from earnings: in 1932, 4 to 8 per cent and up; in 1933 and 1934, 4 to 10 per cent; in 1935, 4 to 9½ per cent.

(h) Deduction from earnings, Dec. 1, 1932, also 1933, 1934, 5 per cent; 1935, 2½ per cent.

(j) On Oct. 1, 1920.

(k) On October 1, 1920, 50 cents per hour.

(l) On June 1, 1920, 50 cents per hour.

(m) No two men cars in operation in Regina since 1921; in Calgary very few.

(n) Per month.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR—CIVIC EMPLOYEES

(a) POLICEMEN						(b) FIREMEN					
Locality	(Maximum per year)					Locality	(Maximum per year)				
	1929		1935		1936		1929	1935	1936		
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages		Hrs per wk.	Wages	Wages	Wages	
	\$		\$		\$		\$	\$	\$		
Nova Scotia—							Nova Scotia—				
Amherst.....	1,092	70	1,092	70	1,092	70	l Amherst.....	1,100	1,040	1,040	
Halifax.....	1,400	56	1,440	56	1,440	56	b Halifax.....	1,404	1,600	1,600	
Sydney.....	1,380	72	1,242	64	1,242	64	g Sydney.....	1,360	1,188	1,188	
Truro.....	1,160	84	1,211	84	1,211	84	f \$Truro.....	1,080	972	972	
Prince Edward Island—							New Brunswick—				
Charlottetown.....	1,080	56	1,140	56	1,140	56	m St. John.....	1,320	1,254	1,440	
New Brunswick—							Quebec—				
Moncton.....	1,500	56	1,404	56	1,404	56	e Quebec.....	1,456	1,383	1,383	
Fredericton.....	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	b Three Rivers.....	1,456	1,300	1,300	
St. John.....	1,440	63	1,500	56	1,500	56	h Sherbrooke.....	1,560	1,336	1,382	
Quebec—							b Montreal.....	1,700	1,800	1,800	
Quebec.....	1,326	84	1,358	84	1,358	84	b Westmount.....	1,700	1,700	1,700	
Three Rivers.....	1,456	77	1,300	77	1,300	77	b Hull.....	1,200	1,180	1,180	
Sherbrooke.....	1,508	.....	1,272	84	1,272	84	Ontario—			
Sorel.....	1,100	.....	990	.....	990	.....	b Ottawa.....	1,751	1,751	1,751
St. Hyacinthe.....	1,450	.....	1,300	.....	1,300	.....	b Brockville.....	1,250	1,177	1,177
St. John's.....	1,092	70	1,196	70	1,248	70	b Kingston.....	1,204	1,204	1,204	
Montreal.....	1,700	84	1,800	84	1,800	84	b Belleville.....	1,200	1,200	1,200	
Westmount.....	1,700	78	1,700	78	1,700	78	b Peterborough.....	1,350	1,225	1,225	
Hull.....	1,200	48	1,180	70	1,180	84	b Oshawa.....	1,380	1,260	1,380	
Ontario—							b Toronto.....	1,950	2,086	2,086	
Ottawa.....	1,913	48	1,915	48	1,915	48	k Niagara Falls.....	1,700	1,377	1,377	
Brockville.....	1,197	77	1,140	77	1,140	67	b St. Catharines.....	1,460	1,314	1,314	
Kingston.....	1,450	60	1,450	54	1,450	54	b Hamilton.....	1,750	1,663	1,663	
Belleville.....	1,550	70	1,500	70	1,500	70	b Brantford.....	1,643	1,544	1,544	
Peterborough.....	1,500	60	1,400	70	1,400	70	b Galt.....	1,200	1,080	1,080	
Oshawa.....	1,800	51	1,493	54	1,638	54	b Guelph.....	1,300	1,400	1,400	
Toronto.....	1,950	48	1,982	48	1,982	48	b Kitchener.....	1,450	1,350	1,350	
Niagara Falls.....	1,750	60	1,420	60	1,440	60	b Woodstock.....	1,424	1,314	1,314	
St. Catharines.....	1,734	60	1,515	54	1,515	54	b Stratford.....	1,575	1,351	1,377	
Hamilton.....	1,750	48	1,673	48	1,673	48	b London.....	1,728	1,574	1,574	
Brantford.....	1,643	56	1,546	56	1,546	56	b St. Thomas.....	1,500	1,275	1,275	
Galt.....	1,400	65	1,400	65	1,400	65	b Chatham.....	1,480	1,379	1,379	
Guelph.....	1,450	56	1,450	70	1,450	70	b Windsor.....	1,980	1,681	1,681	
Kitchener.....	1,500	60	1,500	63	1,500	63	b Sarnia.....	1,500	1,404	1,404	
Woodstock.....	1,300	70	1,300	70	1,300	70	b Owen Sound.....	1,100	960	1,080	
Stratford.....	1,580	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	a North Bay.....	1,500	1,260	1,200	
London.....	1,762	48	1,762	48	1,762	48	b Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,380	1,200	1,200	
St. Thomas.....	1,800	70	1,620	60	1,620	60	a Port Arthur.....	1,620	1,539	1,539	
Chatham.....	1,550	54	1,445	54	1,445	54	b Fort William.....	1,600	1,520	1,520	
Windsor.....	2,150	48	1,650	48	1,650	48	Manitoba—				
Sarnia.....	1,620	54	1,458	54	1,458	54	b Winnipeg.....	1,740	1,507	1,597	
Owen Sound.....	1,700	65	1,620	63	1,710	63	b Brandon.....	1,500	1,200	1,116	
North Bay.....	1,440	59	1,440	60	1,300	60	Saskatchewan—				
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,800	70	1,350	56	1,350	56	b Regina.....	1,644	1,426	1,426	
Port Arthur.....	1,860	60	*1,653	60	*1,653	60	b Saskatoon.....	1,830	1,477	1,477	
Fort William.....	1,860	54	*1,650	54	*1,650	54	b Moose Jaw.....	1,536	1,140	1,140	
Manitoba—							j Prince Albert.....	1,380	1,313	1,379	
Winnipeg.....	1,836	48	1,584	48	1,637	48	Alberta—				
Brandon.....	1,500	48	1,260	48	1,172	48	b Medicine Hat.....	1,500	1,350	1,350	
Saskatchewan—							b Edmonton.....	1,680	1,572	1,572	
Regina.....	1,860	48	1,662	54	1,700	54	b Calgary.....	1,740	1,514	1,530	
Saskatoon.....	1,800	48	1,860	48	1,860	48	b Lethbridge.....	1,620	1,405	1,462	
Moose Jaw.....	1,800	48	1,380	48	1,380	48	British Columbia—				
Prince Albert.....	1,680	50	1,512	48	1,539	48	c Nelson.....	1,560	1,440	1,440	
Alberta—							b New Westminster.....	1,680	1,440	1,440	
Medicine Hat.....	1,620	48	1,458	48	1,539	48	b Vancouver.....	1,680	1,465	1,616	
Edmonton.....	1,740	48	1,632	48	1,632	48	b Victoria.....	1,695	1,453	1,493	
Calgary.....	1,800	48	1,566	44	1,566	44	i Nanaimo.....	1,560	1,320	1,320	
Lethbridge.....	1,680	48	1,462	48	1,520	48	d Prince Rupert.....	1,680	1,320	1,320	
British Columbia—											
New Westminster.....	1,740	48	1,500	48	1,500	48					
Vancouver.....	1,890	48	1,580	48	1,667	48					
Victoria.....	1,710	48	1,506	48	1,506	48					
Prince Rupert.....	1,752	.....	1,752	.....	1,752	.....				

†Also act as firemen, during 1935 and 1936 clothing was supplied. Formerly heat, light and clothing were furnished.

*In addition to above, good conduct pay of \$5.00 per month is payable to constables on attaining 10 years' service and an additional \$5.00 per month after 15 years' service.

†"Merit pay" from 10 to 20 cents per day according to length of service over 10 years.

⊕16 per cent deduction since 1934.

†All employees contributing 10 per cent of their salary to city to be used for relief purposes.

‡Puls rent, light and fuel.

aDouble platoon system. bDouble platoon with one day off in seven. Shifts, 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night. cDouble platoon, 24 hours off every two weeks. dDouble platoon, 24 hours off every ten days. eDouble platoon, 24 hours on and 24 hours off. fContinuous duty. gContinuous duty, one day off in ten. hContinuous duty, one day off in seven. iContinuous duty, one day off in four. jContinuous duty, twelve hours off every fourth day. kContinuous duty, two days on, and one day off. lCall brigade—one man on duty continuously with every second Sunday off. mContinuous duty, one day off in six.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*
(c) LABOURERS

Locality	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>						
Sydney.....	.35	54	.35-.37	48	.35-.37	48
Amherst.....	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48
Halifax.....	.40	54	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48
New Waterford.....			.40	48	.40	48
Truro.....	.30	54	.30	48	.30	48
<i>Prince Edward Island—</i>						
Charlottetown.....	.30-.33	54	.45	48	.45	48
<i>New Brunswick—</i>						
Bathurst.....	.25	60	.25	54	.25	48
Campbellton.....	.30	60	.25	60	.25	60
Fredericton.....	.30	54	.30	48	.30	48
St. John.....	.36	54	.33-.36	44	.33-.36	54
Moncton.....	.45	54	.405	54	.405	48
<i>Quebec—</i>						
Quebec.....	.40	54	.35	48	.35	48
Three Rivers.....	.40	60	.35	48	.35	35
Sherbrooke.....	.35	60	.30	40	.30	48
Sorel.....	.30	60	.20	48	.20	48
St. Hyacinthe.....	.30	60	.30	44	.30	44
St. John's.....	.35	60	.30-.35	45-50	.30-.35	48-60
Lachine.....	.35	60	.35	48	.35	48
Montreal.....	.40	60	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48
Westmount.....	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
Hull.....	.40	54	.35	48	.40	48
<i>Ontario—</i>						
Ottawa.....	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Brockville.....	.35	54	.35		.35	
Kingston.....	.35	54	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	44-48
Belleville.....	.40	60	.40	48	.40	48
Peterborough.....	.40	54	.40	48	.40	48
Oshawa.....	.40	55	.40	44	.40	44
Orillia.....	.35-.40	54	.25	48	.25	48
Toronto.....	.60	44	.59	44	.59	44
Niagara Falls.....	.45	50	.38-.50	48	.40-.46	48
St. Catharines.....	.37-.40	54	.38	54	.38	54
Hamilton.....	.55-.60	49	.495-.54	44	.495-.54	44
Brantford.....	.45-.50	50	.45-.475	48	.45-.475	48
Galt.....	.45-.50	44	.40-.50	44	.40-.50	44
Guelph.....	.40	44	.40		.40	44
Kitchener.....	.40	54	.40	44	.40	44
Woodstock.....	.30	54	.30	44	.30	44
Stratford.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48
London.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44
St. Thomas.....	.40	54	.40-.50	48	.40-.50	48
Chatham.....	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44
Windsor.....	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44
Sarnia.....	.40	48	.495-.54		.495-.54	
Owen Sound.....	.39	54	.30	48	.35	48
North Bay.....	.40	60	.40	40	.40	40
Cobalt.....	.42-.44	54	.33-.39	54	.38-.44	48
Sault Ste Marie.....	.45-.50	48	.425	48	.425	48
Port Arthur.....	.40-.46	49½	.40-.46	44	.40-.46	44
Fort William.....	.40	52½	.40	44	.40	44
<i>Manitoba—</i>						
Brandon.....	.425-.50	50-54	.38-.45	50	.39-.46	50
Winnipeg.....	.35-.40	59	.35-.42	44	.35-.42	44
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>						
Regina.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Saskatoon.....	.45	55	.45-.50*	45	.45-.50*	45
Moose Jaw.....	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44
Prince Albert.....	.35-.40	54	.30	54	.30	54
<i>Alberta—</i>						
Medicine Hat.....	.45-.50		.40-.45	48	.40-.475	48
Edmonton.....	.55-.57	44	.48-.54	44	.48-.54	44
Calgary.....	.54	48	.61	40	.61	40
Lethbridge.....	.55	48	.425	44	.44	44
<i>British Columbia—</i>						
Nelson.....	.50	48	.40-.50	48	.40-.50	48
Trail.....	.50	48	.488	48	.488	40
New Westminster.....	.575	44	.50	44	.50	44
Vancouver.....	.56-.59	44	.532	40	.555	40
Victoria.....	.532	44	.60	40	.60	40
Nanaimo.....	.594	44	.60	44	.60	44
Prince Rupert.....	.575	48	.45	36	.45	36

* Deduction from earnings of 10 per cent and up.

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN), AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS*

Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-1936
<i>Conductors—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	4-67	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-47	4-47-4-72
Passenger per day.....	\$	7-00	6-40	6-40	6-40	6-70	6-70-7-08
Passenger, per month.....	\$	210-00	192-00	192-00	192-00	201-00	201-00— 219-65
Freight, through per mile.....	cents	6-44	5-80	5-80	5-80	6-16	6-16-6-25
Freight, way, per mile.....	cents	6-96	6-32	6-32	6-32	6-68	6-68-7-11
<i>Brakemen—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	3-33	2-93	2-93	2-93	3-13	3-13-3-18
Passenger, per day.....	\$	5-00	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-70	4-70-4-77
Passenger, per month.....	\$	150-00	132-00	132-00	132-00	141-00	141-00— 143-10
Freight, through, per mile.....	cents	5-12	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-84	4-84-4-91
Freight, way, per mile.....	cents	5-52	4-88	4-88	4-88	5-24	5-24-5-31
<i>Baggagemen, train—</i>							
Per mile.....	cents	3-44	3-04	3-04	3-04	3-24	3-24-3-28
Per day.....	\$	5-16	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-86	4-86-4-94
Per month.....	\$	154-80	136-80	136-80	136-80	145-80	145-80— 153-32
<i>Yardmen—</i>							
Foremen, per day.....	\$	6-96	6-32	6-32	6-32	6-64	6-64-6-74
Helpers, per day.....	\$	6-48	5-84	5-84	5-84	6-16	6-16-6-25
Switch tenders, per day.....	\$	5-04	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-72	4-72-4-79
<i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	6-40-6-70	5-92-6-92	5-92-6-92	5-92-6-92	6-16-7-16	6-16-7-16
Freight, per mile.....	cents	7-12-9-04	6-48-8-40	6-48-8-40	6-48-8-40	6-84-8-76	6-84-8-76
Yard, per day.....	\$	7-04-8-36	6-40-7-72	6-40-7-72	6-40-7-72	6-72-8-04	6-72-8-04
<i>Locomotive Firemen—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	4-80-6-00	4-32-5-32	4-32-5-52	4-32-5-52	4-56-5-76	4-56-5-76
Freight, per mile.....	cents	5-28-6-79	4-64-6-15	4-64-6-15	4-64-6-15	5-00-6-51	5-00-6-51
Yard, per day.....	\$	5-00-6-96	4-96-6-32	4-96-6-32	4-96-6-32	5-28-6-64	5-28-6-64
Hostlers, per day.....	\$	5-60-6-24	4-96-5-60	4-96-5-60	4-96-5-60	5-50-6-60	5-50-6-60
Hostlers, helpers, per day.....	\$	5-04	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-90	4-90
<i>Telegraph Service—</i>							
Train Despatchers, per month.....	\$	227-00— 257-00	210-68— 240-68	210-00— 240-00	.....	225-00— 252-00	225-00— 252-00
Telegraph Operators, per month.....	\$	130-00— 142-00	117-76— 129-76	117-00— 129-00	117-00— 129-00	122-00— 134-00	122-00— 134-00
Agents, per month.....	\$	137-00— 154-00	124-76— 141-76	124-00— 141-00	124-00— 141-00	129-00— 146-00	129-00— 146-00
Relief Agents, per month.....	\$	147-00— 156-00	134-76— 143-76	134-00— 143-00	134-00— 143-00	139-00— 148-00	139-00— 148-00
Assistant Agents, per month.....	\$	78-00	70-00	70-00	70-00	70-00— 75-00	70-00— 75-00
Linemen, per month.....	\$	151-00— 159-00	134-68— 142-68	129-18— 137-18	.....	140-00— 148-00	140-00— 148-00
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>							
Extra gang foremen, per day.....	\$	5-55-6-40	4-75-5-60	4-51-5-36	4-70-5-50	5-10-5-60	5-25-5-75
Section foremen, first class yards, per day.....	\$	5-60	4-80	4-56	4-80	5-00	5-15
Section foremen, on line, per day.....	\$	5-30	4-50	4-26	4-40	4-55	4-70
Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	38	41	41-45
Sectionmen, other, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	36-38	38-40	38-43
<i>Bridge and Building—</i>							
Foremen, per day.....	\$	6-30	5-50	5-10	5-30	5-60	5-75
Foremen, painter, per day.....	\$	6-05	5-25	4-85	5-00	5-25	5-50
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum).....	cents	68	58	54	56	62	65
Carpenters, per hour.....	cents	68-72	58-62	54-58	56-60	58-62	61-65
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour.....	cents	68-83	58-73	54-69	55-70	57-72	60-77
Painters, per hour.....	cents	68	58	54	56	58	58-61
Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour.....	cents	58-68	48-58	44-54	46-56	48-58	48-61
Mechanics' helpers, per hour.....	cents	51½	44	43	44	46	48
Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour.....	cents	46½	38	33	36	38	40
Pumpmen, per month.....	\$	110-00— 116-00	92-66— 98-66	82-46— 88-46	87-00— 93-00	91-00— 97-00	96-00— 102-00
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day.....	\$	5-90	5-10	4-70	4-85	5-00	5-15
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops—</i>							
†Mechanics, per hour.....	cents	85	77	70	70	74	79
†Other carmen, etc., per hour.....	cents	80	72	63	63	67	72
Helpers, per hour.....	cents	62a	54a	47a	47a	51a	56a
Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.....	cents	85	77	70	70	74	79
Electrical workers, linemen, per hour.....	cents	81	73	66	66	70	75
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour.....	cents	75	67	60	60	64	69
Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour.....	cents	68	60	53	53	57	62
Coach cleaners, per hour.....	cents	50	42	38	38	42	44
Shop labourers, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	38	40	40-42

*Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

†Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

‡Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

§Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately one cent per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5½ cents; blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers 2 cents.

(b) Deductions from each employee's earnings on basic rates effective as follows. Train, engine and telegraph service, 10 per cent Dec. 1, 1931; 20 per cent May 1, 1933; 15 per cent Nov. 1, 1933; Maintenance of way and bridge and building, 10 per cent May 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 1, 1933; Locomotive and car shops, 10 per cent April 1, 1932; 15 per cent Dec. 16, 1933, with certain exceptions. (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1933, page 1212.) Deduction amended for all classes effective as follows: Jan. 1, 1935, 12 per cent; May 1, 1935, 10 per cent. (LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1934, p. 991; December, 1934, p. 1085.)

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(b) TRUCKING AND CARTAGE—LOCAL†

Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
MOTOR TRUCK DRIVERS							TEAMSTERS						
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>							<i>Nova Scotia—</i>						
Halifax.....	18.00–25.00	44	15.40–24.30	44–54	15.40–24.30	44–54	Halifax.....	18.00–24.00	44	15.00–20.00	44–48	15.00–20.00	44–48
<i>New Brunswick—</i>							<i>New Brunswick—</i>						
St. John.....	21.50–30.00	54–60	14.40–30.00	48–54	14.40–30.00	48–54	St. John.....	20.00–27.00	54	20.00–24.30	54	20.00–23.00	54
Moncton.....	19.00–21.00	50–54	12.00–18.00	48–54	15.00–18.00	50–54	Moncton.....						
Fredericton..	20.00	54	15.00–17.00	54	15.00–17.00	54	<i>Prince Edward Island—</i>						
<i>Prince Edward Island—</i>							Charlotte-town.....			15.00–20.00	54	15.00–20.00	54
Charlotte-town.....	15.00	50	12.00–15.00	50–54	12.00–15.00	50–54	<i>Quebec—</i>						
<i>Quebec—</i>							Montreal.....	21.00–22.50	60	13.50–18.00	40–60	15.00–19.25	50–60
Quebec.....	24.50	70	16.80–21.60	48–55	16.80–21.60	48–55	St. Hyacinthe	16.50	48	15.25	45	11.25	45
Montreal.....	21.00–25.00	60	16.20–21.00	40–60	22.50	40–60	<i>Ontario—</i>						
<i>Ontario—</i>							Ottawa.....	18.00–25.50	44–54	15.00–19.50	44–54	19.50	44
Ottawa.....	19.50–27.00	44–54	15.50–24.00	44–54	15.50–24.00	44–54	Toronto.....	21.00–25.00	51–55	17.50–25.00	48–56	17.50–23.00	48–62
Kingston.....	20.00*	45	12.00–18.00	56	13.00–18.00	54–57	Oshawa.....	20.00	59	18.00	59		
Toronto.....	20.00–26.00	44–65	17.00–24.00	44–65	17.00–24.00	44–65	Peterborough	18.90–21.00	54–60	18.90	54	18.90	54
Hamilton.....	22.00–25.00	45–60	19.80–25.00	45–54	18.00–25.00	48–60	Owen Sound..	16.00–18.00	54–60	11.00	36	14.50	48
Brantford....	16.00–28.00	44–55	15.75–23.00	40–54	15.75–23.00	40–54	Brantford....	15.00*–19.20	48–50	15.40	40	15.40	40
Guelph.....	21.00	47	18.00–21.00	40–60	18.00–21.00	40–60	Guelph.....	19.20	47	15.60–17.60	40–60	15.75	45
Oshawa.....	20.00	59	18.00–21.60	54–59	21.60	54	London.....	18.50–19.25	50	14.00–18.00	44–57	17.25	55
Stratford.....	20.65–23.60	59	15.60–18.20	52	16.50–19.25	55	Fort William.	26.40	60	24.00	60	24.00	60
Owen Sound..			15.00–18.00	48	15.00–18.00	48	<i>Manitoba—</i>						
London.....	18.00–25.00	4–56	14.00–22.50	43–57	14.00–22.50	43–57	Winnipeg.....	20.50–24.25	48–54	19.00–21.50	48–54	19.00–21.50	48–54
Windsor.....	27.00–30.00	50–55	15.00–20.25	45	15.00–20.25	45	Brandon.....	*18.00–21.00	60	12.00–15.00	48–60	12.00–15.00	48–60
Sudbury.....	*25.50	60	14.40–22.50	48–60	14.40–22.50	48–60	<i>Saskatchewan—</i>						
Fort William.	25.00	51	24.00–25.00	51–60	24.00–25.00	51–60	Regina.....	20.00–27.50	47–50	15.75–16.00	44–45	16.00–18.00	44–45
<i>Manitoba—</i>							Saskatoon...	24.00–25.00	60	19.25	48	19.25	48
Winnipeg.....	15.75–25.00	45–54	14.75–22.50	44–54	14.75–22.50	44–54	<i>Alberta—</i>						
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>							Calgary.....	21.00–24.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Regina.....	20.50–27.00	47–54	16.00–24.00	44–54	18.00–24.00	44–54	Edmonton...	27.00	51	19.00	47½	19.00	47½
Prince Albert.	24.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60	Lethbridge...	24.00	50	19.25	50	19.25	50
Saskatoon...	24.00–30.00	50–60	16.75–20.00	44–54	16.75–20.00	44–54	<i>British Columbia—</i>						
Moose Jaw...	20.00–35.00	48–50	12.50–23.00	48–54	13.75–23.00	48–54	Nelson.....	27.00–30.00	54	19.25–26.50	54	22.75–27.50	54
<i>Alberta—</i>							Prince Rupert	36.00	48–54	30.00	48		
Calgary.....	20.00–29.00	44–60	15.00–25.00	45–54	15.00–25.00	48–54	<i>SINGLE HORSE DRIVERS</i>						
Edmonton...	22.00–27.00	48–55	16.75–20.50	40–50	16.75–20.50	40–50	Halifax, N.S...	12.00–14.00	60	12.00–15.00	48–54	12.00–15.00	48–54
<i>British Columbia—</i>							Charlottetown, P.E.I.....	14.00–15.00	50–51	9.00–15.00	50–54	9.00–13.50	50–54
Vancouver...	18.00–27.00	48–54	16.25–26.00	44–54	17.50–26.00	44–50	St. John, N.B..	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Victoria.....	16.00–30.00	40–56	16.00–24.25	40–56	17.60–24.25	40–54	Montreal, P.Q.	18.00–20.50	60	13.50–16.50	40–60	15.00–19.25	50–60
New Westminster...	27.00–30.00	48	19.75	48	19.75	48	Ottawa, Ont...	18.00–21.00	54	15.00–21.00	50–54	21.00	50
Prince Rupert	36.00	54	30.00–32.50	48–54	30.00–32.50	48–54	Kingston, Ont..	15.00–22.50	45–50	15.00	60	13.00	50
Nelson.....	30.00	54	25.00–27.00	48–54	25.00–27.00	48–54	Toronto, Ont...	23.50	51–55	20.50–21.50	48–50	20.50–22.00	48–50
							Hamilton, Ont..	22.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
							Prince Albert, Sask.....	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60

*1930.

†Data are chiefly from trucking and cartage firms, wholesale and retail establishments and building contractors; data for drivers for laundries, breweries, bakeries and meat products manufacturers appear in tables for those industries.

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Continued

(c) STEVEDORING (LONGSHOREMEN—GENERAL CARGO)

Locality	1929		1935		1936		Locality	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day		Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day	Wages per hour	Hrs per day
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Sea ports*—</i>							<i>Sea ports*—Conc.</i>						
Halifax.....	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9	Prince Rupert (coast steamer)...	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8
Charlotte-town.....	.60	9	.55	9	.60	8	Prince Rupert (ocean steamer)...	.84	8	.85	8	.85	8
St. John.....	.70	9	.70	9	.70	9							
Quebec.....	.60	10	.60	10	.60	10	<i>Lake ports—</i>						
Montreal.....	.65	10	.62	10	.65	10	Toronto.....	.40	10	.40	10	.42	10
Vancouver (dock).....	.83	8	.81	8	.86	8	Point Edward....	.45	10	.35	10	.35	10
Vancouver (ship).....	.87	8	.85	8	.90	8	Port McNicholl..	.37	10	.37	.....	.37	.....
Victoria (dock).....	.83	8	.81	8	.86	8	Fort William....	.40	10	.36	10	.39	.....
Victoria (ship).....	.87	8	.85	8	.90	8							

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Millwrights—</i>								<i>Electricians—Conc.</i>							
No. 1.....	Mth.			165.00	58	165.00	.....	No. 15.....	Week			30.33	44	32.67	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.58	48	.54	48	.58	48	No. 16.....	Mth.			200.00	44½	210.00	44½
No. 3.....	Day	5.20	54	5.55	27	4.81	50	No. 17.....	Week	45.00	44½	46.31	44	46.31	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.69	60	.66	60	.66	60	No. 18.....	Mth.	195.00	60	185.25	44½	185.25	44½
No. 5.....	Hour			.55	44	.60	44	No. 19.....	Mth.	235.00	44	232.75	44	232.75	44
No. 6.....	Hour			.605	40	.605	40	No. 20.....	Mth.			190.00	44	190.00	44
No. 7.....	Mth.			190.00	48	190.00	48	No. 21.....	Mth.			156.75	44	156.75	44
No. 8.....	Mth.			175.00	44	175.00	44	No. 22.....	Mth.			125.00	44	125.00	44
No. 9.....	Mth.			189.00	60	189.00	60	No. 23.....	Mth.			171.48	44	171.48	44
No. 10.....	Mth.	187.50	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	No. 24.....	Mth.	210.00	48	180.00	48	180.00	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.50	48	.625	48	No. 25.....	Mth.			140.00	44	140.00	44
No. 12.....	Hour			.50	40	.50	45	No. 26.....	Mth.			215.00	44	215.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	No. 27.....	Hour			.60	44	.625	44
No. 14.....	Mth.			135.00	60	135.00	60	No. 28.....	Mth.			178.50	48	178.50	48
No. 15.....	Mth.			175.00	48	160.00	48								
No. 16.....	Mth.	205.00	60	202.50	60	202.50	60	<i>Weighmen—</i>							
No. 17.....	Mth.	210.00	56	220.00	48	220.00	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 18.....	Mth.			145.00	60	155.00	60	No. 2.....	Mth.	150.00	58	135.00	48	135.00	48
No. 19.....	Hour	.75	60	.75	44	.75	44	No. 3.....	Day	4.50	54	.45	44	.45	44
No. 20.....	Hour	.64	60	.58	44	.58	44	No. 4.....	Hour			.57	40	.57	40
No. 21.....	Hour			.718	44	.718	44	No. 5.....	Hour						
No. 22.....	Week			40.82	44	40.82	44	No. 6.....	Mth.			190.00	48	190.00	48
No. 23.....	Mth.			200.00	44½	200.00	44½	No. 7.....	Mth.			155.00	44	155.00	44
No. 24.....	Mth.			135.00	44	135.00	44	No. 8.....	Mth.			36.00	60	36.00	60
No. 25.....	Week	41.54	44	43.93	44	43.93	44	No. 9.....	Week	48.75	48	163.00	48	163.00	48
No. 26.....	Mth.	160.00	60	161.50	44½	161.50	44½	No. 10.....	Mth.			153.00	60	170.00	60
No. 27.....	Mth.			140.00	44	140.00	44	No. 11.....	Mth.	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
No. 28.....	Mth.			152.00	44	152.00	44	No. 12.....	Week			18.90	54	18.90	54
No. 29.....	Mth.			156.75	44	156.75	44	No. 13.....	Week	27.50	60	27.50	60	27.50	60
No. 30.....	Mth.			125.00	44	125.00	44	No. 14.....	Hour			.425	40	.425	40
No. 31.....	Mth.			158.66	44	158.66	44	No. 15.....	Hour			.48	44	.48	44
No. 32.....	Mth.			135.00	44	135.00	44	No. 16.....	Mth.	160.00	44	130.00	48	140.00	48
No. 33.....	Hour			.60	44	.625	44	No. 17.....	Mth.			170.00	48	170.00	48
No. 34.....	Mth.			178.50	48	178.50	48	No. 18.....	Mth.	205.00	60	184.50	60	184.50	60
								No. 19.....	Mth.	200.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56
<i>Electricians—</i>								No. 20.....	Mth.			145.00	60	145.00	60
No. 1.....	Mth.	168.00	44	165.00	58	165.00	.....	No. 21.....	Mth.	205.00	60	180.50	44	180.50	44
No. 2.....	Mth.	150.00	58	135.00	48	135.00	48	No. 22.....	Hour	.60	60	.45	54	.60	44
No. 3.....	Hour			.60	44	.60	44	No. 23.....	Hour	.49	60	.44	44	.44	44
No. 4.....	Mth.			190.00	48	190.00	48	No. 24.....	Hour			.45-.50	44	.45-.50	44
No. 5.....	Mth.			175.00	44	175.00	44	No. 25.....	Week			37.33	44	37.33	44
No. 6.....	Mth.			180.00	60	180.00	60	No. 26.....	Mth.			160.00	44½	150.00	44½
No. 7.....	Week	48.75	48	39.60	48	39.60	48	No. 27.....	Day			3.65	48	3.83	48
No. 8.....	Mth.			153.00	48	153.00	48	No. 28.....	Hour			.50	48	.50	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	No. 29.....	Hour			.435	48	.435	48
No. 10.....	Mth.	145.00	44	135.00	60	135.00	60	No. 30.....	Week	36.92	44½	40.38	44	40.38	44
No. 11.....	Mth.			175.00	48	160.00	48	No. 31.....	Hour			.365	48	.40	48
No. 12.....	Mth.	235.00	56	200.00	48	200.00	48	No. 32.....	Mth.	180.00	60	175.75	44½	175.75	44½
No. 13.....	Mth.			155.00	60	155.00	60	No. 33.....	Mth.			140.00	44	140.00	44
No. 14.....	Mth.	205.00	60	194.75	44	194.75	44	No. 34.....	Mth.			171.00	44	171.00	44

* Higher rates for handling coal, grain, etc., also for night work.

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, TRUCKING AND CARTAGE, STEVEDORING, AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—*Concluded*(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS†—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Weighmen—Con.</i>								<i>Labourers—Conc.</i>							
No. 35.....	Mth.			125.00	44	125.00	44	No. 6.....	Hour			.475	40	.475	40
No. 36.....	Mth.	190.00	48	150.00	48	150.00	48	No. 7.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48
No. 37.....	Mth.			160.00	44	160.00	44	No. 8.....	Hour			.40	44	.45	62
No. 38.....	Mth.			160.00	44	160.00	44	No. 9.....	Hour			.45	60	.45	60
No. 39.....	Mth.			170.00	48	170.00	48	No. 10.....	Hour			.45	48	.45	48
<i>Oilers—</i>								No. 11.....	Week			17.28	54	17.28	54
No. 1.....	Hour	.52	60	.50	40	.50	40	No. 12.....	Hour	.50	44	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.35	44	.35	44	No. 13.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	Mth.			112.50	48	112.50	48	No. 14.....	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.45	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	50	.50	60	No. 15.....	Hour			.425	60	.45	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.375	60	.40	44	.40	44	No. 16.....	Hour	.50	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 6.....	Hour			.35	44	.35	44	No. 17.....	Hour	.40	60	.30	54	.35	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	48	.40	48	No. 18.....	Hour			.40	44	.45	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.525	60	.475	60	.475	60	No. 19.....	Hour			.40	33	.50	33
No. 9.....	Hour	.525	56	.45	48	.45	48	No. 20.....	Day			2.70	48	2.70	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.44	60	.40	44	.40	44	No. 21.....	Hour			.385	48	.385	40
No. 11.....	Hour			.45	48	.40	48	No. 22.....	Hour			.36	48	.36	48
No. 12.....	Hour			.365	48	.42	48	No. 23.....	Hour	.55	44½	.523	44	.523	44
No. 13.....	Hour					.475	44	No. 24.....	Hour	.50	60	.475	44½	.525	44½
<i>Labourers—</i>								No. 25.....	Hour			.375	60	.45	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	44	.40	44	.40	44	No. 26.....	Hour			.45	44	.45	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	54	.40	27	.40	44½	No. 27.....	Hour	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.52	60	.50	40	.53	60	No. 28.....	Hour			.45	25	.45	42
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	60	.325	58	.325	58	No. 29.....	Hour			.45	44	.45	44
No. 5.....	Hour			.30	44	.30	44	No. 30.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
								No. 31.....	Hour			.45	44	.45	44
								No. 32.....	Hour			.40	44	.45	44
								No. 33.....	Hour			.40	48	.45	48

† Hourly rates apply in most cases to seasonal or temporary employees.

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>QUEREC AND MARITIME PROVINCES</i>								<i>Groundmen—Conc.</i>							
<i>Electricians—</i>								No. 4.....	Day			3.00	44	3.00	44
No. 1.....	Hour			.55	50	.55	48	No. 5.....	Day			2.64	54	2.75	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.80	48	4.10	48	4.10	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.42	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 3.....	Hour			.70	44	.74	44	No. 7.....	Hour			.43	54	.43	54
No. 4.....	Mth.	90.00	60	100.00	56	100.00	56	No. 8.....	Hour			.35	54	.35	54
No. 5.....	Mth.			133.25	54	133.25	54	<i>Meter men—</i>							
No. 6.....	Hour			.525	48	.60	48	No. 1.....	Hour			.45	50	.48	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.48	54	.57	48	.58	48	No. 2.....	Day	3.80	48	3.85	48	3.85	48
<i>Linemen—</i>								No. 3.....	Hour	.72	44	.65	44	.68	44
No. 1.....	Hour			.35	54	.375	54	No. 4.....	Hour	.46	57	.46	54	.55	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	*.45	54	125.00	50	125.00	48	No. 5.....	Week			40.00	67	40.00	67
No. 3.....	Hour			.52	50	.52	48	No. 6.....	Mth.	90.00	50	83.33	44	83.33	44
No. 4.....	Day	3.80	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.48	54	.44	42	.44	42
No. 5.....	Hour			.70	44	.74	44	No. 8.....	Mth.			80.75	54	80.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.425	60	.45	54	.45	54	<i>Meter readers—</i>							
No. 7.....	Hour	.44	54	.40	54	.45	48	No. 1.....	Mth.			75.00	...	80.00	...
No. 8.....	Hour	.444	54	.50	44	.50	44	No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.57	54	.465	54	.465	54	No. 3.....	Hour	.46	57	.34	54	.45	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.56	50	.505	60	.505	60	No. 4.....	Hour	.35	60	.315	60	...	...
No. 11.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	No. 5.....	Mth.			80.00	93	80.00	39
No. 12.....	Mth.			90.25	54	90.25	54	<i>Operating engineers—</i>							
No. 13.....	Mth.	115.00	54	109.00	54	109.00	48	No. 1.....	Mth.			*.60	56	130.00	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	44	.62	44	No. 2.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.68	48	.68	42	.68	42	No. 3.....	Mth.	*.515	56	166.66	56	166.66	48
No. 16.....	Mth.			85.00	54	85.00	54	No. 4.....	Hour	.45	56	.50	56	.54	48
<i>Groundmen—</i>								No. 5.....	Mth.			100.00	56	100.00	56
No. 1.....	Hour			.36	50	.36	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.54	48	.495	56	.495	56
No. 2.....	Day	3.25	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 7.....	Mth.	100.00	...	108.00	56	108.00	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	44	.50	44	.53	44	No. 8.....	Hour	.65	56	.75	48	.75	48

*Per hour.

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEREC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—Conc. Firemen—								Switchboard operators—Conc.							
No. 1.....	Day	3.80	56	4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 9.....	Mth.			130.50	48	130.50	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.64	56	.58	56	.61	56	No. 10.....	Mth.	120.00	48	120.00	48	120.00	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	56	.44	56	.52	48	No. 11.....	Week	25.00	54	23.18	54	23.18	54
No. 4.....	Mth.			125.00	56	125.00	56	No. 12.....	Mth.	144.25	44	132.30	44	132.30	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.46	48	.42	56	.42	56	No. 13.....	Mth.			117.18	72	117.18	72
Labourers—								No. 14.....	Mth.			150.00	44	150.00	44
No. 1.....	Hour			.20	54	.20	60	No. 15.....	Mth.	*.80	56	171.00	56	180.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.30	44	.35	44	No. 16.....	Hour	125.00	56	.52	56	.52	56
No. 3.....	Day			3.00	48	3.00	48	No. 17.....	Mth.	190.00	56	185.56	56	185.56	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.25	50	.25	50	No. 18.....	Mth.	135.00	56	132.04	56	132.04	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.35	48	.40	48	No. 19.....	Hour			.72	48	.72	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.38	54	.30	48	.30	48	No. 20.....	Mth.	125.00	56	122.30	56	122.30	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	48	.37	42	.37	42	No. 21.....	Mth.			122.29	48	122.29	48
ONTARIO								No. 22.....	Mth.			146.67	48	146.67	48
Electricians—								No. 23.....	Mth.	135.00	56	132.04	56	132.04	48
No. 1.....	Week			25.00	54	25.00	54	No. 24.....	Mth.	120.00	56	117.42	56	117.42	48
No. 2.....	Hour			.77	48	.77	48	No. 25.....	Mth.	110.00	56	107.67	56	107.67	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	44	Metermen—							
No. 4.....	Hour	.66	44	.66	44	.66	44	No. 1.....	Mth.	130.00	48	157.00	48	157.00	44
No. 5.....	Week	*.82	49½	37.50	45	37.50	45	No. 2.....	Mth.	105.00	48	106.40	48	112.00	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.60	48	No. 3.....	Mth.	150.00	44	140.00	44	140.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	No. 4.....	Week	21.00	44	21.15	44	23.00	44
No. 8.....	Hour			.71	48	.71	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.43	54	.55	54	.55	54
No. 9.....	Mth.	145.00	49½	141.80	49½	141.80	48	No. 6.....	Week	43.85		42.00	40	42.00	40
No. 10.....	Hour	.80	49½	.785	49½	.785	48	No. 7.....	Hour			.59	48	.59	48
No. 11.....	Mth.			130.00	49½	130.00	48	No. 8.....	Mth.			124.88	50	124.88	50
No. 12.....	Mth.			146.67	48	146.67	48	No. 9.....	Hour			.80	44	.80	44
No. 13.....	Mth.	165.00	49½	161.30	49½	161.30	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Week	35.10	54	35.10	54	35.10	54	No. 11.....	Hour			.59	50	.59	50
Linemen—								No. 12.....	Mth.	160.00	44	146.68	44	156.42	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.63	48	.62	44	.65	44	No. 13.....	Mth.	160.00	54	146.67	54	150.00	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	*.50	48	104.50	48	110.00	48	Meter readers—							
No. 3.....	Hour			.77	48	.77	48	No. 1.....	Mth.	95.00	48	96.90	48	102.00	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.65	48	.65	48	No. 2.....	Mth.	127.00	44	120.50	44	120.50	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.88	44	.795	44	.795	44	No. 3.....	Week	25.65	50	23.08	44	23.08	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	55	.65	55	.65	55	No. 4.....	Hour			.60	50	.667	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.75	44	No. 5.....	Week	27.50	44	25.96	48	28.85	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.85	44	.73	44	.81	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.40	54	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	No. 7.....	Week	26.25	54	26.55	54	26.55	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.74	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 8.....	Mth.	125.00	44	118.75	44	118.75	44
No. 11.....	Week	*.70	49½	34.00	45	34.00	45	No. 9.....	Mth.			100.00	39	100.00	39
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	54	.40	50	.40	50	No. 10.....	Mth.			120.00	44	120.00	44
No. 13.....	Hour			.59	48	.59	48	No. 11.....	Mth.	140.00	54	140.00	54	140.00	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	Labourers—							
No. 15.....	Week	32.50	54	31.05	54	31.05	54	No. 1.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	48	.40	44
No. 16.....	Week			29.28	48	29.28	48	No. 2.....	Week	*.45	49½	20.00	45	20.00	45
No. 17.....	Hour	.88	44	.795	44	.795	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.35	50
No. 18.....	Mth.			124.88	50	124.88	50	No. 4.....	Hour			.36	48	.35	48
No. 19.....	Hour			.65	50	.65	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.45	54	.50	48	.50	48
No. 20.....	Hour			.75	44	.75	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.45	48
No. 21.....	Hour	.70	54	.65	48	.65	48	No. 7.....	Hour			.43	48	.43	48
No. 22.....	Hour	.622	52	.66	50	.66	50	No. 8.....	Hour			.35	54	.395	48
No. 23.....	Hour	.73	55	.715	55	.715	48	PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA							
No. 24.....	Mth.	100.00	56	100.00	56	100.00	48	Electricians—							
No. 25.....	Hour	.425	49½	.425	49½	.45	48	No. 1.....	Mth.			128.34	48	128.34	48
Groundmen—								No. 2.....	Hour			.88	40	1137.66	40
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.50	55	No. 3.....	Mth.			156.10	48	156.10	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	44	.495	44	.50	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.95	47	.724	47	.724	47
No. 3.....	Week			23.00	45	23.00	45	No. 5.....	Mth.	170.00	44	143.30	44	149.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	No. 6.....	Week			31.15	48	32.88	48
No. 5.....	Week	26.75	54	26.55	54	26.55	54	No. 7.....	Day	6.00		4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 6.....	Week			19.44	48	19.44	48	Linemen—							
No. 7.....	Hour	.63	44	.57	44	.57	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.70	48	.70	48
No. 8.....	Mth.			100.00	50	100.00	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.925	44	.84	40	.84	40
No. 9.....	Hour			.50	44	.50	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.925	44	.785	44	.84	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	55	.54	55	.608	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.95	47½	.75	44	.75	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.57	55	.52	44	.52	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.925	48	.68	44	.765	44
Switchboard operators—								No. 6.....	Hour	1.025	47	.776	47	.776	47
No. 1.....	Hour			.30	56	.30	56	No. 7.....	Day	8.30	44	6.80	40	7.02	40
No. 2.....	Mth.	130.00	48	126.96	50	126.96	48	No. 8.....	Hour	.95	44	.855	40	.855	40
No. 3.....	Week			24.00	56	24.00	56	No. 9.....	Hour			.78	48	.78	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	139.20	48	132.20	48	132.20	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.87	44	.87	40	.87	40
No. 5.....	Week	26.18	56	23.08	56	23.08	56	No. 11.....	Hour			.765	48	.765	48
No. 6.....	Week	29.50	56	29.00	48	29.00	48	No. 12.....	Mth.	193.75	48	155.00	44	155.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	*.90	56	42.00	44	42.00	44	No. 13.....	Hour	.938	44	.97	33	.97	33
No. 8.....	Mth.	108.00	54	100.00†	56	125.00	56	No. 14.....	Day	6.00	48	5.00	48	6.40	48
								No. 15.....	Mth.	150.00	48	130.00	48	130.00	48
								No. 16.....	Day	7.75	44	7.35	40	7.75	40

*Per hour.

† Per month.

† Also free housing and lighting.

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—*Concluded*

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA—<i>Conc.</i>								No. 4.....	Hour	.775	48	.60	44	.68	44
<i>Groundmen—</i>								No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.493	47	.493	47
No. 1.....	Hour	.568	44	.524	40	.524	40	No. 6.....	Hour	.90	44	.815	40	.815	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.52	44	.44	44	.45	44	No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	6.80	40	7.03	40
No. 3.....	Hour	.62	48	.51	44	.52	44	No. 8.....	Mth.	.....	.....	130.00	44	130.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	47	.493	47	.493	47	No. 9.....	Hour	.94	44	.97	33	.97	33
No. 5.....	Day	5.35	44	4.82	40	4.98	40	No. 10.....	Mth.	147.00	44	139.65	44	147.00	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.52	48	.52	48	<i>Engineers—</i>							
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	44	5.22	40	5.60	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.651	48	.651	48
<i>Operators—</i>								No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.653	44	1137.14	48
No. 1.....	Mth.	137.00	48	121.50	48	123.50	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.94	48	.81	48	.81	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	.....	.....	140.20	48	137.20	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.595	48	.65	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	175.00	48	158.00	48	158.00	48	No. 5.....	Mth.	185.00	48	166.41	48	166.41	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	175.00	44	143.35	44	148.10	40	No. 6.....	Week	.....	.....	43.75	48	43.75	48
No. 5.....	Week	26.25	48	22.60	48	26.31	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.89	48	.75	48	.78	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	134.60	48	125.00	44	125.00	44	No. 8.....	Mth.	185.00	48	166.50	48	175.75	48
No. 7.....	Mth.	136.50	34	167.85	48	167.85	48	No. 9.....	Week	46.25	48	40.50	48	42.81	48
No. 8.....	Mth.	148.50	56	141.00	48	148.50	48	No. 10.....	Mth.	16.50	48	170.00	44	170.00	44
No. 9.....	Mth.	.....	.....	152.00	48	160.00	46	No. 11.....	Mth.	180.00	48	194.75	48	205.00	48
No. 10.....	Mth.	180.00	52	171.00	48	180.00	48	<i>Firemen—</i>							
No. 11.....	Mth.	187.00	48	158.65	48	167.00	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.695	44	.59	44	.60	44
<i>Patrolmen—</i>								No. 2.....	Hour	.75	.....	.661	44	1138.80	48
No. 1.....	Mth.	142.00	56	121.60	56	123.60	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	48	.50	44	.55	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	150.00	56	128.34	48	128.34	48	No. 4.....	Mth.	155.00	48	140.55	48	140.55	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	47	.587	47	.587	47	No. 5.....	Hour	.73	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.815	40	.815	40	No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.595	48	.595	48
No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	31.15	48	32.88	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.68	48	.575	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	120.00	44	135.00	48	135.00	48	No. 8.....	Mth.	130.00	48	117.00	48	123.50	48
<i>Meter Installers—</i>								No. 9.....	Week	28.80	48	32.19	48	34.04	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.855	44	.725	44	.735	44	No. 10.....	Mth.	150.00	56	125.00	40	125.00	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.82	44	.72	44	1130.40	44	No. 11.....	Mth.	130.00	48	128.25	48	135.00	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	*3.80	47½	75.00	44	80.00	44	<i>Labourers—</i>							
No. 4.....	Hour	.75	48	.60	48	.65	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.35	48	.30	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	47	.594	47	.594	47	No. 2.....	Hour	.425	44	.395	48	.42	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.94	44	.97	33	.97	33	No. 3.....	Hour	.46	44	.385	48	.385	44
<i>Metermen—</i>								No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.40	44	.45	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.67	44	.72	44	1130.40	44	No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	3.60	40	3.60	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.855	44	.725	44	.78	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	165.00	47½	90.00	44	100.00	44	No. 7.....	Hour	.50	48	.....	.....	.44	48
								No. 8.....	Hour	.563	48	.40	44	.45	44
								No. 9.....	Day	4.00	48	3.20	48	4.00	48
								No. 10.....	Hour	.50	44	.45	40	.45	40

† Per day. ‡ Per month.

TABLE V.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Operators, female—</i>								<i>Operators, female—<i>Conc.</i></i>							
No. 1.....	Week	5.00	45	4.75	45	5.25	48	No. 19.....	Day	3.00	48	*67.00	48	*67.00	48
No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	6.30	48	6.65	39½	No. 20.....	Mth.	.....	.....	73.00	48	73.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	10.00	48	9.50	48	10.00	48	No. 21.....	Day	2.75	48	*67.00	48	*67.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	10.45	48	12.00	48	No. 22.....	Mth.	95.00	42	84.00	42	84.00	42
No. 5.....	Mth.	48.00	41½	47.00	41½	47.00	41½	No. 23.....	Mth.	95.00	42	91.50	42	91.50	42
No. 6.....	Week	15.50	48	15.50	48	15.50	48	No. 24.....	Week	25.00	44	*80.00	39	*80.00	39
No. 7.....	Week	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	No. 25.....	Week	20.10	42	19.10	42	20.10	42
No. 8.....	Mth.	67.50	50	67.50	44	67.50	44	<i>Chief operators and supervisors, female—</i>							
No. 9.....	Week	16.50	48	16.50	48	16.50	48	No. 1.....	Week	.....	.....	6.75	45	7.10	48
No. 10.....	Week	15.50	48	15.50	48	15.50	48	No. 2.....	Week	.....	.....	12.25	48	12.65	39½
No. 11.....	Week	16.50	48	16.50	48	16.50	48	No. 3.....	Week	15.00	48	11.00	48	12.00	48
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	48	13.00	48	14.00	48	No. 4.....	Week	.....	.....	14.50	48	15.50	48
No. 13.....	Mth.	67.50	45½	65.50	44	65.50	44	No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	12.50	48	14.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	No. 6.....	Week	19.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48
No. 15.....	Week	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48	No. 7.....	Week	23.50	48	23.50	48	23.50	48
No. 16.....	Mth.	65.40	48	65.40	40	72.08	48								
No. 17.....	Day	3.00	48	*73.00	48	*73.00	48								
No. 18.....	Day	3.00	48	*73.00	48	*73.00	48								

* Per hour. † Per month.

TABLE V.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Chief operators and supervisors, female—Conc.</i>								<i>Installers—</i>							
No. 8.....	Week	20.50	48	20.50	48	20.50	48	No. 1.....	Hour			.31	54	.325	39½
No. 9.....	Week	19.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48	No. 2.....	Hour			.39	54	.52	54
No. 10.....	Week	20.50	48	20.50	48	20.50	48	No. 3.....	Hour			.49	54	.52	54
No. 11.....	Week	17.00	48	17.50	44	18.00	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.52	55	.43	54	.45	54
No. 12.....	Mth.	70.00	45½	70.35	44	70.35	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.88	44	.795	54	.795	44
No. 13.....	Week	23.50	48	23.50	48	23.50	48	No. 6.....	Week	36.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 14.....	Week	22.50	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	No. 7.....	Week	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 15.....	Mth.	100.00	48	88.00	48	88.00	48	No. 8.....	Week	31.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 16.....	Mth.	102.50	42	92.00	42	92.00	42	No. 9.....	Week	35.00	50	36.50	50	36.50	50
No. 17.....	Week	23.10	44	25.20	42	26.50	42	No. 10.....	Week	35.50	44	36.50	44	36.50	44
								No. 11.....	Week	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48
								No. 12.....	Hour	.90	44	.837	40	.837	44
								No. 13.....	Hour	.87	44	.79	40	.79	40
								No. 14.....	Week	38.50	44	35.55	40	36.45	40
<i>Clerks and stenographers, female—</i>								<i>Cablemen and splicers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Mth.			67.50	39½	71.25	39½	No. 1.....	Hour			.46	54	.485	39½
No. 2.....	Mth.	65.00		66.50	39½	70.00	39½	No. 2.....	Hour			.44	54	.53	54
No. 3.....	Mth.			66.50	39½	70.00	39½	No. 3.....	Hour			.43	54	.45	54
No. 4.....	Mth.	57.50	41½	54.00	41½	54.00	39½	No. 4.....	Day†	4.50	54	4.50	34	4.50	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	85.00	39	80.00	39	80.00	39	No. 5.....	Week	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	100.00	39	100.00	39	105.00	39	No. 6.....	Week	35.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44
No. 7.....	Mth.	80.00	39	80.00	39	95.00	39	No. 7.....	Hour	.935	44	.84	44	.84	44
No. 8.....	Mth.	80.00	39	85.00	39	90.00	39	No. 8.....	Week	36.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 9.....	Mth.	75.00	39	85.00	39	85.00	39	No. 9.....	Week	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48
No. 10.....	Mth.	87.50	39	85.00	39	85.00	39	No. 10.....	Week	36.50	48	36.50	50	37.50	50
No. 11.....	Mth.	80.00	39	95.00	39	95.00	39	No. 11.....	Week	37.00	50	37.00	50	37.00	50
No. 12.....	Mth.	95.00	39	100.00	39	105.00	39	No. 12.....	Hour	.935	44	.845	44	.845	44
No. 13.....	Mth.	82.50	44	75.90	44	83.70	44	No. 13.....	Week	38.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44
No. 14.....	Year			670.00	39	670.00	39	No. 14.....	Week	39.00	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 15.....	Year	*67.50	44	725.00	39	750.00	39	No. 15.....	Hour	.98	44	.911	40	.911	44
No. 16.....	Year	*85.00	36½	1,090.00	36½	1,090.00	36½	No. 16.....	Hour	.97	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 17.....	Year	*60.00	44	775.00	39	775.00	39	No. 17.....	Hour	.91	44	*167.72	44	*160.87	43
No. 18.....	Mth.	90.00	39	78.76	36	81.90	36	No. 18.....	Hour	.95	44	.855	40	.855	40
								No. 19.....	Week	44.60	44	39.65	40	40.00	40
<i>Linemen and groundmen—</i>								<i>Servicemen—</i>							
No. 1.....	Hour	.23	54	.23	54	.265	54	No. 1.....	Mth.			90.00	54	95.00	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.33	55	.33	54	.32	54	No. 2.....	Mth.	101.00		95.00	54	100.00	54
No. 3.....	Hour			.35	54	.32	54	No. 3.....	Day	4.85	54	4.50	54	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.35	54	.39	54	No. 4.....	Week	33.50	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 5.....	Day†	3.36	54	3.42	54	3.42	48	No. 5.....	Week	35.50	44	35.50	44	35.50	44
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	48	33.50	50	33.50	50	No. 6.....	Week	36.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 7.....	Week	33.50	44	33.50	44	33.50	44	No. 7.....	Week	36.50	48	36.50	48	36.50	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.88	44	.795	44	.795	44	No. 8.....	Week	33.50	48	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	48	33.50	48	34.00	48	No. 9.....	Week	36.50	50	34.00	50	34.00	50
No. 10.....	Week			34.00	48	34.00	48	No. 10.....	Week	36.50	44	36.50	44	36.50	44
No. 11.....	Week	33.50	42	33.50	50	33.50	50	No. 11.....	Week	39.50	48	39.50	48	39.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50	No. 12.....	Hour	.94	44	.846	40	.846	44
No. 13.....	Hour	.88	44	.795	44	.795	44	No. 13.....	Hour	.87	44*	157.13	44	*153.92	43½
No. 14.....	Week	34.50	44	34.50	44	34.50	44	No. 14.....	Week	30.50	44	35.55	40	40.10	44
No. 15.....	Week	37.50	48	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 16.....	Hour	.925	44	.86	40	.88	44	<i>Chaufeurs—</i>							
No. 17.....	Hour	.88	44	.83	44	.83	44	No. 1.....	Week	27.50	48	35.00	56	35.00	50
No. 18.....	Hour	.88	44	.80	44	.80	44	No. 2.....	Week	25.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44
No. 19.....	Day	7.04	44	4.10	48	4.10	48	No. 3.....	Week	32.50	54	32.00	54	.....	.....
No. 20.....	Mth.	*.85	44	157.13	44	150.72	43	No. 4.....	Week	32.50	48	34.00	56	35.00	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.85	44	.79	40	.79	40	No. 5.....	Week	31.50	44	31.50	44	31.50	44
No. 22.....	Week	40.10	44	34.15	40	35.00	40	No. 6.....	Week	29.80	44	27.10	41	32.05	44

* Per hour.

† Per month.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per wk.	Hrs per wk.	Wages per wk.	Hrs per wk.	Wages per wk.	Hrs per wk.		Wages per wk.	Hrs per wk.	Wages per wk.	Hrs per wk.	Wages per wk.	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Checkers and markers, female—</i>							<i>Mangle room workers, female—</i>						
No. 1.....	11.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 1.....	9.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 2.....	12.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 2.....	8.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 3.....	12.00	54	9.50	50	9.10	48	No. 3.....	7.50	54	6.24	48	6.24	48
No. 4.....	9.00	54	8.64	48	8.64	48	No. 4.....	8.00	54	7.68	48	7.68	48
No. 5.....	10.00	45	8.50	44	8.50	44	No. 5.....	9.00	45	7.04	44	7.04	44
No. 6.....	18.00	50	14.40	44	15.00	44	No. 6.....	14.00	50	12.00	40	12.00	40
No. 7.....	13.25	53	9.55	53	8.16	53	No. 7.....	12.00	55	12.10	55	12.10	55
No. 8.....	15.00	50	13.00	48	13.00	45	No. 8.....	12.05	53	8.28	53	8.36	53
No. 9.....	13.00	50	11.50	48	12.40	49½	No. 9.....	11.00	54	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 10.....	13.00	54	12.00	50	12.00	50	No. 10.....	11.00	47½	11.00	47½	11.00	....
No. 11.....	14.21	49	11.70	45	12.15	45	No. 11.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48
No. 12.....	12.50	46½	12.09	46½	12.09	46½	No. 12.....	12.00	46½	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 13.....	11.00	47½	11.00	47½	11.00	47½	No. 13.....	12.00	47½	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 14.....	10.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 14.....	12.00	44—	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 15.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48		50					
No. 16.....	13.00	46½	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 15.....	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 17.....	13.00	47½	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 16.....	13.00	47½	12.50	47½	12.50	47½
No. 18.....	15.00	44—	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 17.....	12.00	49½	9.00	36	9.00	36
	50						No. 18.....	14.00	48	12.15	45	12.15	45
No. 19.....	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 19.....	14.00	48	13.00	....	13.00	....
No. 20.....	9.50	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 20.....	14.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 21.....	12.50	49½	10.00	40	10.00	40	No. 21.....	14.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 22.....	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	48	No. 22.....	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 23.....	16.00	48	13.45	48	13.45	48	No. 23.....	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 24.....	15.00	48	14.50	48	15.00	48	No. 24.....	13.50	46	11.85	42	13.90	48
No. 25.....	15.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 25.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26.....	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 26.....	14.00	46—	13.50	40	13.50	44
No. 27.....	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 27.....	13.50	48	13.00	45	13.50	45
No. 28.....	14.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 28.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 29.....	16.00	46	13.85	42	15.85	48	No. 29.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 30.....	16.00	48	15.00	48	13.50	48							
No. 31.....	15.00	46	14.50	44	14.50	44	<i>Starchers, female—</i>						
No. 32.....	13.50	48	13.50	45	13.50	46	No. 1.....	10.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 33.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 2.....	9.00	48	11.00	48	11.00	48
No. 34.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 3.....	16.00	50	12.80	40	12.00	40
<i>Sorters, female—</i>							No. 4.....	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 1.....	10.00	44	6.90	50—	7.55	50—	No. 5.....	12.50	50	12.50	48	12.50	48
				56			No. 6.....	15.00	44—	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 2.....	13.80	53	8.29	53	9.32	53		50					
No. 3.....	12.50	46½	12.10	46½	12.10	46½	No. 7.....	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 4.....	15.10	46½	16.75	46½	16.75	46½	No. 8.....	15.00	48	13.50	45	13.50	46
No. 5.....	12.00	47½	12.00	47½	11.00	47½	No. 9.....	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 6.....			12.50	48	12.50	48							
No. 7.....	15.00	44—	12.50	48	12.50	48							
	50						<i>Ironers, hand, female—</i>						
No. 8.....	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 1.....	9.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 9.....	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	No. 2.....	8.00	48	10.00	48	11.00	48
No. 10.....	12.50	49½	10.00	40	10.00	40	No. 3.....	8.50	54	7.50	50	7.80	52
No. 11.....	15.00	48	12.15	45	12.15	45	No. 4.....	10.00	50	6.90	50—	7.55	50—
No. 12.....	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48							
No. 13.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 5.....	9.00	54	8.64	48	8.64	48
<i>Washers and helpers, male—</i>							No. 6.....	9.00	45	7.92	44	7.92	44
No. 1.....	21.00	50	20.00	50	21.00	50	No. 7.....	20.00	50	12.00	40	12.00	40
No. 2.....	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	No. 8.....	12.00	55	12.10	55	12.10	55
No. 3.....	24.00	44	20.00	50—	21.85	50—	No. 9.....	12.96	53	9.08	53	8.48	53
				56			No. 10.....	15.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	45
No. 4.....	15.00	54	18.00	48	18.00	48	No. 11.....	13.50	50	11.50	48	12.00	48
No. 5.....	25.00	50	20.00	44	25.00	44	No. 12.....	12.00	54	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 6†.....	16.00	50	12.80	44	12.00	44	No. 13.....	12.00	46½	12.09	46½	12.09	46½
No. 7.....	21.00	55	15.00	60	15.00	60	No. 14.....	11.76	49	....	....	11.25	45
No. 8.....	19.50	53	14.39	53	12.48	53	No. 15.....	13.00	47½	12.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 9.....	22.00	55	18.25	50	18.80	51½	No. 16.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 10.....	25.00	50	21.60	48	21.60	48	No. 17.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.50	48
No. 11.....	24.00	49	22.00	50	22.00	50	No. 18.....	14.00	46½	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 12.....	26.00	47½	20.00	47½	20.00	47½	No. 19.....	14.00	47½	12.50	48	12.60	48
No. 13.....	25.00	48	20.00	48	....	....	No. 20.....	14.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 14.....	28.00	46½	23.00	48	23.00	48	No. 21.....	12.50	49½	11.00	44	11.00	44
No. 15.....	24.00	47½	22.50	50	23.00	48	No. 22.....	12.00	50	10.50	50	10.00	48
No. 16.....	26.00	48—	18.00	48	18.00	48	No. 23.....	14.00	48	12.15	45	12.15	45
	52						No. 24.....	14.00	48	13.00	....	13.00	....
No. 17.....	25.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	No. 25.....	14.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 18.....	31.00	40	31.00	44	31.00	44	No. 26.....	14.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 19.....	21.00	49½	16.70	44	16.70	44	No. 27.....	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	45
No. 20.....	25.00	48	15.00	41	17.00	45	No. 28.....	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	45
No. 21.....	24.00	50	25.00	40	18.00	48	No. 29.....	13.50	46	12.20	42	12.50	43
No. 22.....	25.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 30.....	15.00	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 23.....	30.00	48	22.00	48	17.00—	48	No. 31.....	15.00	48	13.50	45	13.50	46
					23.00		No. 32.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 24.....	25.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	44	No. 33.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 25.....	25.00	48	20.00	45	20.00	46							
No. 26.....	30.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48							

† Female.

* Male.

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
<i>Press operators, female—</i>	\$		\$		\$		<i>Engineers—</i>	\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....	9.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 1.....	33.00	54	27.00	60	32.00	50
No. 2.....			7.75	50	8.50	50	No. 2.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 3.....	10.00	54	8.64	48	8.64	48	No. 3.....	28.00	54	32.00	50	32.00	50
No. 4.....	20.00	50	12.00	40	12.00	40	No. 4.....	25.00	54	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 5.....	13.00	55	12.10	55	12.10	55	No. 5.....	40.00	50	37.00	44	35.00	40
No. 6.....	13.60	53	9.46	53	8.51	53	No. 6.....	36.00	60	27.50	60	27.00	60
No. 7.....	12.00	55	12.00	50	12.00	50	No. 7.....	34.50	53	32.50	53	25.50	53
No. 8.....	12.00	47½	11.00	47½	11.00	47½	No. 8.....	25.00	50	22.00	54	23.00	54
No. 9.....	12.00	48	12.00	48	13.00	48	No. 9.....	32.50	54	24.00	54	25.00	54
No. 10.....	13.00	48	12.00	48			No. 10.....	31.00	46½	28.20	46½	28.20	46½
No. 11.....	18.00	47½	12.70	48	14.00	45	No. 11.....	30.00	47½	23.00	47½	23.00	47½
No. 12.....	15.00	44	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 12.....	32.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 13.....	14.00	47½	12.50	47½	12.50	47½	No. 13.....	35.00	48	35.00	48		
No. 14.....	25.00	40	21.00	40	21.00	40	No. 14.....	28.00	52½	25.00	54	25.00	54
No. 15.....	12.50	49½	10.00	40	10.00	40	No. 15.....	46.00	47½	27.00	51	27.00	51
No. 16.....	14.00	48	12.15	45	12.15	45	No. 16.....	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 17.....	14.00	48	13.00		13.00		No. 17.....	60.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 18.....	14.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 18.....	40.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 19.....	13.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 19.....	35.00	54	26.00	54	25.00	54
No. 20.....	10.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 20.....	45.00	50	33.50	50	33.50	48
No. 21.....	14.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 21.....	35.00	49½	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 22.....	18.00	46	16.00	46	16.00	46	No. 22.....	30.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 23.....	15.00	48	13.50	45	13.50	46	No. 23.....	40.00	50	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 24.....	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 24.....	35.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 25.....	14.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 25.....	48.00	48	45.00	48	40.00	48
<i>Menders, female—</i>							No. 26.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 1.....	14.00	45	8.80	44	8.80	44	No. 27.....	32.50	46	27.00		32.00	
No. 2.....	15.00	50	12.80	44	12.00	44	No. 28.....	38.40	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 3.....	12.00	55	12.10	55	12.00	55	No. 29.....	35.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 4.....	12.00	46½	12.09	46½	12.09	46½	No. 30.....	40.00	48	30.00	45	30.00	46
No. 5.....	13.00	47½	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 31.....	43.50	48	38.90	48	38.90	48
No. 6.....	14.00	44	12.50	48	12.50	48							
No. 7.....	14.00	48	13.50	48	12.60	48	<i>Drivers, truck †—</i>						
No. 8.....	12.50	50	12.00	50	12.00	48	No. 1.....	25.00	50	22.50		22.50	
No. 9.....	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50		No. 2.....	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 10.....	13.50	48	13.50	45	13.50	46	No. 3.....	22.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
<i>Shirt and collar finishers, female—</i>							No. 4.....	20.00	54	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 1.....	8.00	54	7.00	50	8.30	52	No. 5.....	22.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 2.....	8.00	54	8.64	48	8.64	48	No. 6.....	20.00	50	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 3.....	30.00	50	18.00	40	18.00	40	No. 7.....	32.72	53	25.62	53	24.40	53
No. 4.....	13.00	53	8.55	53	7.26	53	No. 8.....	33.41	55	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 5.....	13.00	54	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 9.....	25.00	50	20.00		20.00	
No. 6.....	15.00	46½	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	No. 10.....	34.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 7.....	11.76	49	10.44	41½	12.00	48	No. 11.....			30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 8.....	12.00	48	12.00	48			No. 12.....	28.00	47½	18.00	54	21.75	54
No. 9.....	13.00	46½	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 13.....	35.00	48	18.00	48	18.00	48
No. 10.....	13.00	47½	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 14.....		52				
No. 11.....	13.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 15.....	28.00	48	28.00	48	25.00	48
No. 12.....	12.00	49½	11.00	44	11.00	44	No. 16.....	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 13.....	13.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	48	No. 17.....	29.00	52	21.60	52	21.60	52
No. 14.....	14.00	48	12.15	45	12.15	45	No. 18.....	25.00	50	20.50	50	23.40	48
No. 15.....	15.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 19.....	40.00	50	22.50	38	22.50	48
No. 16.....	13.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 20.....	38.00	48	20.00	48	21.00	48
No. 17.....	13.50	46	12.20	42	12.50	43	No. 21.....	30.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 18.....	15.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 22.....	27.00	54	22.00	54	25.00	48
No. 19.....	14.50	46	14.00		14.00		No. 23.....	32.00	46	22.00		24.50	
No. 20.....	15.00	48	13.50	45	13.50	46	No. 24.....	26.00	48	22.00	48	21.50	44
No. 21.....	12.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 25.....	32.00	48	24.00	48	25.00	48
No. 22.....	9.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 26.....	30.00	48	23.00	45	23.00	46
							No. 27.....	33.00	48	26.45	48	28.25	48
								24.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48

*Male.

† Plus commission in many cases.

TABLE VII—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A—LOGGING*

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day			Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
		\$		\$		\$		QUEBEC		\$		\$		\$	
NEW BRUNSWICK AND NOVA SCOTIA								Choppers and sawyers—							
No. 1.....	Mth.	40-00-50-00†	59	26-00	59	26-00	59	No. 1.....	Day	3-05	54	1-90	54	2-05	54
No. 2.....	Day			1-15	53	1-15	53	No. 2a.....	Day			2-25		2-65	
No. 3.....	Week			7-00	60	7-00	60	No. 3.....	Week			11-50	60	2-35b	60
No. 4.....	Mth.	50-00	60	32-00	60	26-00	60	No. 4.....	Mth.	40-00-50-00	60	26-00	60	35-60	60
No. 5.....	Day			1-75	60	1-65	60	No. 5.....	Mth.			30-00			
No. 6.....	Week			8-00	45	27-00c	45	No. 6.....	Day			15-10d	60	16-20d	60
No. 7.....	Week			32-00	60	32-00	60	No. 7.....	Week			12-00	48	12-00	48
No. 8.....	Day			1-23	60	1-15	60	No. 8.....	Day			1-55	60	1-80	60
No. 9.....	Mth.			32-00	59	26-00	59	No. 9.....	Mth.			30-00		30-00	
No. 10.....	Mth.	45-00†	60	32-00		27-00	60	No. 10.....	Mth.			35-00		35-00	
No. 11.....	Mth.			32-00		22-00		No. 11.....	Week			19-80	60	17-40	60
No. 12.....	Day			1-23	60	1-23	60	No. 12.....	Week			18-70	60	20-10	60
No. 13.....	Day			1-20	60	1-27	60	No. 13.....	Mth.	60-00	60	37-00	58	39-00	58
No. 14.....	Day			1-55	60	1-60	60	No. 14.....	Mth.			30-00	60	30-00	60
General hands—								No. 15.....	Day	1-50-1-75	54-72	1-15-2-25	60	1-15-2-25	60
No. 1.....	Day			1-00	60	1-00	60	No. 16.....	Day	2-30	60	1-15	60		
No. 2.....	Week			7-00	60	6-50	60	General hands—							
No. 3.....	Mth.	45-00-50 00	60	32-00	60	26-00-35-00	60	No. 1.....	Day	3-05	60	1-90	60	2-05	60
No. 4.....	Mth.			45-00	60	45-00	60	No. 2a.....	Day			1-45-2-50		2-00-2-15	
No. 5.....	Day			1-23	60	1-04	60	No. 3.....	Mth.			30-00	60	37-00	60
No. 6.....	Mth.			32-00	60	27-00	60	No. 4.....	Day			1-35	60	1-35	60
Teamsters—								No. 5.....	Day			1-45	60	1-55	60
No. 1.....	Mth.	50-00	60	32-00	60	26-00-35-00	60	No. 6.....	Week			11-50	70	11-95	60
No. 2.....	Day			1-75	60	1-65	60	No. 7.....	Week			13-25	60	13-75	60
No. 3.....	Mth.			45-00	59	20-00-30-00	59	No. 8.....	Day			1-15	60	1-15	60
No. 4.....	Mth.	40-00†	60	32-00		27-00	60	No. 9.....	Week			12-00	48	12-00	60
No. 5.....	Mth.			26-00	59	26-00	59	No. 10.....	Mth.	40-00	60	35-00		2-25b	60-72
No. 6.....	Day			1-15	53	1-15	53	Blacksmiths—							
Cooks—								No. 1.....	Day	3-55	60	2-50	54	2-50	54
No. 1.....	Mth.	65-00†		30-00	59	40-00	59	No. 2a.....	Day			2-00-3-50		3-10-3-25	
No. 2.....	Mth.			50-00		50-00		No. 3.....	Mth.			65-00	60	65-00	60
No. 3.....	Day			1-65		1-65		No. 4.....	Mth.	65-00	60	40-00	60		
No. 4.....	Day			3-10	60	3-10	60	No. 5.....	Day	4-50	60	2-00	60	2-25	60
No. 5.....	Day			2-50	60	2-50	60	No. 6.....	Week			15-00	60	15-00	60
No. 6.....	Day			2-40	84	3-00	84	No. 7.....	Mth.	100-00	60	55-00		65-00	60
No. 7.....	Week			15-00	45	60-00c		Teamsters—							
No. 8.....	Mth.			85-00		62-00	60	No. 1.....	Day	3-05	60	1-90	60	2-05	60
No. 9.....	Day	3-50†	60	45-00-52-00		62-00	60	No. 2a.....	Day			1-80-2-00		2-15-2-25	
No. 10.....	Day			1-65	60	1-75	60	No. 3.....	Day			1-50	60	1-60	60
Cookies—								No. 4.....	Mth.			30-00	60		
No. 1.....	Mth.	35-00†	60	32-00	60	27-00	60	No. 5.....	Day			20-75d	60	21-40d	60
No. 2.....	Mth.			28-00		32-00		No. 6.....	Day			2-00	70	2-25	70
No. 3.....	Day			1-23	60	1-00	60	No. 7.....	Week			13-55	60	13-40	60
No. 4.....	Day			1-00		1-00		No. 8.....	Week			17-50	60	15-00	60
No. 5.....	Day			1-55	60	1-55	60	No. 9.....	Week			17-00	54	14-00	60
No. 6.....	Day			1-65	60	1-75	60	No. 10.....	Day	2-30	60	1-15	60		
River drivers—								Cooks—							
No. 1.....	Day	3-00-3-25	60	1-75-2-00	60	1-75-2-25	60	No. 1.....	Day	3-00	84	2-25	84	2-25	84
No. 2.....	Day			1-75	60	2-00	60	No. 2.....	Day			1-60-2-90		2-20-3-50	
No. 3.....	Week			12-25	95	2-00b	84	No. 3.....	Day			1-50		1-50	60
No. 4.....	Day			1-75	75	2-00	75	No. 4.....	Day	6-55		2-60	72	2-75	72
No. 5.....	Day	1-50-1-75†		1-00	70	1-00	70	No. 5.....	Mth.	70-00-90-00†		30-00		35-00	
No. 6.....	Day			1-50	84	1-50	84	No. 6.....	Mth.			52-00		58-50	
No. 7.....	Day			1-75		2-00		No. 7.....	Mth.			45-00	60	45-00	60
No. 8.....	Day			2-00	60	2-26	60	No. 8.....	Day	75-00-80-00	60	30-00-45-00	60		

*Board and lodging without charge is general in Eastern Canada; in British Columbia for monthly employees and cooks.

a Without board. b Per day. c Per month. d Per week. e Per hour. † 1929-30. ‡ 1927-28. †† Female.

TABLE VII—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A—LOGGING—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC—Conc.		\$		\$		\$		ONTARIO		\$		\$		\$	
Cooks—Conc.								Choppers and sawyers—							
No. 9.....	Day			2.50	60	2.50	60	No. 1.....	Mth	40.00	60			30.00	60
No. 10.....	Mth.			60.00		60.00		No. 2.....	Day			2.00	60	2.00	60
No. 11.....	Week			15.90	70	17.10	70	No. 3.....	Day			1.00	60	1.20	60
No. 12.....	Week			19.00	70	18.75	70	No. 4.....	Mth	35.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 13.....	Mth.	90.00	60	50.00—	80	50.00—	77	No. 5.....	Day	35.00c	60	1.35	60		
				75.00		75.00		No. 6.....	Mth			49.00	60	49.00	60
No. 14.....	Mth.	75.00	54- 72	2.25b	60	2.25b	60					53.00		53.00	
No. 15.....	Week			15.00	56	15.00	70	No. 7.....	Mth			35.00	60	35.00	60
No. 16.....	Mth.	40.00	60	48.00	60	60.00	84	No. 8.....	Week			7.00	60	1.35b	60
No. 17.....	Day	2.30	60	1.00	70			No. 9.....	Mth	28.00	60	36.00		44.00	60
										35.00		42.00a		50.00	
Cookees—								No. 10.....	Mth	38.00	60			30.00	60
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	84			1.50	72	No. 11.....	Mth			35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 2.....	Day			1.45—		1.82		No. 12.....	Day			1.65	60	1.88	60
				2.25								2.00		2.25	
No. 3.....	Mth.	35.00—		30.00		37.50		No. 13.....	Mth			28.00	60	28.00	60
		50.00†						No. 14.....	Day			1.65		1.75	
No. 4.....	Week			12.00	70	13.25	70	No. 15.....	Day			2.10	60	2.10	54
No. 5.....	Day			1.15	70	37.50c	70							2.35	
No. 6.....	Day			1.00	60			No. 16.....	Mth	30.00—	60	30.00	54	30.00	60
No. 7.....	Week			11.00	56	11.00	70			35.00					
								No. 17 (a).....	Mth	40.00—	54			47.45	60
										50.00†					
River drivers—								No. 18.....	Mth			18.00—		20.00	
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	84	1.75	84	1.75	84					26.00		26.00	
No. 2 (a).....	Day			1.80—		2.22		No. 19 (a).....	Day			2.60—	60	2.60	60
				2.20								2.75		2.75	
No. 3.....	Day			1.75	60	1.75	60	Chainers and rollers—							
No. 4 (a).....	Day			2.25	60	2.25	60	No. 1.....	Mth	32.00—	60	42.00—		44.00—	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.25	60	2.50	60	3.00	60			35.00		46.00a		50.00a	
No. 6.....	Mth	45.00—		30.00		58.50		No. 2.....	Mth	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
		52.00†						No. 3.....	Day			1.00	60	1.10	60
No. 7.....	Day	1.50—		1.75	60	2.25	60	No. 4.....	Day			1.35	60		
		2.75						No. 5.....	Week			7.00	60	1.35b	60
No. 8.....	Mth			1.75b	60	2.25	60	No. 6.....	Mth			28.00	60	28.00	60
No. 9.....	Day	2.50	60	2.00	60	1.50	60	No. 7.....	Day			1.65		1.75	
No. 10.....	Day	2.50	80	1.25—	80	2.25	80	No. 8.....	Day			1.90	60	2.35	54
		3.25		1.75	70	2.00—	70	No. 9.....	Mth	26.00—	60	26.00	60	26.00	54
No. 11.....	Day			1.75	70	2.25				30.00					
						1.75		No. 10.....	Mth			18.00—		20.00—	
No. 12.....	Day			1.75								26.00		26.00	
No. 13.....	Day			2.00	60			Loaders—							
No. 14.....	Week			14.90	60	17.70	60	No. 1.....	Day	35.00—	60	1.70	60	2.25—	60
No. 15.....	Week			14.95	60	18.15	60			50.00c				2.40	
No. 16.....	Day	1.75—	60—	1.00—	60—	2.25	60—	No. 2.....	Mth	45.00	60	1.50	60	30.00	60
		2.75	84	1.75	80		72	No. 3.....	Day	35.00c	60				
No. 17.....	Day			2.50	72	2.50	60	No. 4.....	Mth	32.00—	60	42.00—		44.00—	60
No. 18.....	Mth	50.00	72	35.00		2.25b	60			40.00		46.00a		50.00a	
No. 19.....	Day	2.75†		1.75	77			No. 5.....	Mth			35.00	54	35.00	54
								No. 6.....	Mth			28.00	60	28.00	60
Cooks on drive—								No. 7.....	Day	35.00—	60	2.75	60	2.75	60
No. 1.....	Mth	90.00	70	1.50—	70	2.00—	70	No. 8.....	Mth	40.00—	54	42.50	60	58.60	60
				2.00b		2.40b				50.00					
No. 2.....	Day			2.00	70	2.00	70	Teamsters—							
No. 3.....	Day	3.25—	60	2.50	60			No. 1.....	Day	2.00	60	1.55—	60	1.75—	60
		4.50						No. 2.....	Mth			1.75		2.50	
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	80	2.25	80			No. 3.....	Day			35.00—	60	40.00—	60
No. 5.....	Day			2.00	70	2.25	70					45.00		45.00	
No. 6.....	Day			2.00	60	2.00	60	No. 4.....	Mth			1.00	60	1.25	60
No. 7.....	Day			1.50	60			No. 5.....	Mth	40.00	60			30.00	60
No. 8.....	Week			17.00	70	19.95	70	No. 6.....	Day			1.35	60	1.35	60
No. 9.....	Week			19.20	70	23.75	70	No. 7.....	Mth	35.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 10.....	Day	3.25	72	2.00—	90	2.25—	87‡	No. 8 (a).....	Mth	35.00c	60	1.50	72		
				2.50		2.75						58.00	84	58.00	84
No. 11.....	Day	3.00		2.00	60	2.25—	60								
				2.25		2.75	82								
No. 12.....	Day	2.75—	84	2.00—	72	2.50	72								
		3.00		2.25											

(a) Without board. (b) Per day. (c) Per month. (d) Per week. (e) Per hour.

† 1929-30. ‡ 1927-28. †† Female.

TABLE VII—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A—Logging—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO—								Road Cutters—							
<i>Conc.</i>								No. 1.....	Day	35.00–50.00c	60	1.75	60	2.25	60
<i>Teamsters—Conc.</i>								No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	1.00	60	1.15	60
No. 9.....	Mth	.....	.....	35.00	60	35.00	60	No. 3.....	Mth	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 10.....	Week	.....	.....	7.00	60	1.35b	60	No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	1.15	60	.....	.....
No. 11.....	Mth	30.00–40.00	60	46.00a	.....	46.00a	60	No. 5.....	Week	.....	.....	6.00	60	1.00b	.....
No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	1.55	54	1.55	54	No. 6.....	Mth	26.00–32.00	60	37.00–42.00a	.....	37.00–50.00a	.....
No. 13.....	Mth	26.00–35.00	60	.....	.....	30.00–37.50	60	No. 7.....	Mth	26.00–35.00	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 14.....	Mth	40.00	60	.....	.....	30.00	60	No. 8.....	Mth	35.00	60	.....	.....	26.00	60
No. 15.....	Mth	.....	.....	35.00	54	35.00	54	No. 9.....	Mth	.....	.....	35.00	54	35.00	54
No. 16.....	Mth	.....	.....	28.00	60	28.00	60	No. 10.....	Mth	.....	.....	30.00	60	30.00	60
No. 17.....	Day	.....	.....	1.65	.....	1.65	.....	No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	1.90	60	2.10	60
No. 18.....	Mth	60.00–65.00	60	40.00	54	40.00	60	No. 12.....	Mth	26.00–40.00	60	26.00	60	26.00	54
No. 19.....	Mth	.....	.....	40.00	60	40.00	60	No. 13.....	Mth	.....	.....	18.00–26.00	.....	20.00–26.00	.....
No. 20.....	Day	.....	.....	2.75	60	2.75	60	Blacksmiths—							
No. 21.....	Day	.....	.....	2.10	60	2.35	54	No. 1.....	Day	40.00–60.00c	60	2.50–2.90	60	3.00	60
No. 22.....	Mth	40.00–45.00	60	40.00	60	40.00	60	No. 2.....	Mth	.....	.....	60.00	60	60.00	60
No. 23 (a).....	Mth	40.00–50.00	54	42.50	60	58.60	60	No. 3.....	Mth	100.00	60	.....	60	75.00	60
No. 24.....	Mth	.....	.....	18.00–26.00	.....	20.00–26.00	.....	No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	3.10	60	.....	.....
Cooks—								No. 5.....	Mth	.....	.....	63.00	98	63.00	84
No. 1.....	Day	2.85–3.30	70	2.00–3.30	70	2.00–3.30	70	No. 6.....	Mth	.....	.....	45.00–60.00	60	60.00	70
No. 2.....	Mth	.....	.....	75.00–90.00	60	75.00–90.00	60	No. 7.....	Mth	100.00	60	.....	.....	75.00	60
No. 3†.....	Mth	.....	.....	35.00–50.00	60	35.00–40.00	60	No. 8.....	Mth	.....	.....	45.00	60	45.00	60
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	60	2.50	60	No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	2.90	.....	2.90	.....
No. 5.....	Mth	125.00	84	.....	.....	85.00	84	No. 10.....	Mth	100.00–125.00	60	100.00	54	100.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	70	3.00	70	No. 11.....	Mth	.....	.....	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 7.....	Mth	100.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	70	No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	60	4.25	60
No. 8.....	Day	125.00c	60	2.50	105	.....	.....	No. 13.....	Day	.....	.....	3.00	60	3.00	60
No. 9.....	Mth	.....	.....	108.00	98	108.00	84	No. 14.....	Mth	75.00–100.00	70	75.00	60	75.00	60
No. 10.....	Mth	.....	.....	45.00–60.00	70	45.00–60.00	70	No. 15.....	Mth	.....	.....	60.00	.....	60.00	.....
No. 11.....	Week	.....	.....	15.00	60	15.00	70	River drivers—							
No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	1.65	84	2.35	84	No. 1.....	Day	2.00–2.50	60	1.75	60	1.75–2.25	60
No. 13.....	Mth	90.00–100.00	70	75.00–90.00	60	90.00	70	No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	2.25	60	2.25	60
No. 14.....	Mth	125.00	60	.....	.....	75.00	60	No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	77	2.50	77
No. 15.....	Mth	.....	.....	80.00	54	90.00	54	No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	.....	2.50	.....
No. 16.....	Mth	.....	.....	65.00	60	65.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	50.00c	60	1.75	60	2.25	60
No. 17.....	Day	.....	.....	3.70	.....	3.70	.....	No. 6.....	Mth	35.00	60	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 18.....	Mth	125.00	70	125.00	54	125.00	72	No. 7 (a).....	Mth	.....	.....	53.00–58.00	90	53.00–58.00	78
No. 19.....	Mth	.....	.....	100.00	60	100.00	60	No. 8.....	Mth	40.00–50.00	60	48.00–52.00	.....	48.00–60.00	.....
No. 20.....	Mth	.....	.....	120.00	84	120.00	84	No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	1.50	72	1.50	60
No. 21.....	Day	.....	.....	1.65–2.50	70	3.00–3.50	84	No. 10.....	Mth	40.00–55.00	60	35.00–45.00	60	40.00–50.00	60
No. 22.....	Mth	100.00–120.00	70	80.00–90.00	.....	90.00–100.00	84	No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	1.50	60	2.00	60
No. 23 (a).....	Mth	100.00–125.00	.....	75.00	84	87.50	84	No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50–2.75	84	3.00	84
No. 24.....	Mth	.....	.....	100.00	.....	100.00	.....	No. 13.....	Day	3.00–3.25	70	2.15–2.50	70	2.50–2.75	70
Cookees—								No. 14.....	Day	.....	.....	2.50	70	2.50	70
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	70	1.00–1.15	70	35.00–37.50c	70	BRITISH COLUMBIA							
No. 2†.....	Mth	.....	.....	30.00	60	35.00	70	High riggers—							
No. 3.....	Mth	50.00	84	.....	.....	30.00	84	No. 1.....	Day	8.00	48	5.50	48	6.50	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	1.15	70	1.15	70	No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	6.50	48	7.40	48
No. 5.....	Mth	40.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60	No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	6.50	48	7.40	48
No. 6.....	Mth	.....	.....	25.00	.....	35.00	70	No. 4.....	Day	8.00	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 7 (a).....	Mth	.....	.....	53.00	84	53.00	84	No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	48	7.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	1.16	84	1.16	84	No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	8.1	48	9.4	48
No. 9.....	Mth	.....	.....	30.00	60	35.00	70	No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 10.....	Mth	40.00	60	.....	.....	30.00	60	No. 8.....	Day	9.00	48	6.50	48	7.50	48
No. 11.....	Mth	.....	.....	20.00–28.00	60	26.00–28.00	60	No. 9.....	Day	.....	.....	7.00	48	7.50	48
No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	1.75	.....	1.75	.....	No. 10.....	Day	.....	.....	6.50	48	7.40	48
No. 13.....	Mth	45.00–50.00	70	35.00	54	35.00	72	No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	6.50	48	7.40	48
No. 14.....	Mth	.....	.....	40.00	60	40.00	60								
No. 15.....	Mth	.....	.....	35.00	84	35.00	84								
No. 16.....	Day	.....	.....	1.15	70	2.10	70								
No. 17 (a).....	Mth	50.00–60.00	.....	40.00	84	45.00	84								

TABLE VII—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A—Logging—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Con.		\$		\$		\$		Hooktenders—Conc.		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Second riggers—</i>								No. 10.....	Day	8.00	48	5.90	48	6.00	48
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	48	4.50	48	5.50	48	No. 11.....	Day			6.00	48		
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	48	6.40	48	No. 12.....	Day			6.00	48	6.25	48
No. 3.....	Day			4.50	48	5.50	48							7.50	
No. 4.....	Day			4.50	48	5.40	48	No. 13.....	Day	7.00	48	6.00	48	7.00	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.56	48	.69	48	No. 14.....	Day			5.90	48	6.00	48
No. 6.....	Day			4.90	48	4.90	48	No. 15.....	Day			6.00	48	6.90	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	48	4.50	48	5.00	48	No. 16.....	Day			6.00	48	6.25	48
<i>Third riggers—</i>								<i>Chokermen—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 2.....	Day			3.50	48	4.40	48	No. 2.....	Day	4.25	48	3.50	48		
No. 3.....	Day			3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 3.....	Day			3.50	48	4.40	48
						3.60		No. 4.....	Day			3.50	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.25	48	3.50	48			No. 5.....	Day			3.50	48	4.05	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	48	3.50	48			No. 6.....	Day			3.75	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....	Day			3.50	48	4.40	48	No. 7.....	Day			3.50	48	4.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	48	4.40	48	No. 8.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 8.....	Day			3.75	48	4.00	48	No. 9.....	Hour			.44	48	.55	48
						5.00		No. 10.....	Day			3.75	48	4.00	48
<i>Rigging slingers—</i>								No. 11.....	Day			3.50	48	4.50	48
No. 1.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 12.....	Day			3.50	48	3.50	48
No. 2.....	Day			4.50	48	5.40	48	No. 13.....	Day			3.50	48	4.40	48
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	48	4.85	48	No. 14.....	Day	4.25	48				
No. 4.....	Day			4.75	48	5.50	48	No. 15.....	Day			3.50	48	4.00	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.56	48	.69	48	No. 16.....	Day			3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 6.....	Day			4.15	48	4.15	48	No. 17.....	Day	4.00	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 7.....	Day			4.50	48	5.50	48	No. 18.....	Day			3.20	48	4.00	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.50	48					<i>Chasers—</i>							
No. 9.....	Day			4.50	48	5.50	48	No. 1.....	Day	4.25	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 10.....	Day			4.50	48	5.50	48	No. 2.....	Day			3.75	48	4.65	48
No. 11.....	Day			4.50	48	5.40	48	No. 3.....	Day			4.00	48	4.90	48
No. 12.....	Day			4.25	48	4.75	48	No. 4.....	Day			3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 13.....	Day			3.50	48	4.00	48	No. 5.....	Day			3.50	48	3.60	48
<i>Fallers and buckers—</i>								No. 6.....	Day			3.75	48	4.25	48
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 7.....	Hour			.47	48	.59	48
No. 2.....	Day			4.26	48	5.20	48	No. 8.....	Day			3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 3.....	Day			3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 9.....	Day			3.75	48	4.50	48
				3.60		4.00		No. 10.....	Day			3.75	48	4.75	48
No. 4.....	Day			4.00	48	6.00	48	No. 11.....	Day			3.75	48	4.65	48
No. 5.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 12.....	Day			3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 6.....	Day			5.50	48	5.35	48	<i>Loaders—</i>							
No. 7.....	Day			5.00	48	6.25	48	No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	3.60	48	3.60	48
No. 8.....	Day			4.50	48	5.50	48	No. 2.....	Day			4.00	48	4.90	48
No. 9.....	Day			2.70	48	3.20	48	No. 3.....	Day			3.60	48	4.50	48
No. 10.....	Day			4.50	48	5.00	48	No. 4.....	Day			3.20	48	3.45	48
						6.00		No. 5.....	Day			3.50	48	4.40	48
No. 11.....	Day			3.20	48	3.20		No. 6.....	Hour			.50	48	.625	48
No. 12.....	Hour			2.80b	48	.40		No. 7.....	Day			3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.47	48	2.80b	48	3.20b	48	No. 8.....	Day	6.00	48	3.65	48		
								No. 9.....	Day	4.50	48	3.65	48	3.65	48
No. 14.....	Day	4.60	48	3.20	48			No. 10.....	Day			3.75	48	4.75	48
				3.60				No. 11.....	Day	4.50	48	4.00	48	5.00	48
No. 15.....	Day			4.75	48	5.65		No. 12.....	Day			4.00	48	4.90	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.35		.48		No. 13.....	Day	5.80	48				
No. 17.....	Day	3.50	48	3.20	48	3.20		No. 14.....	Day			3.75	48	4.50	48
No. 18.....	Mth			30.00	48	30.00		<i>Boom men—</i>							
No. 19.....	Day			3.75	48	4.75		No. 1.....	Day	4.40	48	3.50	48		
				4.05				No. 2.....	Day			3.75	48	4.50	48
<i>Hooktenders—</i>								No. 3.....	Day			3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 1.....	Day	7.50	48	6.00	48	6.00	48	No. 4.....	Hour			.65	44	.50	55
No. 2.....	Day			6.30	48	7.20	48	No. 5.....	Hour			.50	48	.59	48
No. 3.....	Day			6.00	48	6.90	48	No. 6.....	Day			4.25	48	4.50	48
				6.50		7.40		No. 7.....	Day	5.50	48	3.65	48	3.65	48
No. 4.....	Day			6.00	48	7.00	48	No. 8.....	Day			3.75	48	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Day			6.25	48	7.00	48	No. 9.....	Day	4.40	48	3.75	48	4.65	48
No. 6.....	Day			6.00	48	6.00	48	No. 10.....	Day			3.50	48	4.00	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.75	48	.84	48	No. 11.....	Day			3.75	48	4.65	48
				.78		.88		No. 12.....	Day			3.20	48	3.20	48
No. 8.....	Day			5.90	48	5.90	48								

TABLE VII—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A—LOGGING—Concluded

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1928-29		1934-35		1935-36	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hr per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Contc.								Brakemen—Contc.							
<i>Signalmen—</i>								No. 5.....	Day			4.00	60	4.00	60
No. 1.....	Day	3.25	48	3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 6.....	Day			3.50	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Day			3.20	48	4.10	48	No. 7.....	Hour			4.40	66	.50	66
No. 3.....	Day			3.20	48	3.75	48	No. 8.....	Day			4.00	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day			3.20	48	4.10	48	<i>Sectionmen—</i>							
No. 5.....	Day			3.25	48	3.45	48	No. 1.....	Day	3.50	48	3.00	48	3.00	48
No. 6.....	Day			3.20	48	3.20	48	No. 2.....	Day			3.00	48	4.00	48
No. 7.....	Hour			.40	48	.51	48	No. 3.....	Hour			.375	48	.475	48
No. 8.....	Day			3.20	48	4.00	48	No. 4.....	Day	3.40	48	3.00	48		
No. 9.....	Day			3.20	48	4.20	48	No. 5.....	Day	3.50	48	3.00	48	3.20	48
No. 10.....	Day			3.50	48	3.75	48	No. 6.....	Day			3.00	48	3.90	48
No. 11.....	Day	3.50	48					No. 7.....	Day	3.20	48	3.00	48	3.80	48
No. 12.....	Day			3.20	48	4.00	48	No. 8.....	Day			3.00	48	3.90	48
<i>Levermen—</i>								No. 9.....	Day			3.00	48	3.40	48
No. 1.....	Day	7.50	48	6.50	48	7.50	48	<i>Cooks—</i>							
No. 2.....	Day			5.50	48	6.50	48	No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 3.....	Hour			.69	48	.81	48	No. 2.....	Day			5.00	56	5.40	56
No. 4.....	Day			5.00	48							6.00		5.92	
No. 5.....	Day			5.50	48	6.50	48	No. 3.....	Mth			45.00	54	50.00	48
No. 6.....	Day			5.50	48	6.40	48	No. 4.....	Day			4.50	56	5.25	56
<i>Donkey engineers—</i>								No. 5.....	Day			4.40	56	4.40	56
No. 1.....	Day	6.00	48	5.25	48	6.25	48	No. 6.....	Day	5.00	56	5.40	56		
No. 2.....	Day			6.00	48	6.95	48	No. 7.....	Day			5.50	56	6.50	56
No. 3.....	Day			3.60	48	3.60	48	No. 8.....	Day			5.50	48	6.00	48
No. 4.....	Day			5.50	48	6.00	48	No. 9.....	Hour	150.00e	64	40	54	40	54
No. 5.....	Day			5.50	48	5.50	48	No. 10.....	Mth	.60e	48	90.00		100.00	
								No. 11.....	Week			25.00	70	25.00	70
No. 6.....	Day			5.50	58	6.50	58	No. 12.....	Mth			70.00	56	70.00	56
No. 7.....	Day			5.25	48	5.50	48	No. 13.....	Day			4.20	56	4.20	56
<i>Locomotive engineers—</i>								No. 14.....	Day			7.00	56	8.00	56
No. 1.....	Day	6.00	48	5.00	60	5.00	60	No. 15.....	Day			5.50	56	5.75	56
No. 2.....	Day			6.60	60	7.10	60					125.00		125.00	
No. 3.....	Day			6.25	60	7.15	60	No. 17.....	Day			6.10	48	7.25	48
No. 4.....	Hour			.60	54	.70	54	No. 18.....	Day			5.70	56	7.00	56
No. 5.....	Day			.60	70	.60	70	No. 19.....	Mth			75.00	48	95.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	6.00	60	5.50	60			No. 20.....	Week			30.35	56	33.35	56
No. 7.....	Day			6.00	60	7.00	60	No. 21.....	Day			4.50	63	4.50	63
No. 8.....	Day	5.20	48	4.80	48	5.60	60	No. 22.....	Mth			136.00	48	146.00	54
No. 9.....	Hour			.60	70	.70	70	No. 23.....	Mth			60.00		50.00	
No. 10.....	Day			4.80	48	5.00	48							60.00	
<i>Locomotive firemen—</i>								No. 24.....	Mth	125.00	48	137.20	56		
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	3.20	60	3.20	60	No. 25.....							
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	5.00	60	<i>Bull cooks and flunkies—</i>							
No. 3.....	Day			4.00	60	4.90	60	No. 1.....	Day	3.60	56	1.65*	56	1.65*	56
No. 4.....	Hour			.40	54	.50	54	No. 2.....	Mth	85.50	48	2.75b	56		
No. 5.....	Hour			3.20b	48	.40	56	No. 3.....	Day			2.75	56	3.70	56
No. 6.....	Day	3.50	48	4.00				No. 4.....	Day			3.20	56	4.00	56
No. 7.....	Day			3.50	60	5.00	60	No. 5.....	Day			2.75	48	3.65	48
No. 8.....	Day	3.40	48	3.20		4.00		No. 6.....	Day			2.75	56	3.25	56
No. 9.....	Hour			.40	70	.50	70	No. 7.....	Mth			55.00	48	70.00	48
No. 10.....	Day			3.20	48	3.40	48	No. 8.....	Week			18.80	56	3.25b	56
No. 11.....	Day	4.40	48					No. 9.....	Day			2.75	56	2.75	56
<i>Brakemen—</i>								No. 10.....	Day	3.50	56	2.75	56	2.75	56
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	3.20	60	3.20	60	No. 11.....	Day			2.75	56	3.65	56
No. 2.....	Day			4.00	60	5.00	60	No. 12.....	Day			2.75	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Hour			.40	54	.50	54	No. 13.....	Hour	.40	54	2.75	54	3.75	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	60	4.00	60			No. 14.....	Day	.40e	48	2.75		2.75	
								No. 15.....	Week			17.00	70	17.00	70
								No. 16.....	Day			2.75	56	2.75	56
								No. 17.....	Day			2.75	56	3.65	56
								No. 18.....	Day			2.75	56	3.40	56

b Per day. c Per month. e Per hour. b Per day. c Per month. e Per hour. *With board

TABLE VII—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Continued*

B—SAWMILLING

Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES							Edgermen—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Sawyers, band—</i>							No. 7.....	·50	60	·425	60	·53	48
No. 1.....	·70	59	·45	60	·55	48	No. 8.....	·50	60	·375	60	·375	60
No. 2.....	·90	59	·45	59	·40	59	No. 9.....	·425	59	·35	48	·35	48
No. 3.....	·625	60	·45	60	·45	45	No. 10.....	·50	60	·40	60	·45	60
No. 4.....	·675	60	·51	60	·51	60	No. 11.....			·40	60	·40	60
No. 5.....			·60	60	·667	54	<i>Pilers—</i>						
<i>Edgermen—</i>							No. 1.....	·35	60	·20	60	·20	60
No. 1.....	·475	59	·34	59	·34	59	No. 2.....	·35	60	·294	60	·247	60
No. 2.....	·40	59	·275	60	·32	48	No. 3.....	·325	60	·225	60	·225	60
No. 3.....	·50	59	·30	59	·275	59	No. 4.....			·315	44	·315	44
No. 4.....	·35	60	·225	60	·225	60	No. 5.....	·40	60	·40	60	·40	60
No. 5.....	·50	60	·25	60	·25	60	No. 6.....	·40	60	·275	60	·275	60
No. 6.....	·245	60	·235	60	·235	49	No. 7.....			·25	48	·25	48
No. 7.....	·37	60	·285	60	·285	60	No. 8.....			·275	60	·275	60
No. 8.....			·325	60	·389	54	No. 9.....	·525	60	·425	60	·52	48
No. 9.....			·40	60	·40	60	<i>Millwrights—</i>						
<i>Pilers—</i>							No. 1.....			·48	59	·48	59
No. 1.....	·25	59	·19	60	·23	48	No. 2.....	·385	60	·45	60	·45	60
No. 2.....	·275	59	·195	59	·195	59	No. 3.....	·40	60	·275	60	·275	60
No. 3.....	·275	60	·175	60	·20	60	No. 4.....			·295	44	·295	44
No. 4.....	·225	60	·20	60	·20	49	No. 5.....	·50	60	·45	60	·50	60
No. 5.....			·20	60	·222	54	No. 6.....	·50	60	·455	60	·67	54
No. 6.....			·275	60	·285	60	No. 7.....	·60	60	·50	60	·45	60
No. 7.....			·25	60	·25	60	<i>Stationary engineers—</i>						
<i>Millwrights—</i>							No. 1.....			·55	60	·55	60
No. 1.....	·55	59	·375	59	·375	59	No. 2.....			·40	60	·40	60
No. 2.....	·475	59	·34	60	·375	48	No. 3.....	·60	60	·50	60	·50	60
No. 3.....	·45	59	·30	59	·30	59	No. 4.....	·575	60	·45	60	·45	60
No. 4.....	·50	60	·25	60	·25	60	No. 5.....	·45	72	·35	72	·44	60
No. 5.....	·40	60	·35	60	·35	49	No. 6.....	·50	70	·40	60	·35	60
No. 6.....			·30	60	·333	54	No. 7.....	·35	59	·25	48	·25	48
No. 7.....			·375	60	·475	60	No. 8.....			·40	60	·50	60
<i>Stationary engineers—</i>							<i>Firemen—</i>						
No. 1.....	·55	59	·40	59	·40	59	No. 1.....			·25	60	·25	60
No. 2.....	·40	60	·25	60	·25	60	No. 2.....	·35	60	·275	60	·275	60
No. 3.....	·425	60	·37	60	·37	49	No. 3.....	·425	70	·33	84	·415	48
No. 4.....	·395	60	·31	60	·31	60	No. 4.....	·45	60	·275	60	·30	60
No. 5.....			·265	60	·30	48	<i>Labourers—</i>						
No. 6.....			·30	60	·333	54	No. 1.....			·28	59	·28	59
<i>Labourers—</i>							No. 2.....	·25	60	·20	60	·20	60
No. 1.....	·275	59	·175	59	·175	59	No. 3.....			·225	60	·225	60
No. 2.....	·265	59	·175	59	·175	59	No. 4.....	·275	60	·165	60	·19	60
No. 3.....	·225	60	·15	60	·16	60	No. 5.....	·30-375	60	·25-35	60	·25-35	60
No. 4.....	·20	60	·165	60	·165	60	No. 6.....	·35	60	·30	60	·30	60
No. 5.....	·225	60	·20	60	·20	49	No. 7.....	·30	60	·20-25	60	·20-25	60
No. 6.....	·20	60	·175	60	·175	60	No. 8.....			·28	44	·27	44
No. 7.....			·18	58	·20	48	BRITISH COLUMBIA						
No. 8.....			·15-17	60	·19-22	54	<i>Sawyers, band—</i>						
No. 9.....			·20	60	·20	60	No. 1.....	1-15	48	·70	48	·80	48
ONTARIO							No. 2.....	1-25	48	·625	48	.....	.....
<i>Sawyers, band—</i>							No. 3.....	1-25	48	1-00	48	1-00	48
No. 1.....			·70	59	·70	59	No. 4.....	1-125	48	·90	48	1-10	48
No. 2.....	·90	60	·70	60	·70	60	No. 5.....	1-00	48	·65	48	·75	48
No. 3.....			·40	60	·45	60	No. 6.....	1-25	48	·80	48	·90	48
No. 4.....	·675	60	·625	60	·50	60	No. 7.....	1-25	48	·85	48	·90	48
No. 5.....	·85	60	·70	60	·70	60	No. 8.....	1-35	48	1-00	48	1-35	48
No. 6.....			·47	44	·47	44	No. 9.....	1-15	48	·93	48	1-15	48
No. 7.....	·90	60	·70	60	·70	60	No. 10.....	·75	48	·645	54	·745	54
No. 8.....	·90	60	·785	60	·98	48	No. 11.....	1-00	54	·60	48	·75	48
No. 9.....	·85	60	·65	60	·65	60	No. 12.....	·70	48	·71	48	·83	48
No. 10.....	·70	59	·70	48	·70	48	<i>Pilers—</i>						
No. 11.....	·90	60	1-00	60	1-00	60	No. 1.....	1-50	48	1-25	48	1-25	48
<i>Edgermen—</i>							No. 2.....	1-25	48	1-45	48	1-50	48
No. 1.....			·35	59	·35	59	No. 3.....	1-50	48	1-20	48	1-40	48
No. 2.....	·385	60	·35	60	·35	60	No. 4.....	1-45	48	·80	48	1-00	48
No. 3.....	·375	60	·255	60	·28	60	No. 5.....	1-15	48	·63	48	·83	48
No. 4.....	·425	60	·325	60	·325	60	No. 6.....	1-125	48	·75	48	·825	48
No. 5.....			·29	44	·29	44	No. 7.....	·95	48	·60	44	·80	44
No. 6.....	·50	60	·45	60	·45	60	No. 8.....	1-00	48	·75	48	·85	48
							No. 9.....	1-19	48	·80	48	1-00	48
							No. 10.....	1-00	48	1-10	48	1-25	48
							No. 11.....	1-00	48	·645	48	·75	48
							No. 12.....	1-00	54	·85	48	·85	48
							No. 13.....	1-15	48	·80	48	.....	.....
							No. 14.....	1-50	48	1-10	48	1-10	48

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS IN THE LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

B—SAWMILLING—Concluded

Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk
BRITISH COLUMBIA—Contc.							Stationary engineers—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Edgermen—</i>							No. 1.....	.85	48	.715	48	.715	48
No. 1.....	.70	48	.64	48	.69	48	No. 2.....	.58	56	.50	48	.50	48
No. 2.....	.53	48	.35	48	.....	48	No. 3.....	.70	48	.52	.....	.62	.....
No. 3.....	.80	48	.60	48	.65	48	No. 4.....	.55	48	.825	48	.875	48
No. 4.....	.65	48	.70	48	.85	48	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	.80	48	.63	48	.75	48	No. 6.....	.65	48	.50	48	.55	48
No. 6.....	.80	48	.55	48	.75	48	No. 7.....	.65	56	.595	48	.70	48
No. 7.....	.70	48	.45	48	.525	48	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.50	48	.....	.....
No. 8.....	.55	48	.40	48	.45	48	No. 9.....	.....	.....	.85	48	.85	48
No. 9.....	.65	48	.35	44	.40	44	No. 10.....	.55	48	.50	48	.55	48
No. 10.....	.55	48	.80	48	.85	48	No. 11.....	.60	48	.50	48	.60	48
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.45	48	.50	48							
No. 12.....	.....	.....	.375	54	.40	54	Firemen—						
No. 13.....	.....	.....	.70	48	.75	48	No. 1.....	.579	48	.40	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	.60	48	.45	48	.60	48	No. 2.....	.....	.....	.375	56	.425	50
No. 15.....	.60	48	.385	48	.485	48	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.60	48	.70	48
No. 16.....	.66	54	.40	48	.40	48	No. 4.....	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 17.....	.70	48	.75	48	.....	48	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.35	.....	.45	.....
No. 18.....	.675	48	.55	48	.55	48	No. 6.....	.45	48	.35	48	.42	48
							No. 7.....	.....	.....	.37	48	.40	48
Pilers—							No. 8.....	.50	48	.40	48	.50	48
No. 1.....	.40	48	.35	48	.38	48	No. 9.....	.45	56	.35	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	No. 10.....	.50	56	.35	56	.35	56
No. 3.....	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48	No. 11.....	.40	48	.35	48	.....	.....
No. 4.....	.40	48	.35	44	.35	44	No. 12.....	.....	.....	.425	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	.40	48	.35	48	.38	48	No. 13.....	.40	48	.40	48	.44	48
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.35	54	.40	54							
No. 7.....	.66	48	.40	48	.40	48	Labourers—						
No. 8.....	.45	48	.35	48	.40	48	No. 1.....	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48
							No. 2.....	.425	48	.25	48	.35	48
Millwrights—							No. 3.....	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 1.....	.85	48	.62	60	.72	48	No. 4.....	.50	48	.35	48	.38	48
No. 2.....	.75	48	.65	48	.65	48	No. 5.....	.40	48	.25	48	.35	48
No. 3.....	.50	48	.50	48	.55	48	No. 6.....	.40	48	.35	48	.38	48
No. 4.....	.75	48	.50	48	.55	48	No. 7.....	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 5.....	.70	48	.52	48	.62	48	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.35	54	.35	54
No. 6.....	.70	48	.55	54	.60	54	No. 9.....	.40	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 7.....	.90	48	.60	48	.70	48	No. 10.....	.40	48	.35	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	1.00	48	.75	48	.90	48	No. 11.....	.40	48	.35	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	.60	48	.35	48	.45	48	No. 12.....	.40	54	.35	48	.35	48
No. 10.....	.75	60	.50	48	.....	48	No. 13.....	.45	48	.35	48	.....	.....
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.625	48	.625	48	No. 14.....	.....	.....	.35	48	.40	48
No. 12.....	.70	48	.55	48	.55	48							

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY

A. COAL MINING*

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day			Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
Nova Scotia—†								New Brunswick—							
Contract miners	Day	6.62	8	5.93	8	6.11	8	Contract miners	Day	3.83	9	3.38	8	3.44	8
Hand miners....	Day	4.15	8	3.45—	8	3.45—	8	Hoisting engineers.....	Day	3.83	9	3.00—	9	3.00—	9
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	4.34	8-8½	3.93	8-8½	3.93	8-8½	Drivers.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				4.02		4.02		Bratticemen.....	Day	3.28	9	2.85	5	2.85	5
Drivers.....	Day	3.45	8	3.00—	8	3.00—	8	Pumpmen.....	Day	3.00	9	2.55	8	2.55	8
Bratticemen....	Day	3.59	8	3.11—	8	3.11—	8	Labourers, underground..	Day	3.35	9	2.79	9	2.79	9
Pumpmen.....	Day	3.85	8	3.11—	8	3.11—	8	Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.00	9	2.61	9	2.61	9
Labourers, underground..	Day	3.33	8	3.00—	8	3.00—	8	Machinists.....	Day	4.00	9	3.57	9	3.57	9
				3.40		3.40		Carpenters.....	Day	3.67	9	3.12	9	3.12	9
Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.29	8-8½	3.00—	8-8½	3.00—	8-8½	Blacksmiths....	Day	3.92	9	3.38	9	3.38	9
				3.40		3.40									
Machinists.....	Day	4.00	8-8½	3.37—	8-8½	3.37—	8-8½	Saskatchewan—							
Carpenters.....	Day	3.76	8-8½	3.20—	8-8½	3.20—	8-8½	Contract miners	Day	5.67	8	5.14	8	5.09	8
Blacksmiths....	Day	3.99	8-8½	3.37—	8-8½	3.37—	8-8½	Hoisting engineers.....	Day	4.63	9-10	3.75	9-10	3.75	9-10
				3.83		3.83		Drivers.....	Day	3.72	8-9	2.82	8-9	2.82	8-9
								Bratticemen.....	Day	3.95	8-9	2.75	8-9	2.75	8-9
								Pumpmen.....	Day	3.42	8-9	2.87	8-9	2.87	8-9

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. COAL MINING*—Concluded

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day			Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day	Wages	Hrs per day
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>								<i>Lethbridge</i>							
Conc.								District—Conc.							
Labourers, underground..	Day	3.63	9	2.66	9	2.66	9	Machinists.....	Day	4.90—	8	4.90—	8	4.90—	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.43	8-10	2.53	8-10	2.53	8-10	Carpenters.....	Day	5.70	8	5.70	8	5.70	8
Machinists.....	Day	4.78	8-10	3.83	8-10	3.83	8-10	Blacksmiths....	Day	5.70	8	5.70	8	5.70	8
Carpenters.....	Day	5.70	8-10	3.60	8-10	3.60	8-10								
Blacksmiths....	Day	4.95	8-10	3.74	8-10	3.74	8-10	<i>Crow's Nest Pass</i>							
								and Mountain							
<i>Alberta—</i>								District, Al-							
Edmonton District								berta and Brit-							
Contract miners	Day	6.00	8	5.33	8	5.60	8	ish Columbia							
Hand miners....	Day	4.75	8	4.20	8	4.20	8	Contract miners	Day	8.72	8	7.99	8	8.03	8
Hoisting								Hand miners....	Day	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
engineers.....	Day	5.39	8-9	4.90	8	4.90	8	Hoisting							
Drivers.....	Day	4.21	8	3.99	8	3.99	8	engineers.....	Day	5.39	8	5.34	8	5.34	8
Bratticemen....	Day	4.73	8	4.20	8	4.20	8	Drivers.....	Day	4.97	8	4.97	8	4.97	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.35	8	3.36—	8	3.36—	8	Bratticemen....	Day	5.36	8	5.42	8	5.42	8
				4.00		4.00		Pumpmen.....	Day	4.56	8	4.56	8	4.56	8
Labourers, underground..	Day	4.07	8	3.36—	8	3.36—	8	Labourers,							
Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.69	8-9	4.32	8	4.32	8	underground..	Day	4.47	8	4.47	8	4.47	8
Machinists.....	Day	6.25	8-9	5.60	8	5.60	8	Labourers,							
Carpenters.....	Day	4.58	8-9	3.00—	8	3.00—	8	surface.....	Day	4.39	8	4.39	8	4.39	8
				4.95		4.95		Machinists....	Day	5.47	8	5.47	8	5.47	8
Blacksmiths....	Day	5.13	8-9	4.20—	8	4.20—	8	Carpenters....	Day	5.51	8	5.51	8	5.51	8
				5.04		5.04		Blacksmiths....	Day	5.52	8	5.52	8	5.52	8
<i>Drumheller</i>								<i>British Columbia—</i>							
District								<i>Princeton</i>							
Contract miners	Day	6.98	8	6.68	8	6.63	8	District							
Machine miners	Day	7.00	8	6.60	8	6.60	8	Machine miners.	Day	4.83	8	4.54	8	4.53	8
Hand miners....	Day	5.57	8	5.25	8	5.25	8	Hand miners....	Day	4.83	8	4.56	8	4.56	8
Hoisting								Hoisting							
engineers.....	Day	5.82	8	5.50	8	5.50	8	engineers.....	Day	4.25	8	4.00	8	4.00	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.25	8	5.25	8	5.25	8	Drivers.....	Day	4.27	8	3.80	8	3.80	8
Bratticemen....	Day	5.57	8	5.25	8	5.25	8	Bratticemen....	Day	4.83	8	4.29	8	4.29	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.67	8	4.41	8	4.41	8	Pumpmen.....	Day	5.00	8	4.50	8	4.50	8
Labourers, underground..	Day	4.67	8	4.41	8	4.41	8	Labourers,							
Labourers, surface.....	Day	4.41	8	4.20	—	4.20	—	underground..	Day	4.03	8	3.90	8	3.90	8
Machinists.....	Day	5.15—	8	4.85—	8	4.85—	8	Labourers,							
		5.77		5.50		5.50		surface.....	Day	4.00	8	3.87	8	3.87	8
Carpenters.....	Day	5.77	8	5.46	8	5.46	8	Machinists....	Day	5.40	8	5.03	8	5.03	8
Blacksmiths....	Day	5.77	8	5.46	8	5.46	8	Carpenters....	Day	5.43	8	5.02	8	5.02	8
								Blacksmiths....	Day	5.35	8	5.02	8	5.02	8
<i>Lethbridge</i>								<i>Vancouver Island†</i>							
District								Contract miners	Day	6.14	8	6.16	8	6.05	8
Contract miners	Day	7.48	8	7.26	8	7.22	8	Machine miners.	Day	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand miners....	Day	5.20	8	5.20	8	5.20	8	Hand miners....	Day	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting								Hoisting							
engineers.....	Day	6.20	8	6.20	8	6.20	8	engineers.....	Day	5.01	8	5.01	8	5.01	8
Drivers.....	Day	5.10	8	5.10	8	5.10	8	Drivers.....	Day	4.19	8	4.19	8	4.19	8
Bratticemen....	Day	5.20	8	5.20	8	5.20	8	Bratticemen....	Day	4.42	8	4.42	8	4.42	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.45—	8	4.45—	8	4.45—	8	Pumpmen....	Day	4.00	8	4.00	8	4.00	8
		4.95		4.95		4.95		Labourers,							
Labourers, underground..	Day	4.45	8	4.45	8	4.45	8	underground..	Day	4.14	8	4.14	8	4.14	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	4.25	8	4.25	8	4.25	8	Labourers,							
								surface.....	Day	3.77	8	3.77	8	3.77	8
								Machinists....	Day	5.19	8	5.19	8	5.19	8
								Carpenters....	Day	5.04	8	5.04	8	5.04	8
								Blacksmiths....	Day	4.97	—	4.97	8	4.97	8

* The figures given for contract miners are the average earnings at piece rates and for some mines the figures include helpers and loaders on piece work; the figures given for machine and hand miners are rates per day.

† No figures for Chinese employees included.

‡ Higher rates are paid in two or three mines for some of these classes; also in the large mines for certain positions. In 1935 and 1936 nearly all surface employers were put on the eight hour day.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B—METAL MINING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO		\$		\$		\$		Machinists—Conc.		\$		\$		\$	
Surface Labour								No. 7.....	Day	5-52	48	5-52	48	5-52	48
Hoistmen—								No. 8.....	Day	6-60	54	6-60	48	6-60	48
No. 1.....	Hour	75	56	75	48	75	48	No. 9.....	Day	6-75	54	5-60	45	5-60	45
No. 2.....	Hour			65	56	65	56	No. 10.....	Hour	6-62	52	6-62	52	6-62	48
No. 3.....	Day			4-80	56	4-80	56	No. 11.....	Day	6-75	54	6-75	54	6-75	48
No. 4.....	Hour			60	54	60	54	No. 12.....	Day	5-40	54	5-40	48	5-60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			60	60	75	65	No. 13.....	Day			5-52	48	5-52	48
No. 6.....	Hour			80	48	80	48	Carpenters—							
No. 7.....	Day			5-50	63	6-50	84	No. 1.....	Hour	65	54	60	54	60	54
No. 8.....	Hour			55	56	60	63	No. 2.....	Hour			55	54	60	54
No. 9.....	Hour			55	60	55	56	No. 3.....	Day			4-50	63	4-50	63
No. 10.....	Hour			70	56	70	56	No. 4.....	Hour			60	54	60	54
No. 11.....	Hour	68	56	68	56	68	56	No. 5.....	Hour			50	63	55	48
No. 12.....	Hour	68	56	68	56	68	56	No. 6.....	Hour			40	60	40	63
No. 13.....	Hour			65	56	65	56	No. 7.....	Hour			65	48	60	56
No. 14.....	Day	4-96		5-20	48	5-20	48	No. 8.....	Hour			65	63	65	63
No. 15.....	Hour			75	56	75	56	No. 9.....	Hour	65	48	75	48	75	48
No. 16.....	Day	5-50	56	5-75	56	5-75	56	No. 10.....	Hour	62	48	62	48	62	48
No. 17.....	Day	6-00	56	6-00	56	6-00	56	No. 11.....	Day			5-85	54	5-85	54
No. 18.....	Day			4-96	56	4-96	56	No. 12.....	Day	4-96	48	4-96	48	4-96	48
No. 19.....	Hour			70	84	70	56	No. 13.....	Hour	70	54	60	48	62	48
No. 20.....	Hour	68	52	68	52	68	48	No. 14.....	Day	5-85	54	5-20	45	5-20	45
No. 21.....	Day			6-00	56	6-00	56	No. 15.....	Day	5-85	54	6-00	48	6-00	48
No. 22.....	Day			4-80	56	4-80	54	No. 16.....	Hour			59	84	59	80
No. 23.....	Hour			68	56	68	56	No. 17.....	Day			4-48	56	4-48	56
No. 24.....	Day			6-00	70	6-00	70	No. 18.....	Hour	62	52	62	52	62	48
No. 25.....	Day	6-50	54	6-50	54	6-50	48	No. 19.....	Hour			50	63	55	63
No. 26.....	Day			5-84	48	5-84	48	No. 20.....	Day			5-00	54	5-00	63
No. 27.....	Day			5-00	56	5-20	56	No. 21.....	Hour			60	70	60	56
No. 28.....	Hour			65	70	65	56	No. 22.....	Hour			60	63	60	63
Compressormen—								No. 23.....	Day			5-85	54	5-85	54
No. 1.....	Hour	65	56	65	56	70	48	Steel Sharpeners—							
No. 2.....	Hour	59	56	59	56	59	56	No. 1.....	Day			5-50	63	5-85	63
No. 3.....	Hour			53	52	53	52	No. 2.....	Hour			50	54	50	54
No. 4.....	Day	5-58	48	5-58	48	5-58	48	No. 3.....	Hour			68	52	62	48
No. 5.....	Day			4-75	54	4-75	48	No. 4.....	Hour	62	48	62	48	62	48
No. 6.....	Day			4-80	48	4-80	48	No. 5.....	Hour	62	48	62	48	62	48
No. 7.....	Day	6-00	63	5-20	56	5-20	56	No. 6.....	Hour			62	48	62	48
Electricians—								No. 7.....	Day	4-96	48	4-96	48	4-96	48
No. 1.....	Hour	65	54	65	54	65	54	No. 8.....	Day			5-33	56	5-33	56
No. 2.....	Day			5-40	63	5-85	63	No. 9.....	Day	5-50	63	5-50	54	5-20	48
No. 3.....	Hour			50	54	60	54	No. 10.....	Day			5-40	54	5-00	48
No. 4.....	Hour			65	56	65	56	No. 11.....	Day	5-00	48	5-00	48	5-00	48
No. 5.....	Hour	75	48	65	48	65	48	No. 12.....	Day	5-40	54	5-40	48	5-40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	69	48	69	48	69	48	No. 13.....	Day			4-96	48	4-96	48
No. 7.....	Day	5-52	48	5-52	48	5-52	48	Labourers—							
No. 8.....	Day	6-30	54	5-60	45	5-60	45	No. 1.....	Hour	42	54	40	54	40	54
No. 9.....	Day			6-00	63	6-00	63	No. 2.....	Hour			30	54	30	54
No. 10.....	Hour			60	63	60	60	No. 3.....	Day			2-70	63	2-70	63
No. 11.....	Day	6-75	54	6-30	54	5-60	48	No. 4.....	Hour			40	54	40	54
No. 12.....	Day			5-85	48	6-00	48	No. 5.....	Hour			40	54	40	54
No. 13.....	Day			6-30	54	6-30	54	No. 6.....	Day			3-25	54	3-00	54
Blacksmiths—								No. 7.....	Day			4-00	63	3-00	63
No. 1.....	Day			5-00	54	5-85	54	No. 8.....	Hour			30	54	30	54
No. 2.....	Hour	65	54	65	54	65	54	No. 9.....	Hour			35	50	35	54
No. 3.....	Hour			55	63	55	63	No. 10.....	Hour			34	63	34	63
No. 4.....	Hour	68	48	68	48	68	48	No. 11.....	Hour			40	56	40	56
No. 5.....	Day	4-96	48	4-96	48	4-96	48	No. 12.....	Hour			42	63	42	63
No. 6.....	Day	6-50	63	5-80	48	5-80	48	No. 13.....	Hour			42	63	42	63
No. 7.....	Day	6-30	54	5-60	48	5-60	45	No. 14.....	Hour	53	48	50	48	50	48
No. 8.....	Hour	69	52	69	52	69	48	No. 15.....	Hour			35	63	35	63
No. 9.....	Day			5-60	63	5-60	63	No. 16.....	Hour	53	48	47	48	47	48
No. 10.....	Day	6-00	54	5-00	54	5-00	54	No. 17.....	Day			3-33	54	3-78	54
No. 11.....	Day	6-00	54	5-85	48	5-85	48	No. 18.....	Day	3-76	48	3-76	48	3-76	48
No. 12.....	Hour			75	63	75	63	No. 19.....	Day	3-75	54	3-76	48	3-76	48
Machinists—								No. 20.....	Hour	44	54	50	45	50	45
No. 1.....	Hour	65	54	65	54	65	54	No. 21.....	Day	3-50	54	3-50	54	3-50	48
No. 2.....	Hour			55	63	50	63	No. 22.....	Hour			40	80	44	63
No. 3.....	Hour			65	56	65	56	No. 23.....	Day			3-52	56	3-52	56
No. 4.....	Hour			60	63	60	63	No. 24.....	Hour	47	52	47	52	47	48
No. 5.....	Hour	70	48	69	48	69	48	No. 25.....	Day			3-50	54	3-50	63
No. 6.....	Hour	75	48	75	48	75	48	No. 26.....	Hour	3-42	70	42	60	42	48
								No. 27.....	Hour			40	63	35	56
								No. 28.....	Day			3-50	54	3-50	54
								No. 29.....	Day			3-76	48	3-76	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. METAL MINING*—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Con.								<i>Machinemen and drill runners—</i>							
<i>Mill labour</i>								No. 1.....	Hour	.63	48	.60	48	.60	48
<i>Crushermen—</i>								No. 2.....	Day			4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	48	No. 3.....	Day			4.80	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day			4.60	48	4.60	48	No. 4.....	Hour			.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Day			3.60	56	3.60	56	No. 6.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Hour			.56	56	.56	54	No. 7.....	Hour			.60	52	.60	52
No. 6.....	Hour			.53	63	.50	63	No. 8.....	Hour	.60	52	.60	52	.60	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.53	56	.53	56	.53	56	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.53	52	.53	52	No. 10.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 11.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48
No. 10.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	No. 12.....	Day			4.80	56	4.80	56
No. 11.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 13.....	Hour			.60	56	.60	56
No. 12.....	Hour	.625	56	.60	56	.60	56	No. 14.....	Day	4.75	56	5.85	48	5.70	44
No. 13.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48	No. 15.....	Day	4.80	56	5.85	48	4.80	48
No. 14.....	Hour			.55	48	.55	56	No. 16.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.56	52	.53	52	.53	48	No. 17.....	Day			4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.50	56	.50	56	No. 18.....	Day			6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 17.....	Hour			.40	56	.45	84	No. 19.....	Day			4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 18.....	Day			4.75	63	4.75	63	No. 20.....	Day			4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 19.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	52	No. 21.....	Day			5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 20.....	Day			3.75	56	3.75	56	No. 22.....	Day	6.00	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 21.....	Day	4.50	63	4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 23.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 22.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 24.....	Hour			.60	56	.60	56
<i>Millmen—</i>								No. 25.....	Day			4.70	48	4.70	48
No. 1.....	Hour			.50	56	.55	56	No. 26.....	Day	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.70	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	54	No. 27.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 28.....	Hour			.60	56	.60	56
No. 4.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	<i>Machinemen and drill runners' helpers—</i>							
No. 5.....	Hour			.60	56	.60	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.60	56	.60	56	No. 2.....	Day			4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	No. 3.....	Day			4.00	48	4.25	48
No. 8.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56	No. 4.....	Hour			.56	48	.56	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.50	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	No. 5.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	No. 6.....	Hour			.53	48	.53	48
No. 11.....	Day			4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 7.....	Hour			.53	52	.53	52
No. 12.....	Hour			.55	56	.60	56	No. 8.....	Hour	.53	52	.53	52	.53	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.53	52	.53	52	.53	48	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 14.....	Day			4.40	56	4.40	56	No. 10.....	Hour			.53	48	.53	48
No. 15.....	Day			.635	56	.635	56	No. 11.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 16.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 12.....	Hour			.53	56	.53	56
No. 17.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 13.....	Day	4.25	56	5.15	48	5.00	48
No. 18.....	Hour			.56	56	.57	56	No. 14.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48
<i>Solution men—</i>								No. 15.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 1.....	Day			5.25	56	5.00	56	No. 16.....	Day			4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 2.....	Day			5.20	56	5.60	56	No. 17.....	Day			5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 3.....	Day			4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 18.....	Day			4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 4.....	Day			.59	56	.59	56	No. 19.....	Day			4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	No. 20.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 6.....	Hour			.59	56	.59	56	No. 21.....	Day	5.50	56	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 7.....	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	No. 22.....	Day			4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 23.....	Hour			.53	56	.53	56
No. 9.....	Hour	.69	56	.69	56	.69	56	No. 24.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	48
No. 10.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	No. 25.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 11.....	Hour			.625	56	.625	56	No. 26.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.59	52	.59	52	.59	48	<i>Timbermen—</i>							
No. 13.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	42
No. 14.....	Day			4.80	56	4.80	56	No. 2.....	Day			4.75	56	4.70	48
No. 15.....	Hour			.62	56	.66	56	No. 3.....	Day	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.70	48
No. 16.....	Hour			.60	56	.60	84	No. 4.....	Hour	.63	48	.60	56	.60	48
No. 17.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	No. 5.....	Day			4.50	48	4.80	48
No. 18.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56	No. 6.....	Hour			.62	48	.62	48
No. 19.....	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56	No. 7.....	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 20.....	Day			4.95	56	4.95	56	No. 8.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48
<i>Filtermen—</i>								No. 9.....	Hour			.60	56	.60	56
No. 1.....	Hour	.53	48	.55	58	.55	48	No. 10.....	Hour			.53	56	.60	56
No. 2.....	Hour			.58	56	.58	56	No. 11.....	Hour	.725	48	.725	48	.725	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.56	56	.56	56	.56	56	No. 12.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.56	52	.56	52	.56	48	No. 13.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.50	63	4.25	56	4.25	56	No. 14.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	No. 15.....	Day			5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 16.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.75	48
								No. 17.....	Day	6.50	56	5.70	48	5.55	48
								No. 18.....	Hour	.60	52	.60	52	.60	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. METAL MINING—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Con.		\$		\$		\$		Cage and skip tenders and hoistmen—Conc.		\$		\$		\$	
Mill labour—Con.								No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	56	-60	56
Timbermen—Con.								No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	-53	56	-60	56
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	52	.60	52	No. 10.....	Hour	.60	48	-60	48	-60	48
No. 20.....	Day	.....	.....	4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 11.....	Hour	.60	48	-60	56	-60	56
No. 21.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	No. 12.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	52	-60	52
No. 22.....	Day	.....	.....	4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 13.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 23.....	Day	4.80	56	4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 14.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 24.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	56	.60	56	No. 15.....	Day	4.75	56	5.00	48	5.00	48
Timbermen's helpers—								No. 16.....	Day	5.50	56	5.30	56	5.30	56
No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 17.....	Day	.53	52	-53	52	-53	48
No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 18.....	Day	.....	.....	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	52	-60	52
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	52	.53	52	No. 20.....	Day	4.75	48	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	52	.53	52	.53	48	No. 21.....	Day	.....	.....	5.85	48	5.85	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	48	.60	48	No. 22.....	Day	5.00	56	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 7.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 23.....	Day	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.70	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	No. 24.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	56	-65	56
No. 9.....	Day	5.25	56	5.05	48	4.90	48	Chute blasters and scalers—							
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.63	48	-60	48	-60	48
No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 2.....	Day	.....	.....	5.25	48	5.25	48
No. 12.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	48	-60	48
No. 13.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.60	52	-60	52	-60	48
No. 14.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	-60	48	-60	48
No. 15.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 16.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	48	-60	48
Shaftmen—								No. 8.....	Day	5.25	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	No. 9.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.72	48	.72	56	No. 10.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	5.50	48	No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	4.70	56	4.70	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	6.00	48	6.85	48	No. 12.....	Day	4.70	48	4.70	48	4.70	48
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	6.35	56	7.00	56	No. 13.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
Muckers, shotellers and trammers—								Pipefitters—							
No. 1.....	Day	5.00	56	5.25	48	5.05	48	No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.70	56	5.20	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	52	.53	52	.53	48	No. 2.....	Day	.63	48	-60	54	-60	54
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	48	-60	48
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	56	No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	-60	48	-60	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	52	.53	52	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	-60	48	-60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	56	.53	56	No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 7.....	Day	5.25	56	5.25	48	5.25	48
No. 8.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	56	.53	56	No. 9.....	Day	4.80	56	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.60	52	.....	.....	-60	48
No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	4.70	48	4.70	48
No. 12.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 12.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 13.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	Samplers—							
No. 14.....	Day	3.75	48	3.85	48	3.85	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 15.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	48	-60	48
No. 16.....	Day	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	48	-60	48	-60	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	48	-60	48
No. 18.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.25	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	48	-60	48
No. 19.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	56	.53	56	No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 20.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48	No. 7.....	Day	4.75	48	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 21.....	Day	.....	.....	3.75	48	3.75	48	No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 22.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	52	-60	52	-60	48
No. 23.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	52	.53	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	-60	56	-60	52
No. 24.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	56	.53	56	No. 11.....	Day	.....	.....	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 25.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	No. 12.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 26.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	No. 13.....	Day	.....	.....	5.45	48	5.45	48
No. 27.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	52	.53	52	No. 14.....	Day	.....	.....	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 28.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	Nippers—							
No. 29.....	Day	5.00	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	56	4.25	48
No. 30.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
Cage and skip tenders and hoistmen—								No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.63	56	.60	48	.60	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	54	.60	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	4.60	48	4.60	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	63	.53	56	No. 7.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	48	.55	48	No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	4.60	48	4.40	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	48	.55	48	No. 9.....	Hour	.53	52	.53	52	.53	48
No. 7.....	Day	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.75	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	52	.60	52
								Deckmen—							
								No. 1.....	Hour	.57	48	.....	48	.60	48
								No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	56	.53	48
								No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	48	.60	48
								No. 4.....	Day	4.25	48	4.20	48	4.25	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

B. METAL MINING—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1929		1935		1936		
		Wages	Hrs per wk	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	
QUEBEC AND ONTARIO—Conc.								Steel Sharpeners—								
Mill labour—Conc.								No. 1.		\$		\$		\$		
								No. 2.								
								No. 3.	5.75	56						
								No. 4.								
								No. 5.	5.25	56						
								No. 6.								
Deckmen—Con.								Compressors—								
No. 5.	Hour			53	52	53	52	No. 1.	5.50	56		4.00	56	4.00	52	
No. 6.	Hour			50	70	50	56	No. 2.				4.50	52	4.50	48	
No. 7.	Hour			45	63	40	56	No. 3.				5.25	48	5.75	48	
No. 8.	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56	No. 4.				5.00	56	5.00	56	
No. 9.	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 5.	5.50	56		5.50	48	5.50	48	
No. 10.	Day			4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 6.				4.50	54	4.50	52	
No. 11.	Day			4.25	54	4.25	54	Labourers—								
No. 12.	Day	4.25	63	4.25	48	4.25	48	No. 1.				4.00	48	4.00	48	
No. 13.	Hour			46	63	46	56	No. 2.				4.00	48	4.00	48	
No. 14.	Day			4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 3.	4.25	56		4.25	48	4.25	48	
No. 15.	Day			4.50	56	4.50	63	No. 4.				3.50	56	4.00	52	
No. 16.	Day			4.70	56	4.70	48	No. 5.				3.75	48	3.75	48	
No. 17.	Day	4.00	48	3.85	48	3.85	48	No. 6.	4.25	56		3.75	48	4.00	48	
Trackmen—								No. 7.	4.05	48		3.35	48	3.35	48	
No. 1.	Day			4.70	56	5.20	48	No. 8.				3.60	48	3.60	48	
No. 2.	Hour	57	48	57	48	57	48	No. 9.	4.25	56		3.50	56	3.35	56	
No. 3.	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	Mill labour								
No. 4.	Hour	60	48	60	48	60	48	Crushermen—								
No. 5.	Hour			60	48	60	48	No. 1.				5.00	48	5.00	48	
No. 6.	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48	No. 2.				4.25	56	4.25	56	
No. 7.	Day	4.80	56	4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 3.				3.60	56	3.60	56	
No. 8.	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	No. 4.				5.00	56	5.00	56	
No. 9.	Day			5.50	48	5.50	48	No. 5.	4.75	56		4.25	48	4.50	48	
Motormen—								No. 6.				4.50	56	4.50	48	
No. 1.	Day			4.70	56	4.70	48	No. 7.				3.75	52	4.00	52	
No. 2.	Hour			60	52	60	48	No. 8.				4.50	56	4.50	48	
No. 3.	Hour	60	48	60	48	60	48	No. 9.				4.50	56	4.50	56	
No. 4.	Hour	60	48	60	48	60	48	Millmen—								
No. 5.	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 1.				5.40	48	5.40	48	
No. 6.	Day			5.00	56	5.00	56	No. 2.				5.25	56	5.25	56	
No. 7.	Day	4.75	56	4.80	48	4.80	48	No. 3.				4.75	56	4.75	56	
No. 8.	Hour	60	52	60	52	60	48	No. 4.				4.50	56	4.50	48	
No. 9.	Hour			60	52	60	52	No. 5.				4.50	56	4.50	56	
No. 10.	Day			4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 6.				5.00	56	5.00	56	
No. 11.	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48	No. 7.				5.75	48	5.75	48	
No. 12.	Day	4.50	56	4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 8.				4.50	56	4.50	56	
BRITISH COLUMBIA								No. 9.				4.50	56	4.50	48	
Electricians—								No. 10.				4.50	56	4.50	48	
No. 1.	Per day			5.40	48	5.40	48	No. 11.				4.25	52	4.50	52	
No. 2.				5.25	56	5.25	48	No. 12.				4.50	56	4.50	48	
No. 3.				4.90	48	4.90	48	No. 13.	4.70	48		4.00	48	4.00	48	
No. 4.		6.25	56	5.50	48	5.75	48	No. 14.				4.00	48	4.00	48	
No. 5.		5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48					4.50	48	5.00	48	
No. 6.				5.00	48	5.00	48	Underground labour								
Carpenters—								Miners—								
No. 1.				5.40	48	5.40	48	No. 1.				4.50	52	4.50	48	
No. 2.				5.25	48	5.25	48	No. 2.	4.75	56		4.25	48	4.75	48	
No. 3.				4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 3.	4.70	48		4.00	48	4.00	48	
No. 4.				5.40	48	5.40	48	No. 4.				4.50	56	4.50	56	
No. 5.				4.50	56	5.00	56	No. 5.				5.40	48	5.40	48	
No. 6.				4.25	52	4.50	52	No. 6.				5.00	48	5.00	48	
No. 7.		6.00	56	5.00	48	5.50	48	No. 7.	5.50	56		4.00	52	4.00	52	
No. 8.		5.20	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 8.				5.00	52	5.00	52	
No. 9.				5.00	48	5.00	48	No. 9.				4.50	48	4.50	48	
No. 10.		6.00	56	5.50	48	5.50	48	No. 10.				56		56		
Machinists—								No. 11.				4.50	48	4.50	48	
No. 1.				5.40	48	5.40	48	No. 12.				4.50	56	4.00	56	
No. 2.		5.75	56	5.50	48	5.50	48	No. 13.				5.40	48	5.40	48	
No. 3.				5.00	48	5.00	48	No. 14.				4.50	56	4.50	56	
No. 4.		5.20	48	4.80	48	4.50	48	No. 15.				4.50	54	4.50	52	
Blacksmiths—								No. 16.				4.50	52	4.50	52	
No. 1.		6.00	56	4.50	52	4.50	52	No. 17.				4.25	52	4.50	52	
No. 2.				5.50	54	5.50	52									
No. 3.		5.50	56	5.00	48	5.25	48									
No. 4.		5.40	48	4.50	48	4.50	48									
No. 5.		6.00	56	6.00	48	6.00	48									

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY—*Concluded*B. METAL MINING—*Concluded*

Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Locality and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.		Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.	Wages per day	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Timbermen's helpers —Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
Underground labour— Concluded							No. 4.....			5.00	48	5.00	48
Muckers, trammers, etc							No. 5.....			4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 1.....			4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 6.....			4.50	52	4.50	48
No. 2.....			4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 7.....	4.50	56	4.00	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	5.00	56	3.50	52	3.50	52	Motormen—						
No. 4.....			4.00	52	4.00	52	No. 1.....			4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 5.....			4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 2.....			4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 6.....				56		56	No. 3.....	5.50	56	5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 7.....			4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 4.....	4.50	56	4.00	48	4.50	48
No. 8.....			4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 5.....	4.45	48	3.75	48	3.75	48
No. 9.....	5.00	56	5.00	48	5.00	48	No. 6.....			5.15	48	5.15	48
No. 10.....			4.00	56	4.00	56	Nippers—						
No. 11.....			4.00	54	4.00	52	No. 1.....			4.00	48	4.25	48
No. 12.....			4.00	52	4.00	52	No. 2.....				56		56
No. 13.....			3.75	52	4.00	52	No. 3.....			4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 14.....			4.00	56	4.00	56	No. 4.....			5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 15.....			4.00	52	4.00	48	No. 5.....	4.25	56	4.00	54	4.00	52
No. 16.....	4.25	56	3.75	48	4.25	48	No. 6.....	4.45	48	3.75	48	4.25	48
No. 17.....	4.20	48	3.50	48	3.50	48	Skiptenders—						
Timbermen—							No. 1.....			4.90	48	4.90	48
No. 1.....			5.40	48	5.40	48	No. 2.....			4.90	48	4.90	48
No. 2.....			4.50	52	4.50	52	No. 3.....	4.50	56	4.00	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....			4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 4.....			4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....			4.50	56	4.00	56	No. 5.....				56		56
No. 5.....			5.40	48	5.40	48	No. 6.....			4.25	52	4.25	52
No. 6.....	5.50	56	5.50	48	5.50	48	Hoistmen—						
No. 7.....			4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 1.....	5.25	56	4.75	48	5.00	48
No. 8.....			5.00	54	5.00	52	No. 2.....			4.00	52	4.00	48
No. 9.....			5.00	52	5.00	52	No. 3.....			4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 10.....			4.25	52	4.50	52	No. 4.....			5.40	48	5.40	48
No. 11.....			5.00	52	4.75	48	No. 5.....			5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 12.....	4.75	56	4.50	48	5.00	48	No. 6.....				56		56
No. 13.....	4.70	48	4.00	48	4.00	48	No. 7.....	5.50	56	5.50	48	5.50	48
Timbermen's helpers—							No. 8.....			4.50	56	5.00	56
No. 1.....			4.00	54	4.50	52	No. 9.....			5.00	54	5.00	52
No. 2.....			4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 10.....			4.00	52	4.25	52
No. 3.....			4.50	48	4.50	48							

TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES*

Locality	1929		1935		1936		Locality	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
NOVA SCOTIA—	\$		\$		\$		Moncton—	\$		\$		\$	
Halifax—							No. 1.....			.25	50	.25	50
No. 1.....	.35	55	.32	55	.32-.40	55	No. 2.....	.28-.335	54	.30	44	.30	48
No. 2.....	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	.30-.32	50	No. 3.....			.365	46½	.365	46½
No. 3.....	.35	50	.34	44	.34	44	No. 4.....	.25	52	.23	52	.23	52
No. 4.....	.33	50	.30	44	.30	44	QUEBEC—						
No. 5.....	.35-.38	48	.35	48	.35	48	Quebec—						
New Glasgow—							No. 1.....	.32	59	.305	59	.305	59
No. 1.....	.275-.34	50	.25-.305	50	.25-.305	45	No. 2.....	.35	54	.30	48	.30	48
No. 2.....	.30	55	.23	50	.26	45	No. 3.....	.36-.40	54	.30	48	.30	48
No. 3.....	.325	55	.30	60	.33	52½	No. 4.....	.25	60			.23	48
No. 4.....	.30	54	.22-.26	54	.245-.29	48	No. 5.....	.385	49½	.35-.42	49½	.36-.42	49½
NEW BRUNSWICK—							No. 6.....	.265	55	.30	60	.28	48
St John—							No. 7.....			.36	54	.36	54
No. 1.....	.28	48	.28	57½	.33	40-65	Three Rivers—						
No. 2.....	30-.405	49½	.30-.40	46½	.275-.38	47	No. 1.....	.25	60	.18-.25	49	.23-.25	49
No. 3.....	.30	54	.30	49½	.30	49½	No. 2.....	.32-.37	54	.33	48	.35	48
No. 4.....	.30	50	.253	50	.285	44	No. 3.....	.30-.40	60	.30-.32	54	.32	60
No. 5.....	.30	50	.30	40	.30	40	No. 4.....	.32	54	.34	48	.34	48
No. 6.....	.335	48	.25	54	.275	54							

*Several of the cities given include samples from surrounding district.

TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES*—Continued

Locality	1929		1935		1936		Locality	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC—Concluded	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Sherbrooke—</i>							<i>Toronto—</i>						
No. 1.....	.35	50	.28	50	.30	50	No. 1.....	.45	48	.42	48	.44	48
No. 2.....	.35-.45	50	.30-.40	50	.30-.40	50	No. 2.....	.40	50	.20-.30	40	.20-.30	40
No. 3.....	.30-.40	55	.30-.35	55	.30-.35	50	No. 3.....	.375-.40	50	.335	44	.335	44
No. 4.....	.325	55	.325	55	.325	55	No. 4.....	.395	45½	.34	48	.35	48
<i>Montreal—</i>							No. 5.....	.425	45	.50	32	.50	32
No. 1.....	.35-.45	55	.25-.35	47½	.32-.40	47½	No. 6.....	.....	.....	.35	44	.35	44
No. 2.....	.30	60	.20	59	.225	50	No. 7.....	.40-.50	50	.40	40	.40	40
No. 3.....	.35	60	.30	41	.30	41	No. 8.....	.40	56	.35-.38	54	.375-.38	54
No. 4.....	.35-.425	60	.30-.375	60	.30-.375	60	No. 9.....	.44-.47	47	.423	25½	.423	25½
No. 5.....	.30-.325	55	.30	55	.30	55	No. 10.....	.35-.45	54	.35-.40	54	.35-.40	45
No. 6.....	.30	60	.30-.35	60	.30-.35	48	No. 11.....	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	48
No. 7.....	.30	60	.375	48	.375	48	No. 12.....	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	No. 13.....	.50	44	.39	54	.39	54
No. 9.....	.30-.40	49	.30	24	.30	32	No. 14.....	.....	.....	.40	42½	.40	42½
No. 10.....	.325-.38	55	.35	24	.35	40	No. 15.....	.40-.45	55	.40	44	.40-.425	44
No. 11.....	.35	50	.315	36	.315	45	No. 16.....	.40-.50	44	.35-.45	44	.35-.45	44
No. 12.....	.405	55	.37	44	.355	50	No. 17.....	.40	48	.36	48	.35	48
No. 13.....	.....	.....	.30-.35	44	.35	44	No. 18.....	.45	55	.35	55	.35	50
No. 14.....	.35-.38	50	.34-.40	44	.34-.385	44	No. 19.....	.485	49½	.50	44	.50	44
No. 15.....	.35	56	.35	60	.37	60	No. 20.....	.25-.35	44	.20-.35	44	.20-.35	44
No. 16.....	.32	60	.35	50	.37	50	No. 21.....	.40-.52	48	.40-.425	44	.40-.425	44
No. 17.....	.....	.....	.26	55	.28	55	No. 22.....	.40-.50	50	.25-.405	21	.25-.405	28
No. 18.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40-.45	48	No. 23.....	.....	.....	.375	44	.375	44
No. 19.....	.47	48	.50	40	.50	40	No. 24.....	.40	45	.334	48	.334	48
No. 20.....	.....	.....	.40	40	.40	44	No. 25.....	.....	.....	.35	50	.35	40
No. 21.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48	No. 26.....	.....	.....	.35-.45	44	.35-.45	44
No. 22.....	.....	.....	.35	48	.35	48	No. 27.....	.....	.....	.40	46½	.40	46½
No. 23.....	.35	50	.33	40	.33	44	No. 28.....	.38-.42	49½	.40	45	.40	45
No. 24.....	.28-.36	55	.28-.32	55	.28-.32	55	<i>Hamilton—</i>						
No. 25.....	.40-.50	48	.40	48	.40-.50	48	No. 1.....	.40-.45	50	.38-.45	39	.38-.45	44
No. 26.....	.35-.42	46½	.35-.42	46½	.35-.42	44	No. 2.....	.32-.43	49½	.25-.30	48	.25-.30	48
No. 27.....	.35	55	.35	46½	.35	46½	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.38	50	.395	50
No. 28.....	.30-.38	50	.30-.37	47	.30-.37	46	No. 4.....	.375	55	.32-.34	55	.35-.375	55
No. 29.....	.305-.33	54	.25	57½	.25	57½	No. 5.....	.35	55	.35	48	.35	48
No. 30.....	.375	44	.35	40	.375	40	No. 6.....	.40	55	.37	45	.39	45
ONTARIO—							No. 7.....	.38-.42	48	.35-.38	48	.35-.38	48
<i>Cornwall—</i>							No. 8.....	.325-.40	60	.35	42½	.35	40
No. 1.....	.25-.325	55	.28	50	.28	50	No. 9.....	.35	50	.275	40	.275	44
No. 2.....	.37	50	.32-.36	48	.32-.45	48	No. 10.....	.428	50	.355	40	.365	45
No. 3.....	.34	50	.31	50	.31	50	No. 11.....	.36-.42	50	.36-.40	44	.36-.42	48
No. 4.....	.35	50	.30-.45	54	.35-.45	54	No. 12.....	.39-.52	51½	.30-.47	48	.34-.47	48
<i>Ottawa—</i>							No. 13.....	.45	45	.55	40	.55	44
No. 1.....	.35	44	.27-.30	44	.24-.29	44	No. 14.....	.35-.475	50	.41-.55	40	.40-.53	40
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.27	40	.27	40	No. 15.....	.40	50	.325-.38	50	.325-.38	50
No. 3.....	.25-.38	50	.315	55	.315	53	No. 16.....	.35-.45	50	.33-.35	55	.33	55
No. 4.....	.28-.45	50	.30-.32	40	.30-.32	44	No. 17.....	.....	.....	.343	50	.34	50
No. 5.....	.40	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 18.....	.375	55	.34	50	.34	50
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.315	53	.315	53	<i>Kitchener—</i>						
No. 7.....	.30-.32	52	.32	48	.32	48	No. 1.....	.36	55	.30	24	.30	28
No. 8.....	.37	49	.368	48	.35	48	No. 2.....	.315	55	.27	28	.27	32
<i>Kingston—</i>							No. 3.....	.36-.40	50	.30-.40	35	.30-.40	44
No. 1.....	.29-.445	54	.30	54	.30	54	No. 4.....	.35	55	.30	44	.32	45
No. 2.....	.35	50	.25	50	.25	50	No. 5.....	.384	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 3.....	.37	54	.30-.37	54	.30-.37	54	No. 6.....	.375-.45	50	.30	32	.30	32
No. 4.....	.30	50	.....	.....	.30	50	No. 7.....	.35-.40	50	.25	45	.27-.30	45
<i>Oshawa—</i>							No. 8.....	.37-.43	50	.49	50	.49	50
No. 1.....	.30-.325	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 9.....	.30	48	.30	48	.30	48
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.30-.40	45	.40	40	No. 10.....	.....	.....	.27	44	.27	44
No. 3.....	.40	50	.36	50	.36	40	No. 11.....	.30	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	.315-.35	60	.30	60	.30	55	No. 12.....	.325-.45	55	.34	50	.38	50
No. 5.....	.35-.40	55	.30	45	.30	44	No. 13.....	.....	.....	.35-.38	.....	.35-.38	.....
No. 6.....	.35-.38	50	.32-.34	50	.32-.34	50	<i>Guelph—</i>						
<i>Peterborough—</i>							No. 1.....	.35	55	.30	44	.30	42
No. 1.....	.25-.40	60	.35-.41	50	.38-.45	40	No. 2.....	.40-.44	45	.34	48	.34-.37	48
No. 2.....	.30-.325	50	.34-.40	40	.36-.40	40	No. 3.....	.417	54	.30	54	.334	54
No. 3.....	.35	50	.30	40	.33	40	No. 4.....	.36	54	.334	54	.334	54
No. 4.....	.38	50	.40-.45	40	.40-.45	40	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.275-.45	40	.325-.60	40
No. 5.....	.55	50	.42	47	.40	47	No. 6.....	.....	.....	.30	48	.32	50
No. 6.....	.365	50	.27	49	.25-.30	50							

TABLE IX.—WAGES AND HOURS OF COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES*—*Concluded*

Locality	1929		1935		1936		Locality	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—<i>Conc.</i>	\$		\$		\$		Sarnia—<i>Conc.</i>	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Galt—</i>							No. 4.....	.50	48	.50	40	.50	40
No. 1.....	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 5.....			.40-.45	44	.40-.45	44
No. 2.....	.35	50	.30	49	.30	49	No. 6.....	.50	54	.40	54		54
No. 3.....	.30-.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	MANITOBA—						
No. 4.....	.38	50	.30	50	.30	50	<i>Winnipeg—</i>						
No. 5.....	.36	44	.32	40	.32	44	No. 1.....	.35-.40	60	.30	48	.30	50
No. 6.....			.25-.33	50	.25-.36	50	No. 2.....	.30-.375	55	.35	48	.35	48
No. 7.....	.40	50	.33	49½	.36	48	No. 3.....	.35-.375	48	.33-.35	48	.33-.35	48
Brantford—							No. 4.....			.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 1.....	.40	50	.30	44	.30	44	No. 5.....	.425	48	.385	46	.385	48
No. 2.....	.40	60	.34	48	.35	48	No. 6.....	.42	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 3.....	.35	48	.27	48	.29	48	No. 7.....	.35-.45	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 4.....	.325-.40	45	.28-.38	48	.28-.38	44½	No. 8.....	.35-.40	50	.375-.40	44	.375-.40	44
No. 5.....	.37	43½	.33	48	.33	35	No. 9.....	.36-.42	50	.36-.42	50	.36-.42	50
No. 6.....	.40	45	.39	40	.41	40	No. 10.....	.425	50	.40-.425	50	.40-.425	50
No. 7.....	.38	50	.33	45	.33	45	No. 11.....	.40-.50	54	.40-.50	40	.40-.50	34
No. 8.....	.28-.55	50	.25-.40	50	.25-.40	50	No. 12.....	.40	48	.36	40	.36	44
No. 9.....			.362	55	.33	50	No. 13.....	.49	53	.49	47	.51	47
No. 10.....	.36	50	.28-.36	50	.28-.36	50	No. 14.....	.45	48	.405	48	.405	48
No. 11.....			.35	40½	.35	54½	No. 15.....	.37-.40	49½	.34	40	.34	40
No. 12.....	.34-.38	54½	.33	50	.35	50	SASKATCHEWAN—						
St. Catharines—							<i>Regina—</i>						
No. 1.....	.35	52½	.35	40	.35	40	No. 1.....			.30-.33	48	.30-.35	48
No. 2.....	.40	50	.40	45	.40	45	No. 2.....	.40	52	.30-.34	30	.30-.34	30
No. 3.....	.35-.40	50	.36-.40	45	.36-.40	50	No. 3.....	.55	48	.50	40	.50	40
No. 4.....	.40	50	.35	45	.35	45	No. 4.....			.45	37	.50	40
No. 5.....	.35-.40	50	.33-.39	45	.33-.39	45	Saskatoon—						
No. 6.....	.35-.45	50	.30	40	.35	44	No. 1.....	.35-.425	59	.35-.425	60	.43-.475	48
No. 7.....			.35-.40	46½	.35-.40	46½	No. 2.....			.365	54	.40	48
No. 8.....	.35	55	.32	50	.35	47½	No. 3.....	.40-.45	55	.34	45	.34	45
No. 9.....	.45	49½	.43	49½	.45	48	No. 4.....	.45	55	.45	44	.45	44
No. 10.....	.45	54	.43	48	.43	48	ALBERTA—						
No. 11.....	.42	44	.40	44	.40	44	<i>Calgary—</i>						
No. 12.....			.35	44	.35	50	No. 1.....	.38-.45	54	.30-.38	54	.35-.40	54
Niagara Falls—							No. 2.....	.40	60	.30	54	.30	54
No. 1.....			.42	45	.43	48	No. 3.....	.45	48	.325	48	.36	48
No. 2.....			.40	48	.40	48	No. 4.....	.40-.45	44	.35	44	.35	44
No. 3.....	.35-.45	50	.30	50	.32	50	No. 5.....	.48-.525	44	.45-.55	44	.45-.55	44
No. 4.....			.40	48	.40	48	Edmonton—						
Welland—							No. 1.....			.30-.40	54	.33-.42	54
No. 1.....	.35-.40	48	.30	44	.30	44	No. 2.....	.30	60	.20-.25	60	.20-.25	60
No. 2.....	.35-.375	55	.30	44	.33	44	No. 3.....			.35	44	.35	44
No. 3.....	.31-.345	50	.30-.33	50	.35	45	No. 4.....	.25-.50	44	.30-.40	44	.30-.40	54
No. 4.....			.40	44	.40	50	No. 5.....			.40	44	.40	44
No. 5.....	.40	50	.38	40	.42	40	BRITISH COLUMBIA—						
London—							<i>Vancouver—</i>						
No. 1.....	.42	49½	.34	44	.34	44	No. 1.....	.40	48	.375	48	.375	48
No. 2.....	.33	59	.38	40	.38	40	No. 2.....	.40	49	.40	48	.40-.425	48
No. 3.....	.33-.38	49½	.33	49½	.33	49½	No. 3.....	.425	48	.25	48	.35	48
No. 4.....	.40	50	.26-.32	36	.26-.40	42	No. 4.....	.465	48	.35	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	.35	48	.35	48	.375	45	No. 5.....	.40	48	.35	42	.35	48
No. 6.....	.45	52½	.40-.45	50	.40-.47	47	No. 6.....	.40	44	.35	40	.385	40
Windsor—							No. 7.....	.425-.50	46½	.30-.40	44	.35	44
No. 1.....	.50-.55	60	.40-.50	48	.40-.52	48	No. 8.....	.475	50	.475	40	.475	40
No. 2.....	.45-.525	43½	.45	43½	.50	40	No. 9.....	.50	44	.427	44	.43	44
No. 3.....	.75	32	.75	32	.75	40	No. 10.....	.50-.55	44	.43	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	.50	53½	.40	30	.50	48	No. 11.....	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	.40-.45	49½	.40	46½	.40	46½	No. 12.....	.50	44	.36	44	.40	44
No. 6.....	.40-.50	49½	.40-.50	44	.40-.55	44	No. 13.....	.525	44	.45-.473	54	.45-.495	44
No. 7.....	.45	50	.45	40	.50	42½	No. 14.....	.46	48	.437	45	.45	40
No. 8.....	.40	55	.45	40	.45	40	No. 15.....	.61	48	.55	40	.55	40
No. 9.....	.50-.60	54	.40	36	.40	27	No. 16.....			.563	40	.563	40
No. 10.....	.45-.50	60	.35	60	.35	48	No. 17.....	.50	44	.487	44	.50	44
No. 11.....	.45	54	.40	56	.40	54	No. 18.....	.30-.50	48	.36	44	.40	44
No. 12.....	.555	54	.49	50	.50	50	No. 19.....			.455	44	.545	44
No. 13.....	.40-.50	44	.45-.50	44	.50	44	No. 20.....	.455	44	.432	44	.432	44
No. 14.....	.55	54	.45	54	.48	54	Victoria—						
No. 15.....	.445	49½	.40	49½	.40	46½	No. 1.....	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 16.....	.63	44	.59	40	.59	44	No. 2.....	.40-.50	48	.35	44	.375	44
Sarnia—							No. 3.....	.30-.425	48	.30	48	.35	44
No. 1.....	.37-.525	44	.40	44	.35-.40	44	No. 4.....	.50-.53	44	.53	44	.53	44
No. 2.....	.35-.40	50			.35	44	No. 5.....	.47	44	.47	44	.50	44
No. 3.....	.35	42			.413	21	No. 6.....	.50	48	.487	44	.50	44

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING (a)

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH							<i>Doffers, male—</i>						
<i>Pickers, male—</i>							No. 1.....						
No. 1.....							No. 2.....						
No. 2.....							No. 3.....						
No. 3.....							No. 4.....						
No. 4.....							No. 5.....						
No. 5.....							No. 6.....						
No. 6.....							No. 7.....						
No. 7.....							No. 8.....						
No. 8.....							No. 9.....						
No. 9.....							No. 10.....						
No. 10.....							No. 11.....						
No. 11.....							No. 12.....						
No. 12.....							No. 13.....						
No. 13.....							No. 14.....						
No. 14.....							No. 15.....						
No. 15.....							No. 16.....						
No. 16.....							No. 17.....						
No. 17.....							No. 18.....						
No. 18.....							No. 19.....						
No. 19.....							No. 20.....						
No. 20.....							No. 21.....						
No. 21.....							No. 22.....						
No. 22.....							No. 23.....						
No. 23.....							No. 24.....						
No. 24.....							No. 25.....						
No. 25.....							No. 26.....						
No. 26.....							No. 27.....						
No. 27.....							No. 28.....						
No. 28.....							No. 29.....						
No. 29.....							No. 30.....						
No. 30.....							No. 31.....						
No. 31.....							No. 32.....						
No. 32.....							No. 33.....						
No. 33.....							No. 34.....						
No. 34.....							No. 35.....						
No. 35.....							No. 36.....						
No. 36.....							No. 37.....						
No. 37.....							No. 38.....						
No. 38.....							No. 39.....						
No. 39.....							No. 40.....						
No. 40.....							No. 41.....						
No. 41.....							No. 42.....						
No. 42.....							No. 43.....						
No. 43.....							No. 44.....						
No. 44.....							No. 45.....						
No. 45.....							No. 46.....						
No. 46.....							No. 47.....						
No. 47.....							No. 48.....						
No. 48.....							No. 49.....						
No. 49.....							No. 50.....						
No. 50.....							No. 51.....						
No. 51.....							No. 52.....						
No. 52.....							No. 53.....						
No. 53.....							No. 54.....						
No. 54.....							No. 55.....						
No. 55.....							No. 56.....						
No. 56.....							No. 57.....						
No. 57.....							No. 58.....						
No. 58.....							No. 59.....						
No. 59.....							No. 60.....						
No. 60.....							No. 61.....						
No. 61.....							No. 62.....						
No. 62.....							No. 63.....						
No. 63.....							No. 64.....						
No. 64.....							No. 65.....						
No. 65.....							No. 66.....						
No. 66.....							No. 67.....						
No. 67.....							No. 68.....						
No. 68.....							No. 69.....						
No. 69.....							No. 70.....						
No. 70.....							No. 71.....						
No. 71.....							No. 72.....						
No. 72.....							No. 73.....						
No. 73.....							No. 74.....						
No. 74.....							No. 75.....						
No. 75.....							No. 76.....						
No. 76.....							No. 77.....						
No. 77.....							No. 78.....						
No. 78.....							No. 79.....						
No. 79.....							No. 80.....						
No. 80.....							No. 81.....						
No. 81.....							No. 82.....						
No. 82.....							No. 83.....						
No. 83.....							No. 84.....						
No. 84.....							No. 85.....						
No. 85.....							No. 86.....						
No. 86.....							No. 87.....						
No. 87.....							No. 88.....						
No. 88.....							No. 89.....						
No. 89.....							No. 90.....						
No. 90.....							No. 91.....						
No. 91.....							No. 92.....						
No. 92.....							No. 93.....						
No. 93.....							No. 94.....						
No. 94.....							No. 95.....						
No. 95.....							No. 96.....						
No. 96.....							No. 97.....						
No. 97.....							No. 98.....						
No. 98.....							No. 99.....						
No. 99.....							No. 100.....						
No. 100.....							No. 101.....						
No. 101.....							No. 102.....						
No. 102.....							No. 103.....						
No. 103.....							No. 104.....						
No. 104.....							No. 105.....						
No. 105.....							No. 106.....						
No. 106.....							No. 107.....						
No. 107.....							No. 108.....						
No. 108.....							No. 109.....						
No. 109.....							No. 110.....						
No. 110.....							No. 111.....						
No. 111.....							No. 112.....						
No. 112.....							No. 113.....						
No. 113.....							No. 114.....						
No. 114.....							No. 115.....						
No. 115.....							No. 116.....						
No. 116.....							No. 117.....						
No. 117.....							No. 118.....						
No. 118.....							No. 119.....						
No. 119.....							No. 120.....						
No. 120.....							No. 121.....						
No. 121.....							No. 122.....						
No. 122.....							No. 123.....						
No. 123.....							No. 124.....						
No. 124.....							No. 125.....						
No. 125.....							No. 126.....						
No. 126.....							No. 127.....						
No. 127.....							No. 128.....						
No. 128.....							No. 129.....						
No. 129.....							No. 130.....						
No. 130.....							No. 131.....						
No. 131.....							No. 132.....						
No. 132.....							No. 133.....						
No. 133.....							No. 134.....						
No. 134.....							No. 135.....						
No. 135.....							No. 136.....						
No. 136.....							No. 137.....						
No. 137.....							No. 138.....						
No. 138.....							No. 139.....						
No. 139.....							No. 140.....						
No. 140.....							No. 141.....						
No. 141.....							No. 142.....						
No. 142.....							No. 143.....						
No. 143.....							No. 144.....						
No. 144.....							No. 145.....						
No. 145.....							No. 146.....						
No. 146.....							No. 147.....						
No. 147.....							No. 148.....						
No. 148.....							No. 149.....						
No. 149.....							No. 150.....						
No. 150.....							No. 151.....						
No. 151.....							No. 152.....						
No. 152.....							No. 153.....						
No. 153.....							No. 154.....						
No. 154.....							No. 155.....						
No. 155.....							No. 156.....						
No. 156.....							No. 157.....						
No. 157.....							No. 158.....						
No. 158.....							No. 159.....						

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Dye-house men—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Twisters, female—</i>							No. 1.....	.346	27	.325	27½	.36	40
No. 1.....							No. 2.....	.433	41	.305	50	.305	50
No. 2.....							No. 3.....			.284	55	.30	55
No. 3.....			.267	55	.267	55	No. 4.....	.254	55	.252	55	.271	55
No. 4.....			.35	55	.274	55	No. 5.....			.35	48	.293	48
No. 5.....			.20	55	.211	55	No. 6.....	.357	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 6.....			.23	50	.23	50	No. 7.....	.30	50	.33	50	.31--42	50
No. 7.....			.24	50	.253	55	No. 8.....	.40	50	.33--35	55	.33--35	55
No. 8.....			.364	50	.384	45	No. 9.....			.294	64	.294	55
No. 9.....			.33	50	.317	50	Folders, female—						
<i>Loom fixers, male—</i>							No. 1.....	.32	27	.38	27	.415	36
No. 1.....	.52	55	.45	45	.46	50	No. 2.....	.315	40	.295	50	.25	50
No. 2.....	.515	27	.485	30	.485	36	No. 3.....			.20	55	.21*	55
No. 3.....	.515	40	.505	50	.505	50	No. 4.....	.225	60	.213	60	.313	48
No. 4.....	.50	55	.413	55	.413	55	No. 5.....			.22	48	.236	48
No. 5.....	.48	55	.436	55	.45	55	No. 6.....	.254	55	.266	55	.287	55
No. 6.....	.48	55	.414	55	.414	55	No. 7.....			.23	50	.23	50
No. 7.....			.40	48	.428	48	No. 8.....	.25	50	.253	50	.253	50
No. 8.....	.40	55	.415	55	.409	55	Firemen—						
No. 9.....	.48	50	.455	50	.455	50	No. 1.....	.48	55	.39	45	.40	50
No. 10.....	.534	50	.51	50	.51	50	No. 2.....	.42	84	.40	26	.40	32
No. 11.....	.55	50	.44	36	.44	50	No. 3.....	.455	41	.45	56	.45	56
No. 12.....	.50	50	.457	50	.464	50	No. 4.....	.363	60	.305	72	.37	72
<i>Weavers, male—</i>							No. 5.....			.36	84	.38	84
No. 1.....			.31	45	.315	50	No. 6.....	.175	91	.273	72	.273	66
No. 2.....	.33	27	.40	31	.38	41½	No. 7.....	.255	55	.26	55	.26	55
No. 3.....	.423	42	.325	50	.325	50	No. 8.....	.37	82	.33--38	56	.33--38	56
No. 4.....	.312	55	.348	55	.348	55	No. 9.....	.40	84	.40	50	.36	50
No. 5.....	.436	55	.366	55	.366	55	No. 10.....	.47	70	.37	40	.30--41	60--78
No. 6.....			.348	55	.348	55	No. 11.....			.37	60	.464	56
No. 7.....			.335	55	.337	55	Yardmen and labourers—						
No. 8.....			.315	48	.267	48	No. 1.....			.306	45	.309	45
No. 9.....	.295	55	.296	55	.309	55	No. 2.....	.255	55	.285	55	.29	55
No. 10.....	.325	55	.34	44	.34	49½	No. 3.....			.274	55	.274	55
No. 11.....	.326	50	.366	50	.366	50	No. 4.....			.24	55	.24	55
No. 12.....			.359	50	.361	50	No. 5.....			.294	48	.281	48
No. 13.....	.37	50	.44	50	.409	50	No. 6.....	.342	50	.312	50	.312	50
No. 14.....	.31	55	.29	55	.29	55	No. 7.....	.40	50	.378	50	.378	50
<i>Weavers, female—</i>							No. 8.....	.37	50	.326	50	.338	50
No. 1.....	.327	55	.31	45	.315	50	No. 9.....			.35	50	.35	50
No. 2.....	.33	27	.36	30	.37	40	No. 10.....	.315	55	.297	26--50	.297	....
No. 3.....	.423	42	.325	50	.325	50	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH						
No. 4.....	.312	55	.348	55	.348	55	<i>Wool Sorters, male—</i>						
No. 5.....	.436	55	.366	55	.366	55	No. 1.....	.30--35	55	.36	49½	.36	49½
No. 6.....			.348	55	.348	55	No. 2.....			.42	55	.42	55
No. 7.....			.25	48	.272	48	No. 3.....	.36	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 8.....	.295	55	.316	55	.327	55	No. 4.....	.25	52	.20	44	....	....
No. 9.....	.326	50	.346	50	.349	50	No. 5.....	.32	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 10.....	.30	50	.40	50	.409	50	No. 6.....	.54	40	.55	50	.55	51
No. 11.....			.345	36	.326	50	No. 7.....			.35	50	.35	51
No. 12.....	.37	50	.346	50	.361	50	No. 8.....			.36	50	.36	48
No. 13.....	.31	55	.255	55	.28	55	<i>Carders, male—</i>						
<i>Winders, female—</i>							No. 1.....	.24	55	.25	55	.29	45
No. 1.....			.214	41	.201	45	No. 2.....	.17--28	55	.27--32	51	.27--32	51
No. 2.....	.254	55	.20	55	.21	55	No. 3.....			.27	66	.28	55
No. 3.....			.266	55	.266	55	No. 4.....			.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 4.....			.289	50	.253	50	No. 5.....			.30	45	.30	50
No. 5.....	.25--30	50	.28--33	40--55	.26--30	50	No. 6.....	.34	50	.33	50	.33	50
No. 6.....	.37	50	.281	50	.278	50	No. 7.....	.275	50	.25--30	45	.25--30	45
No. 7.....	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	No. 8.....	.36	50	.38	50	.38	48
No. 8.....	.22	49½	.25--30	44	.25--335	48½	No. 9.....	.30	52½	.30	50	.30	50
No. 9.....	.20	55	.22	55	.22	55	No. 10.....	.33--39	45½	.35--39	55	.36--39	55
<i>Cloth inspectors, female—</i>							No. 11.....	.27	52	.20	44	....	....
No. 1.....	.218	55	.255	55	.255	55	No. 12.....	.30	55	.415	55	.40	50
No. 2.....			.214	55	.214	55	No. 13.....	.40	44	.40	44	.40	50
No. 3.....			.213	48	.225	48	No. 14.....	.30--34	50	.30	50	.29	50
No. 4.....			.20	55	.206	55	No. 15.....	.40	50	.30	50	.20--25	50
No. 5.....			.23	50	.23	50	No. 16.....	.332	38	.237	48	.20--25	50
No. 6.....	.25	50	.253	50	.253	50	No. 17.....	.33--40	50	.28--35	50	.28--35	50
No. 7.....			.25	42½	.25	45	No. 18.....	.30	55	.22	55	.25	59
No. 8.....	.20	55	.22	47	.22	45	No. 19.....			.30	52½	.305	52½
No. 9.....			.251	50	.273	46	No. 20.....			.465	45	.465	45

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages hour	Hrs wk.	Wages hour	Hrs wk.	Wages hour	Hrs wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH—Con.							Loom fixers, male—						
<i>Spinners, male—</i>							No. 1.....	.25	55	.25	55	.30	45
No. 1.....	.225	55	.21	55	.26	45	No. 2.....	.50	55	.53	49½	.53	49½
No. 2.....	.273	55	.35	55	.43	55	No. 3.....			.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....			.26	49½	.26	49½	No. 4.....	.44-.51	55	.37-.51	55	.37-.51	55
No. 4.....	.30	55	.275	45	.275	45	No. 5.....	.50	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 5.....	.275	50	.24-.42	50	.25-.42	48	No. 6.....			.375	59	.375	59
No. 6.....	.32-.46	50	.30	29½	.275	59	No. 7.....	.515	52½	.48	50	.48	50
No. 7.....			.32	50	.32	50	No. 8.....	.54	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	.32	52½	.32	50	.32	50	No. 9.....	.52	50	.50	50	.56	50
No. 9.....	.39	50	.42	55	.42	50	No. 10.....	.40	50	.365	50	.36	50
No. 10.....	.30	55	.27	55	.27	55	No. 11.....	.52	49	.465	42	.47	50
No. 11.....	.33	50	.33	50	.34	50	No. 12.....	.50-.58		.46-.49	50	.46-.49	50
No. 12.....	.41	40	.36	45	.36	50	No. 13.....	.425	55	.35	59	.35	59
No. 13.....	.25-.44	50	.20-.34	50	.20-.34	50	No. 14.....			.30	52½	.315	52½
No. 14.....	.30	55	.22	59	.25	59	No. 15.....			.40	45	.40	50
No. 15.....			.24	52½	.25	52½	No. 16.....			.575	45	.465	45
No. 16.....	.50	40	.55	44	.57	45	Weavers, male—						
No. 17.....			.23-.32	44	.27-.32	55	No. 1.....	.29-.33	55	.29-.39	51	.29-.39	51
No. 18.....				59		65	No. 2.....			.16-.33	51	.16-.33	51
No. 19.....			.30	45	.30	55	No. 3.....			.19	55	.26	55
No. 20.....			.465	45	.405	45	No. 4.....	.20-.28	55	.24	49½	.26	49½
<i>Winders, female—</i>							No. 5.....	.335	55	.44	55	.44	55
No. 1.....			.17	55	.16	45	No. 6.....	.27	55	.275	55	.275	55
No. 2.....	.203	55	.257	55	.257	55	No. 7.....			.27	32½	.33	33½
No. 3.....			.21	49½	.21	49½	No. 8.....	.35	50	.339	42	.36	42
No. 4.....	.25	50	.265	50	.265	50	No. 9.....	.36-.42	50	.30-.42	50	.31-.42	48
No. 5.....	.20	50	.22	50	.22	48	No. 10.....	.30	50	.32	50	.30-.36	50
No. 6.....	.21	50	.22-.30	50	.22-.28	50	No. 11.....	.355	50	.46	50	.46	50
No. 7.....	.25	55	.20	55	.20	55	No. 12.....	.394	45	.255	34	.32	50
No. 8.....	.24	50	.20	50	.20	50	No. 13.....	.305	50	.335	50	.312	48
No. 9.....	.322	50	.322	50	.277	50	No. 14.....	.362	55	.24	59	.22-.25	59
No. 10.....	.20	50	.22	55	.225	50	No. 15.....			.25	52½	.25	52½
No. 11.....			.24	55	.24	55	No. 16.....			.30	50	.31	50
No. 12.....			.17-.22	50	.22	50	No. 17.....	.35-.50	44	.41	44	.34	54
No. 13.....			.14	52½	.14	55	No. 18.....	.30-.44	50	.18-.36	50	.16-.36	50
No. 14.....			.205	45	.205	55	Weavers, female—						
No. 15.....			.19	52½	.19	52½	No. 1.....	.275	55	.23	55	.19	45
No. 16.....			.29	45	.29	45	No. 2.....	.18-.31	55	.16-.33	51	.16-.33	51
<i>Spoolers, female—</i>							No. 3.....	.19-.24	55	.23	49½	.23	49½
No. 1.....			.25	55	.23	45	No. 4.....			.215	50	.26	55
No. 2.....	.19	55	.19	49½	.21	49½	No. 5.....	.27	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 3.....			.19	54	.26	55	No. 6.....	.35	50	.335	42	.36	42
No. 4.....	.24	55	.255	55	.255	55	No. 7.....			.305	36	.305	35
No. 5.....	.20	50	.20	45	.20	45	No. 8.....	.24	50	.314	50	.22-.35	50
No. 6.....			.20	59	.185	59	No. 9.....			.20	29½	.185	59
No. 7.....	.22	50	.22	50	.22	48	No. 10.....			.215	55	.20	55
No. 8.....	.195	52½	.20-.25	50	.20-.25	50	No. 11.....	.19	52	.225	44		
No. 9.....	.22	50	.23-.26	50	.23-.30	50	No. 12.....	.23	55	.205	55	.205	55
No. 10.....			.22	49	.22	50	No. 13.....	.305	50	.335	50	.345	46
No. 11.....	.23	55	.205	59	.205	59	No. 14.....			.37	50	.37	50
No. 12.....			.205	45	.205	55	No. 15.....	.30-.44	50	.18-.36	50	.16-.36	50
<i>Warpers, male—</i>							No. 16.....	.29	55	.22-.24	59	.22-.24	59
No. 1.....	.34-.40	55	.27-.36	55	.27-.36	55	No. 17.....			.20	52½	.20	52½
No. 2.....	.45	50	.42	50	.42	50	No. 18.....	.30	40	.285	44	.32	42
No. 3.....	.25	50	.25	45	.275	45	No. 19.....			.33	50	.32	50
No. 4.....			.30	59	.30	59	No. 20.....			.205	45	.205	50
No. 5.....			.30	52½	.315	52½	No. 21.....	.395	45	.25	38	.22	50
No. 6.....	.36	50	.40	50	.42	84	No. 22.....			.31	45	.31	45
No. 7.....			.20	29½	.185	59	Burlers, female—						
No. 8.....	.35	52½	.32	50	.36	50	No. 1.....			.17	55	.20	45
No. 9.....	.36	50	.34-.41	55	.40-.47	50	No. 2.....	.185	55	.21	49½	.21	49½
No. 10.....	.46	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 3.....			.30	55	.30	55
No. 11.....	.36	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 4.....	.20-.22	50	.22	50	.23	48
No. 12.....	.39	49	.315	58	.32	50	No. 5.....	.20-.23	50	.22-.28	50	.22-.28	50
No. 13.....			.35	45	.35	55	No. 6.....	.31	44	.26-.33	44	.29	50
<i>Drawers-in, female—</i>							No. 7.....	.308	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 1.....	.215	55	.28	55	.28	55	No. 8.....	.33	50	.24	41	.22	50
No. 2.....			.17	55	.17	55	No. 9.....			.205	59	.205	59
No. 3.....	.23	50	.22	50	.22	50	No. 10.....			.205	45	.205	50
No. 4.....			.22	50	.23	48	Finishers, male—						
No. 5.....	.25	52½	.24	50	.24	50	No. 1.....	.30	55	.30	55	.30	45
No. 6.....	.20	55	.205	59	.205	59	No. 2.....			.36	49½	.36	49½
No. 7.....	.28	50	.29	50	.26-.32	50	No. 3.....	.25-.50	55	.26	51	.26	51
No. 8.....	.26	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 4.....	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 9.....	.35	52	.30	45	.22	50	No. 5.....	.25	50	.25	45	.25	45
No. 10.....			.205	45	.205	55	No. 6.....			.30	29½	.25	59
							No. 7.....	.36	50	.36	50	.375	48
							No. 8.....	.40	52½	.28-.40	50	.30-.40	50
							No. 9.....	.30	50	.33-.47	55	.37-.50	50
							No. 10.....	.35	52	.225	44		

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Spinners, male—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Finishers, male—Conc.</i>							No. 1.....	.375	49½	.40	45	.40	45
No. 11.....	.40--45	44	.25--45	44	.25--45	50	No. 2.....	.32	55	.36	55	.35	55
No. 12.....	.28--32	50	.28--31	50	.28--31	50	No. 3.....	.36	55	.405	55	.34	55
No. 13.....	.....	.....	.34	45	.34	50	No. 4†.....	.30	50	.24	55	.24	55
No. 14.....	.332	50	.30	50	.33	50	No. 5.....	.45	50	.32	55	.32	55
No. 15.....	.23	50	.28	62	.27	50	No. 6†.....	.....	.....	.23	52	.23--27	52
No. 16.....	.30--50	50	.26--36	50	.32--40	50	No. 7.....	.....	.....	.325	52	.35--38	52
No. 17.....	.30	55	.22	59	.22	59	No. 8†.....	.32	50	.25	49½	.263	49½
<i>Dye-house men—</i>							No. 9.....	.20--30	55	.20	55	.20	60
No. 1.....	.327	55	.327	55	.327	55	No. 10.....	.26	50	.19--30	50	.20--30	50
No. 2.....	.30	52½	.30	50	.32	50	No. 11.....	.38	50	.318	49½	.279	45
No. 3.....	.30	50	.25	45	.25	45	No. 12.....	.38	45	.33	55	.33	55
No. 4.....	.30	50	.30--36	55	.33	50	No. 13.....	.27--30	50	.30	50	.31	50
No. 5.....	.30--33	50	.30--32	50	.30--32	50	No. 14.....	.40	50	.33	49½	.36	48
No. 6.....	.332	50	.33	50	.32	50	No. 15.....	.66	45	.53	45	.55	45
No. 7.....	.364	50	.27	49	.27	50	No. 16.....	.45	55	.35	48	.42	58
No. 8.....	.32	50	.28--30	50	.28--30	50	No. 17.....	.25	55	.25	54	.26	48
No. 9.....	.30	55	.22	59	.22	59	No. 18.....	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.20	52½	.21	52½	No. 19†.....	.30	49½	.27	32	.27	50
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.30	45	.30	60	No. 20†.....	.28--34	44	.295	44	.295	44
<i>Shippers—</i>							No. 21.....	.....	.....	.42	44	.41	44
No. 1.....	.325	55	.36	49½	.36	49½	No. 22.....	.32	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.33	55	.33	55	No. 23.....	.....	.....	.40	44	.40	57½
No. 3.....	.38	50	.36	50	.375	48	No. 24.....	.....	.....	.32	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	.36	50	.34	55	.36	55	No. 25.....	.455	55	.41	55	.41	55
No. 5.....	.28	44	.40	44	.40	50	No. 26.....	.....	.....	.39	50	.39	50
No. 6.....	.35	50	.36	50	.30	50	<i>Winders, female—</i>						
No. 7.....	.23	52½	.30	50	.30	50	No. 1.....	.23	49½	.24	45	.24	45
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.284	45	.27	50	No. 2.....	.20--30	55	.22	55	.22	55
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.25	59	.25	59	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.21	55	.25	49
<i>Engineers—</i>							No. 4.....	.....	.....	.29	52½	.32	52½
No. 1.....	.545	55	.59	51	.59	51	No. 5.....	.17	49	.285	30	.31	42
No. 2.....	.76	55	.73	55	.73	55	No. 6.....	.18--28	55	.25	55	.22	55
No. 3.....	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 7.....	.15	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 4.....	.68	50	.72	50	.75	48	No. 8.....	.29	55	.23	52	.23--27	52
No. 5.....	.535	56	.585	56	.575	55	No. 9.....	.17	50	.20	30	.20	30
No. 6.....	.495	77	.45	56	.40	56	No. 10.....	.25--38	50	.30	35	.28	35
No. 7.....	.40--77	50	.32--67	50	.40--67	50	No. 11.....	.....	.....	.40	40	.40	40
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.595	50	.50	60	No. 12.....	.33	44	.23	44	.23	44
No. 9.....	.375	84	.375	84	.40	84	No. 13.....	.33	50	.248	49½	.254	49½
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.30	50	.30	60	No. 14.....	.21	45	.22	55	.22	55
<i>Firemen—</i>							No. 15.....	.325	49½	.26	49½	.25	48
No. 1.....	.35	55	.39	54	.39	54	No. 16.....	.295	50	.23	50	.23	50
No. 2.....	.35	66	.25	70	.272	65	No. 17.....	.....	.....	.18	55	.186	55
No. 3.....	.35	80	.40	60	.40	60	No. 18.....	.42	45	.32	45	.314	45
No. 4.....	.325	55	.325	55	.325	55	No. 19.....	.36	49½	.28	39	.29	49
No. 5.....	.50	50	.446	56	.446	48	No. 20.....	.....	.....	.24	49½	.24	48
No. 6.....	.395	57	.395	57	.395	57	No. 21.....	.285	44	.20	50	.21	50
No. 7.....	.445	56	.445	56	.445	55	No. 22.....	.28	50	.24	49½	.23	49½
No. 8.....	.40	55	.36	55	.36	55	No. 23.....	.23	49½	.24	49½	.24	49½
No. 9.....	.48	50	.33	85	.33	85	No. 24.....	.19	52½	.19	52½	.19	52½
No. 10.....	.458	55	.31	59	.35	.....	No. 25.....	.23	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 11.....	.50	65	.42	65	.42	65	No. 26.....	.....	.....	.27	50	.23--26	50
No. 12.....	.37	84	.32	84	.32	84	No. 27.....	.24	50	.26	50	.24	50
<i>KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY</i>							No. 28.....	.33	50	.26	50	.27	50
<i>Carders, male—</i>							No. 29.....	.....	.....	.30	31	.355	32½
No. 1.....	.315	49½	.35	45	.35	45	No. 30.....	.....	.....	.22	50	.23--30	50
No. 2.....	.27	55	.30	55	.32	55	No. 31.....	.....	.....	.18	50	.18	50
No. 3.....	.33	52	.30	52	.30	52	No. 32.....	.285	49½	.255	38½	.25	52
No. 4.....	.32	50	.25--31	55	.25--31	55	No. 33.....	.318	49½	.305	30	.31	47
No. 5.....	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	No. 34.....	.27--34	44	.29	44	.30	44
No. 6.....	.225	55	.225	55	.225	60	No. 35.....	.....	.....	.285	44	.285	44
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.25--35	50	.25--35	50	No. 36.....	.28	45	.27	48	.27	48
No. 8.....	.28	50	.24--27	55	.24--27	55	No. 37.....	.....	.....	.28	43	.28	44
No. 9.....	.35	45	.33	55	.35	55	No. 38.....	.27	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 10.....	.33	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 39.....	.....	.....	.225	44	.205	44
No. 11.....	.40	50	.33	49½	.35--40	48	No. 40.....	.43	46½	.292	46½	.344	46½
No. 12.....	.455	55	.41	55	.41	55	<i>Knitters, male—</i>						
No. 13.....	.275	55	.24	54	.225	48	No. 1.....	.225	55	.25	55	.30	55
No. 14.....	.23--33	50	.25--30	50	.25--30	50	No. 2.....	.....	.....	.254	52½	.295	57½
No. 15.....	.29--32	50	.30--32	50	.30--32	50	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.28	55	.40	49
No. 16.....	.37	44	.35	44	.35	44	No. 4.....	.80	50	.30--50	49½	.32--50	49½
No. 17.....	.36	50	.36	44	.36	44	No. 5.....	.30	49	.435	47	.48	50
No. 18.....	.....	.....	.39	50	.39	50	No. 6.....	.29--51	55	.35	55	.35	55
							No. 7.....	.32--25	55	.20--25	55	.21--26	55
							No. 8.....	.82--1-10	55	.48--58	52	.38--76	52
							No. 9.....	.18	50	.17	50	.20	50
							No. 10.....	.32--44	50	.24--35	50	.26--35	50
							No. 11.....	.50	50	.35--59	50	.35--61	50
							No. 12.....	.355	50	.355	49½	.36	49½

† Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY—Continued	\$		\$		\$		Cutters, female—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Knitters, male—Contc.</i>							No. 1*	24-36	55	22-30	55	24-30	55
No. 13.	26	45	30	55	30	55	No. 2.	23	49½	25	45	25	45
No. 14.	50	49½	36	49½	355	48	No. 3*	20-33	55	30	55	36	55
No. 15.	35-40	45	35	50	34	36	No. 4.	235	49	255	35	244	45
No. 16.	73	45	55	45	55	45	No. 5*			385	55	40	49
No. 17.	74	55	40	49	48	56	No. 6.			185	55	20	50
No. 18.			51	55	53	55	No. 7*	365	55	32	49	32	55
No. 19.			36	50	38	50	No. 8.	20-31	50	14-34	30	15-36	22-45
No. 20.	50	50	45-49	55	45-49	55	No. 9.			30	49½	29	40½
No. 21.	28-85	49½	45	49½	45	49½	No. 10.			30	49½	28	48
No. 22.			355	53	40	51	No. 11.	30	45	29	45	28	45
No. 23.	31	50	28	50	28	50	No. 12.	40	49½	33	38	33	44
No. 24.	22	55	21	54	21	48	No. 13.			25	49½	25	49½
No. 25.	30	50	32	50	31	50	No. 14.	25	49½	24	49½	24	49½
No. 26.	27	50	31	50	34	50	No. 15.			24	49½	24	49½
No. 27.	25-48	50	24-36	50	24-36	50	No. 16.	22	55	23	50	22	48
No. 28.			385	44	385	44	No. 17.	18	50	22	50	22	50
No. 29.			27-40	51	31-40	45	No. 18.			28	50	29	50
No. 30.	60	49½	415	48	46	48	No. 19*			33	50	29	50
No. 35.	42	49½	40	51½	44	50	No. 20.			26	50	27	50
No. 36.	20-42	49½	30-40	49½	30-40	49½	No. 21.	265	49½	27	47½	216	34
No. 37.	23	44	295	44			No. 22.			284	44	284	44
No. 38.	68	44	42	48	30-57	44	No. 23.			30	44	30	44
No. 39.	515	46½	30-54	46½	32-54	46½	No. 24.			26	44	21	44
<i>Knitters, female—</i>							No. 25.			28	33	28	44
No. 1.	24	49½	25	45	25	45	No. 26.	29	45	29	48	29	48
No. 2.	19	55	21	55	21	55	No. 27.	325	49½	18-24	49½	22-24	49½
No. 3.	20	52	18	52	18	52	No. 28.	28	49	26-31	48	26-35	48
No. 4.	22	55	245	55	253	55	No. 29.	475	49½	292	46½	344	46½
No. 5.			24	52½	248	52½	<i>Pressers, male—</i>						
No. 6.			247	44	222	49½	No. 1†	16-23	55	15-22	55	16-21	55
No. 7.			25	55	25	55	No. 2.	265	55	294	55	362	55
No. 8.	165	55	185	55	20	55	No. 3.			40	55	45	49
No. 9.			31	51	294	53	No. 4.	215	49	40	38	407	43
No. 10.	325	49½	235	49½	222	50	No. 5.	37-55	55	32	49	32	55
No. 11.	26	45	24	55	24	55	No. 6.			30	49½	30	50
No. 12.	35-40	50	345	50	335	36	No. 7.	55	50	515	46½	475	49½
No. 13.	275	50	24	55	24	55	No. 8.	50	45	445	45	44	45
No. 14.	27-37	45	29	45	29	45	No. 9†	23-30	49½	28	49½	28	49½
No. 15.	32	49½	40	49			No. 10.	365	49½	384	49½	384	49½
No. 16.			33	55	306	48	No. 11.	53	49½	465	30	44	40
No. 17.	285	44	20	50	22	50	No. 12.	385	44	43	44	43	44
No. 18.	285	52½	22	52½	24	52½	No. 13†	295	44	284	44	284	44
No. 19.	30	50	25-28	49½	24-31	48	No. 14.	45	49½	405	57	405	63½
No. 20.			24	47	24	56	No. 15.			27	19	28	50
				55			No. 16.	40	49	47	48	47	48
No. 21.	22	55	215	54	215	48	No. 17.			50	44	50	44
No. 22.	22	50	22	50	22	50	No. 18.	30	49½	35	49½	35	49½
No. 23.	30	50	23	50	23	50	No. 19†			24	49½	24	49½
No. 24.	27	49½	278	44	292	40	No. 20.	29	50	28	50	28	50
No. 25.	24-35	49½	26	36	26	50	No. 21.			40	49½	40	49½
No. 26.			31	51	295	53	<i>Finishers (sewers), female—</i>						
No. 27.	34	44	30	44	30	44	No. 1.	22	49½	27	45	30	45
No. 28.			35	44	37	44	No. 2.	15-30	55	15-30	55	18-31	55
No. 29.	345	45	31	48	31	48	No. 3.	20	52	18	52	18	52
No. 30.	275	44	295	44			No. 4.	185	55	224	55	243	55
No. 31.			286	50	286	50	No. 5.	18-33	55	25	49	25	49
<i>Fizers, male—</i>							No. 6.			235	55	25	49
No. 1.	32-50	55	32-42	55	32-45	55	No. 7.	21	55	20	55	21	55
No. 2.	65	52½	55	52½	55	52½	No. 8.			23	37	22	42
No. 3.	60	50	50	50	50	50	No. 9.			245	48½	313	44
No. 4.	70	49½	645	49½	64	50	No. 10.	19	50	20-29	44	23-36	44
No. 5.	52	50	415	50	415	50	No. 11.	20-36	50	14-30	35	17-31	30-50
No. 6.	455	55	41	55	41	55	No. 12.	33	50	275	49½	252	49½
No. 7.	48-72	55	44	55	46	58	No. 13.			385	45	39	36
No. 8.	91	44	70	50	755	50	No. 14.			29	49½	265	48
No. 9.	325	52½	31	52½	31	52½	No. 15.	30-38	45	30-32	45	31-33	45
No. 10.			60	50	60	50	No. 16.	35	49½	31	51	31	47
No. 11.	54	50	55	50	56	50	No. 17.			315	41	31	48
No. 12.			62	50	62	50	No. 18.			24	49½	24	49½
No. 13.	61-81	49½	45-68	55	45-68	55	No. 19.	23-36	49½	24-38	49½	24-38	49½
No. 14.	92	44	92	44	92	44	No. 20.	26	49½	22	49½	24	49½
No. 15.	70	49½	606	49½	606	49½	No. 21.	23	55	24	50	235	48
No. 16.			57	44	54-68	44	No. 22.	22	50	18-28	40	18-30	50
No. 17.			66-88	45	77-100	45	No. 23.	27	50	29	50	28	50
							No. 24.	24-34	50	23-31	50	27-31	50

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY—Continued	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Finishers (Sewers), female—Conc.</i>							<i>Boarders, male—</i>						
No. 25.....	.29	50	.21—25	50	.22—25	50	No. 1.....	.....	.....	.28	49½	.285	49½
No. 26.....	.....	.....	.23	50	.23	50	No. 2.....	.20	55	.20	55	.225	55
No. 27.....	.....	.....	.17	39	.19	36	No. 3.....	.30	49½	.275	49½	.265	50
No. 28.....	.25	49½	.31	40½	.30	43½	No. 4.....	.535	45	.52	45	.65	45
No. 29.....	.315	49½	.27	29	.285	42	No. 5.....	.39	55	.37	41	.39	47
No. 30.....	.....	.....	.284	44	.284	44	No. 6.....	.....	.....	.47	51	.40	42
No. 31.....	.....	.....	.32	36	.345	55	No. 7.....	.....	.....	.32	45	.28	44
No. 32.....	.37	48	.29	48	.31	48	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.22	50	.24	50
No. 33.....	.....	.....	.285	44	.288	44	No. 9.....	.38	52½	.32	52½	.30	52½
No. 34.....	.26	49½	.22—25	49½	.22—25	49½	No. 10.....	.36	50	.24—34	49½	.25—42	48
No. 35.....	.....	.....	.305	44	.305	44	No. 11.....	.40	50	.36	50	.37	50
No. 36.....	.....	.....	.305	36	.285	40	No. 12.....	.....	.....	.30	50	.35	50
No. 37.....	.455	44	.26	48	.26	44	No. 13.....	.525	49½	.393	55	.402	46½
No. 38.....	.26	44	.275	44	.....	.....	No. 14.....	.335	49½	.375	37	.375	27—
No. 39.....	.....	.....	.275	44	.275	44	No. 15.....	.555	45	.375	48	.375	48
No. 40.....	.475	40½	.30	40½	.322	46½	No. 16.....	.....	.....	.39	40	.40	47
<i>Folders, female—</i>							<i>Inspectors and examiners—female—</i>						
No. 1.....	.23—25	49½	.225	45	.225	45	No. 1.....	.16	55	.165	55	.165	55
No. 2.....	.16	55	.15—20	55	.16—24	55	No. 2.....	.235	55	.245	55	.225	55
No. 3.....	.24—41	50	.14—33	30—	.14—33	30—	No. 3.....	*.46	52½	.40	52½	.40	52½
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	50	No. 4.....	.....	.....	.22	55	.25	49
No. 5.....	.30	45	.37	45	.41	45	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.25	49½	.25	49½
No. 6.....	.22—40	44	.315	44	.355	44	No. 6.....	.18—36	55	.25	49	.25	49
No. 7.....	.22	55	.18—22	55	.19—22	55	No. 7.....	.29—33	55	.23	52	.26	52
No. 8.....	.265	52½	.24	49½	.24	49½	No. 8.....	.28	49½	.30	49½	.31	50
No. 9.....	.28	50	.24—36	49½	.29—38	48	No. 9.....	.....	.....	.26	49	.255	48
No. 10.....	.23—30	49	.28	49½	.28	49½	No. 10.....	.27—39	45	.26—32	45	.26—32	45
No. 11.....	.26	50½	.26	50	.28	50	No. 11.....	.....	.....	.255	55	.263	55
No. 12.....	.22	50	.25	50	.22	50	No. 12.....	.285	44	.25	45	.26	49
No. 13.....	.20	50	.20	50	.26	50	No. 13.....	.23	52½	.19	52½	.18	52½
No. 14.....	.31	49½	.24	49½	.28	36	No. 14.....	.28	50	.25	49½	.27	48
No. 15.....	.....	.....	.31	33½	.315	54½	No. 15.....	.....	.....	.305	49½	.27	48
<i>Menders, female—</i>							No. 16.....	.30	49½	.30	49½	.24—31	49½
No. 1.....	.16	55	.165	55	.165	55	No. 17.....	.27—26	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.25	49½	.25	49½	No. 18.....	.....	.....	.24	50	.22	50
No. 3.....	.16—22	55	.22	49	.22	49	No. 19.....	.....	.....	.25	50	.24	50
No. 4.....	.18—20	55	.15—21	55	.17—21	55	No. 20.....	.....	.....	.27—38	50	.30—36	50
No. 5.....	.29—33	55	.24—29	52	.27—33	52	No. 21.....	.33	49½	.312	42½	.303	34
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.25	49½	.25	49½	No. 22.....	.265	49½	.305	36	.32	47½
No. 7.....	.177	49	.28	40	.243	38	No. 23.....	.....	.....	.284	44	.284	44
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.23	50	.23	50	No. 24.....	.20	49½	.26	48	.26	48
No. 9.....	.35	49½	.315	49½	.315	50	No. 25.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.24	50	.24	47	<i>Dyehouse men—</i>						
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.22	55	.22	55	No. 1.....	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 12.....	.....	.....	.20	50	.20	50	No. 2.....	.33—38	55	.25—30	55	.25—30	55
No. 13.....	.29	45	.29	48	.29	48	No. 3.....	.275	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 14.....	.....	.....	.305	42½	.32	47½	No. 4.....	.27	50	.25	55	.25	55
No. 15.....	.....	.....	.30	44	.30	44	No. 5.....	.36	50	.28—36	50	.28—36	50
No. 16.....	.30	45	.315	45	.328	45	No. 6.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 17.....	.....	.....	.295	56	.31	45	No. 7.....	.38	50	.355	49½	.358	49½
No. 18.....	.....	.....	.22	50	.22	50	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.30	49½	.30	50
No. 19.....	.21	52½	.25	52½	.28	52½	No. 9.....	.40—48	50	.34	55	.35	55
No. 20.....	.....	.....	.24	50	.24	50	No. 10.....	.24—58	45	.27—47	45	.27—47	45
No. 21.....	.32	50	.24	49½	.25	48	No. 11.....	.30—44	55	.40	41	.41	50
No. 22.....	.30	49½	.30	49½	.24—31	49½	No. 12.....	.....	.....	.40	57½	.40	55
No. 23.....	.....	.....	.24	50	.22	50	No. 13.....	.....	.....	.325	49½	.325	49½
No. 24.....	.33	49½	.225	47½	.243	44	No. 14.....	.38	52½	.25	52½	.29	52½
No. 25.....	.....	.....	.22	49½	.22	49½	No. 15.....	.40	50	.22—40	55	.24—42	50
<i>Loopers, female—</i>							No. 16.....	.20—32	49½	.20—28	49½	.20—40	49½
No. 1.....	.....	.....	.30	52½	.27	52½	No. 17.....	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	.33	50	.30	49½	.25	49½	No. 18.....	.....	.....	.375	44	.375	44
No. 3.....	.255	55	.23	52	.23—38	52	No. 19.....	.40	45	.333	48	.333	48
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.245	50	.263	45	No. 20.....	.40—50	49½	.30—42½	49½	.30—42	49½
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.27	49½	.29	48	No. 21.....	.36	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.295	43	.305	43	No. 22.....	.30—33	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 7.....	.275	55	.275	55	.29	55	<i>Shippers—</i>						
No. 8.....	.32	45	.28	45	.283	45	No. 1.....	.30—40	49½	.35	45	.35	45
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.415	46	.333	50	No. 2.....	.16—25	55	.15—25	55	.14—27	55
No. 10.....	.285	44	.20	50	.21	50	No. 3.....	.35	52	.32	52	.32	52
No. 11.....	.30	52½	.23	52½	.23	52½	No. 4.....	.25	55	.175	55	.20	55
No. 12.....	.30	50	.252	49½	.25	48	No. 5.....	.18—25	55	.20—25	55	.21—25	55
No. 13.....	.....	.....	.365	49½	.375	48	No. 6.....	.36—44	50	.30—40	50	.30—40	50
No. 14.....	.30	49½	.32	49½	.36	49½	No. 7.....	.45	49½	.45	49½	.45	50
No. 15.....	.....	.....	.28	50	.29	50	No. 8.....	.35	50	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 16.....	.33	49½	.287	47½	.295	39	No. 9.....	.38	50	.34	55	.34	55
No. 17.....	.40	45	.375	48	.375	48	No. 10.....	.36	50	.295	50	.30	50
No. 18.....	.....	.....	.33	50	.33	50	No. 11.....	.....	.....	.38	49½	.38	48
							No. 12.....	.....	.....	.39	42½	.42	47

*Male.

†Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
KNITTED GOODS, INCLUDING HOSIERY—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		<i>Winders, female—Conc.</i>	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Shippers—Conc.</i>							No. 11.....			.26	50	.26	50
No. 13.....	.22--.42	45	.30--.45	45	.31--.45	45	No. 12.....			.17	55	.17	55
No. 14.....			.32	50	.32	50	No. 13.....			.145	55	.17	55
No. 15.....	.38	52½	.27	52½	.27	52½	No. 14.....			.22--.29	55	.22--.36	55
No. 16.....	.45	50	.44	50	.40	48	No. 15.....			.155	51	.167	53½
No. 17.....	.47	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	No. 16.....			.19	55	.24	55
No. 18.....	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 17.....			.222	50	.223	45
No. 19.....			.34	50	.30	50	No. 18.....	.18--.27	50	.18--.24	49	.18--.24	49
No. 20.....			.24--.36	50	.34	50	<i>Spinners, male—</i>						
No. 21.....			.40	55	.40	55	No. 1.....			.22	54	.16--.20	65
No. 22.....			.313	48	.313	48	No. 2.....			.162	55	.17	55
No. 23.....			.505	53	.505	56	No. 3.....			.23	50	.25	50
No. 24.....	.365	49½	.303	49½	.303	49½	No. 4.....			.21	50	.21	50
<i>Engineers—</i>							No. 5.....			.275	55	.275	55
No. 1.....	.42	72	.42	60	.42	60	No. 6.....	.35--50	47--55	.45	49	.45	49
No. 2.....	.375	55	.325	55	.325	55	No. 7.....			.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	.39	52	.40	52	.40	52	No. 8.....			.335	50	.33	50
No. 4.....	.815	49	.485	70	.485	70	No. 9.....			.29	50	.29	50
No. 5.....	.75	55	.51	49	.51	49	No. 10.....	.38	50	.325	55	.325	55
No. 6.....	.60	50	.45	60	.45	60	<i>Spinners, female—</i>						
No. 7.....	.39	49½	.39	49½	.39	49½	No. 1.....			.17	55	.17	55
No. 8.....	.70	50	.655	49½	.55	49½	No. 2.....			.168	61	.166	57½
No. 9.....	.50	60	.51	55	.51	55	No. 3.....			.18--.23	52	.21--.23	57
No. 10.....	.437	60	.45	60	.45	60	No. 4.....			.17	45	.21	55
No. 11.....	.60	49½	.60	49½	.625	48	No. 5.....	.32--.35	44	.27	55	.27	59
No. 12.....			.40	52	.44	48	No. 6.....			.345	50	.27	45
No. 13.....	.38	52½	.352	52½	.352	52½	No. 7.....			.27	58	.29	46
No. 14.....	.60	50	.55	50	.55	50	No. 8.....			.27	40	.285	30
No. 15.....	.48	49½	.43	49½	.43	49½	<i>Redrawers, female—</i>						
No. 16.....	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 1.....			.22--.27	55	.22--.25	49--58
No. 17.....	.50	54½	.45	48	.45	48	No. 2.....			.21	36--50	.21	59
No. 18.....	.56	49½	.56	50	.56	50	No. 3.....			.22	54½	.225	53
No. 19.....	.455	66	.605	49½	.605	49½	No. 4.....			.17--.21	35--45	.17--.21	55
No. 20.....			.667	48	.667	48	No. 5.....			.22--.24	50	.25--.27	45
No. 21.....	.60	50	.60	50	.70	50	No. 6.....			.162	53½	.16	51
No. 22.....			.43	50	.43	50	No. 7.....			.17	55	.17	55
<i>Firemen—</i>							No. 8.....			.17--.21	50	.17--.21	45
No. 1.....	.41	77	.40	60	.42	60	<i>Warpers, male—</i>						
No. 2.....	.315	60	.315	60	.315	60	No. 1.....	.30⊕	62½	.31	60	.35	57½
No. 3.....	.34	52	.31	52	.31	52	No. 2.....			.30	51	.33	54
No. 4.....	.30	77	.30	77	.30	77	No. 3.....			.46	50	.42	55
No. 5.....	.367	78	.302	79	.303	80	No. 4.....			.41	50	.41	58
No. 6.....	.45	55	.20--.30	49	.25--.30	49	No. 5.....			.30--.45	60	.30--.40	59
No. 7.....	.245	55	.245	55	.245	55	No. 6.....			.41	50	.45--.60	45
No. 8.....			.382	55	.382	55	No. 7.....			.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....			.35	50	.35	50	No. 8.....			.16	55	.20--.25	55
No. 10.....	.27	60	.275	60	.275	60	No. 9.....			.275	53½	.242	47
No. 11.....	.45	50	.50	65	.50	65	No. 10.....			.25	55	.25	55
No. 12.....	.40	60	.38	55	.38	55	No. 11.....			.314	50	.32	45
No. 13.....	.364	49½	.424	49½	.438	48	<i>Warpers, female—</i>						
No. 14.....			.52	50	.52	50	No. 1.....	.33⊕	52½	.30	52½	.30	52½
No. 15.....	.40--.45	55	.39	58	.39	69	No. 2.....			.21	35--44	.21--.24	52--61
No. 16.....			.40	48	.40	66	No. 3.....			.275	54½	.275	55
No. 17.....	.50	71	.40	66	.45	70	No. 4.....			.21	43½	.28	55
No. 18.....	.347		.347	49½	.347	49½	No. 5.....			.31	50	.29	45
No. 19.....	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	No. 6.....			.21	55	.21	55
No. 20.....	.35		.35	72	.35	72	No. 7.....			.20--.31	55	.21--.29	55
No. 21.....	.50	44	.40	44	.40	44	No. 8.....			.272	53½	.223	47
No. 22.....	.42	50	.45	54	.45	56	No. 9.....			.21	55	.21	55
<i>SILK YARN AND FABRICSa</i>							No. 10.....			.266	50	.313	45
<i>Winders, female—</i>							<i>Quillers, male—</i>						
No. 1.....	.30--.35	44	.27--.325	55	.27--.32	50--58	No. 1.....	.30†	44	.25	40	.20	55
No. 2.....			.21	25--50	.21	47--60	No. 2.....			.22	54½	.20	55
No. 3.....			.17	25--50	.17	47--60	No. 3.....			.25	58	.30	56
No. 4*.....			.30	52½	.30	52½	No. 4.....			.345	50	.29--.33	45
No. 5.....			.22	54½	.20--.29	55	No. 5.....			.26	50	.26	50
No. 6.....			.21	45	.16	39½	No. 6.....			.20	55	.20	55
No. 7.....	.25	50	.24	55	.24	55							
No. 8.....			.30	52	.29	45½							
No. 9.....			.23	50	.26	45							
No. 10.....			.27	40	.285	30							

* Male. a Real and artificial silk † Female. ⊕ 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SILK YARN AND FABRICS—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		General helpers, male—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Quillers, female—</i>							No. 4.....	.375	50	.35	55	.35	55
No. 1.....			.182	55	.182	55	No. 5.....			.21	50	.19	50
No. 2.....			.22	55	.22	55	No. 6.....			.18-.33	55	.18-.33	55
No. 3.....			.13-.21	50	.17-.21	51	No. 7.....			.18-.20	55	.18-.20	55
No. 4.....			.21	40	.21	57	No. 8.....			.23-.35	50	.25-.35	45
No. 5.....			.22	50	.23	45	No. 9.....			.154	50	.163	45
No. 6.....			.13-.18	55	.16-.21	55	No. 10.....			.35	54	.35	54
No. 7.....			.15	55	.15	55	General helpers, female—						
No. 8.....			.17-.21	50	.17-.21	45	No. 1.....	.275	44	.18-.31	50-	.22-.28	53-
<i>Twisters, male—</i>							No. 2.....			.17-.21	50	.17-.21	50
No. 1.....			.50	52½	.49	52½	No. 3.....			.15-.225	52½	.15-.23	52½
No. 2.....			.35	60	.33	55	No. 4.....			.20	52½	.21	52½
No. 3.....			.21	51	.21	60	No. 5.....			.21	45	.15-.17	45-
No. 4.....			.41	55	.41	55	No. 6.....			.15	55	.15	55
No. 5.....			.33	58½	.33	64½	SHIRTS						
No. 6.....			.30	60½	.30	58	<i>Cutters, male—</i>						
No. 7.....			.29	62	.26	44	No. 1.....	.615	52	.29	52	.29	52
No. 8.....			.50	50	.50	45	No. 2.....	.56	46½	.50	46½	.57	44
No. 9.....			.21	55	.21	55	No. 3.....			.30	50	.30	50
No. 10.....			.20	48	.20	48	No. 4.....	.56	50	.46	45	.443	54
No. 11.....			.21-.45	55	.26-.53	55	No. 5.....	.565	49½	.444	45	.444	45
No. 12.....			.225	55	.20	55	No. 6.....	.70	50½	.57	53½	.55	48½
No. 13.....			.32	50	.34	45	No. 7.....	.57	50½	.42	53½	.42	48½
<i>Loom fixers, male—</i>							No. 8.....	.30	50½	.24	53½	.30	48½
No. 1.....	.65⊕	22	.50-.60	52½	.50-.60	52½	No. 9.....	.35	49½	.28	53½	.225	48½
No. 2.....			.33-.51	55	.33-.40	55	No. 10.....	.50	49½	.55	53½	.51	48½
No. 3.....			.54	50	.50	57	<i>Sewing machine operators, female—</i>						
No. 4.....	.55	44	.40	55	.40	55	No. 1.....	.25	52	.21	52	.21	52
No. 5.....			.58	55	.58	55	No. 2.....	.205	46½	.205	46½	.25	44
No. 6.....			.65	60	.65	69	No. 3.....	.245	49	.22	50	.22	50
No. 7.....			.40	63	.40	61	No. 4.....	.252	50	.28	40	.287	45
No. 8.....			.65	50	.65	45	No. 5.....	.323	49½	.244	45	.267	45
No. 9.....			.55	50	.55-.58	45	No. 6.....	.23	50½	.20	50	.22	48½
No. 10.....			.50	50	.48	50	No. 7.....	.32	50½	.26	50	.28	48½
No. 11.....			.545	55	.545	55	No. 8.....			.29	48½	.31	48½
No. 12.....			.50-.55	55	.55	55	No. 9.....			.20	48½	.21	44½
No. 13.....			.50	55	.50	55	<i>Examiners, female—</i>						
No. 14.....			.545	55	.545	55	No. 1.....	.20	46½	.20	46½	.20	44
No. 15.....			.45-.61	55	.53-.61	55	No. 2.....	.22	50	.23	44	.23	50
No. 16.....			.44	50	.45	45	No. 3.....	.30	50	.28	44	.28	50
No. 17.....			.40	55	.40	55	No. 4.....	.28	50½	.27	50	.31	48½
<i>Weavers, male—</i>							<i>Pressers, female—</i>						
No. 1.....	.335⊕	62½	.37	60	.34	57½	No. 1.....	.23	52	.23	52	.216	52
No. 2.....	.335⊕	62½	.355	52½	.35	52½	No. 2.....	.21	46½	.19	46½	.25	44
No. 3.....			.20-.31	54½	.20-.31	55	No. 3.....	.245	49	.22	50	.22	50
No. 4.....			.30-.45	42	.45-.55	44	No. 4.....	.224	50	.263	45	.274	50
No. 5.....			.31	50	.31	45	No. 5.....	.51	50	.40	45	.42	50
No. 6.....			.30	50	.27	50	No. 6.....	.363	49½	.30	40	.31	45
No. 7.....			.20	40	.22	48	No. 7.....	.27	53½	.30	53½	.30	48½
No. 8.....			.22-.28	55	.23-.36	55	No. 8.....	.20	53½	.20	53½	.20	48½
No. 9.....			.19-.39	55	.21-.43	55	<i>Box room workers, female—</i>						
No. 10.....			.315	46	.282	51	No. 1.....	.23	52	.173	52	.21	52
No. 11.....			.23	50	.26	45	No. 2.....	.17	46½	.22	46½	.22	44
No. 12.....			.22	48	.22	48	No. 3.....	.22	50	.23	50	.23	50
<i>Weavers, female</i>							No. 4.....	⊕.22	41½	.22	53½	.22	53½
No. 1.....	.35*	52½	.34	52½	.30	52½	<i>Shippers, male—</i>						
No. 2.....			.17-.21	50	.165-.24	57	No. 1.....	.327	52	.308	52	.40	52
No. 3.....			.22-.33	55	.22-.33	45	No. 2.....	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 4.....			.22	45	.275	45	No. 3.....	.265	49	.22	50	.24	50
No. 5.....			.29	50	.28	45	No. 4.....	.39	50	.38	41	.41	45
No. 6.....			.30	50	.27	50							
No. 7.....			.225	48	.235	40							
No. 8.....			.302	46	.265	51							
No. 9.....			.287	50	.32	45							
<i>General helpers, male—</i>													
No. 1.....	.30-.40	44	.225-.30	55	.27-.36	56							
No. 2.....			.18	55	.20	55							
No. 3.....			.22-.25	50	.20-.28	55							

*Male. ⊕1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING	\$		\$		\$		Sewing machine operators, male—	\$		\$		\$	
A—MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS							No. 1.....	32-00	44	17-00	44	17-00	44
<i>Cutters, male—</i>							No. 2.....			26-25	44	27-50	44
No. 1.....	39.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 3.....			22-00	44	22-00	44
No. 2.....			35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 4.....			30-00		30-00	
No. 3.....			22.00	44	22.00	44	No. 5.....			23-75	44		
No. 4.....			29.50	44	30.00	43½	No. 6.....			20-00	44	20-00	43½
No. 5.....			35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 7.....	38-75	43½	25-00	43½	26-50	43½
No. 6.....			35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 8.....	22-50	44	22-00	44	25-00	44
No. 7.....			29.00	42	27-75	42	No. 9.....	21-00	44	17-00	44	17-00	44
No. 8.....			24.00	46½	24.00	46½	No. 10.....	24-00		28-00		34-00	
No. 9.....			17.50	44			No. 11.....			22-75	44	23-25	44
No. 10.....			28.25	39	28.25	41½	No. 12.....	29-00	44	21-75	44	23-50	44
No. 11.....			25.25	48	27-25	52				16-00	37	13-50	36
No. 12.....			28.25	48	22-75	38½	Sewing machine operators, female—					19-50	40
No. 13.....	20-00	52	22-00	48	22-00	48	No. 1.....	21-00	44	18-00	44	18-00	44
No. 14.....	35.00		30.00		35.00		No. 2.....			16-50	44	18-00	44
No. 15.....	34.00	44	33.25	44	32.00	44	No. 3.....			12-50	44	12-50	44
No. 16.....	34.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	No. 4.....			20-00		22-00	
No. 17.....	25.00	50	28.00	54	30.00	50	No. 5.....			10-75	46½	10-75	46½
No. 18.....	39.50	44	31.75	43½	31.75	43½	No. 6.....			14-50	44	13-25	43½
No. 19.....	40.00	44	38.75	44	40.00	44	No. 7.....			18-50		17-50	
<i>Trimmers, male—</i>							No. 8.....			17-50	44		
No. 1.....	34.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44	No. 9.....			8-75	40	11-75	44
No. 2.....			32.00	44	32.00	44	No. 10.....			8-00	39	8-50	36
No. 3.....			31.00	44	31.00	44	No. 11.....			14-00	48	15-00	48
No. 4.....			22.75	44	24.50	44	No. 12.....			19-00		20-00	
No. 5.....			21.50	44	20.75	44	No. 13.....			16-00	44	15-50	44
No. 6.....	23-00	52	18.00	48	19.25	48	No. 14.....			14-25	44	15-50	44
No. 7.....	24.00		23.00	44			No. 15.....	15-00	44	12-00	44	12-00	44
No. 8.....			24.75	47½	25.00	48	No. 16.....	24-00		22-00		22-00	
No. 9.....	32.00	44	27.75	44	26.75	44	No. 17.....	20-00	43½	17-50	43½	16-50	43½
No. 10.....	28.50	44	21.00	44	21.00	44	No. 18.....	20-00	43½	15-25	43½	16-25	43½
No. 11.....	28.00	43½	26.00	43½	28.00	43½	No. 19.....	22-50	44	12-50	44	13-50	44
No. 12.....	27.00	44	23.00	44	23.50	44	No. 20.....	22-50	44	15-00	44	19-00	44
No. 13.....	33.00	44	30.25	44	31.00	44	No. 21.....	14-00	44	10-75	28	10-50	31-
No. 14.....	32.00	44	31.75	36	25.25	44	No. 22.....	20-00		15-00	36	16-25	40
Basters, female—							Button sewers, female—						
No. 1.....	23-50	44	19-50	44	18-00	44	No. 1.....	20-00	44	12-50	44	13-50	44
No. 2.....	35-00	44	18-00	44	20-00	44	No. 2.....	22-00		18-00	44	20-00	
No. 3.....			30-00		30-00		No. 3.....			12-50	44	12-50	44
No. 4.....			14-50	44	14-50	44	No. 4.....			17-50	44	15-25	44
No. 5.....			19-75	43	16-31	34½	No. 5.....			14-75	40	20-00	42
No. 6.....			24-50		17-50	40	No. 6.....			11-75	48	9-50	38½
No. 7.....			11-25	39½	15-75	40½	No. 7.....			11-00	47½	11-25	48
No. 8.....			12-25	44	15-25	43½	No. 8.....			11-50	48	12-00	48
No. 9.....			17-50				No. 9.....			12-00	44	12-00	44
No. 10.....			11-00	47½	11-15	48	No. 10.....	17-75	43½	14-50	43½	15-50	43½
No. 11.....	10-00	52	11-75	48	12-00	48	No. 11.....	22-00	44	18-50	44	22-50	44
No. 12.....	13-00		14-50		15-00		No. 12.....	22-00	44	18-00	44	20-00	44
No. 13.....			15-00	44	15-00	44	No. 13.....			24-00		26-00	
No. 14.....	15-00	43½	12-75	43½	13-00	43½	No. 14.....	10-00	44	12-00	32½	14-25	40
No. 15.....			15-75		15-25		General hand sewers, female—						
No. 16.....	23-50	44	12-50	44	13-00	44	No. 1.....	14-00	44	15-25	44	16-25	44
No. 17.....	20-00	44	14-00	44	12-50	44	No. 2.....			12-50	44	12-50	44
No. 18.....			22-00		24-00		No. 3.....			14-50	44	14-75	44
No. 19.....	32-00	44	25-00	44	26-00	44	No. 4.....	35-00	44	24-00	44	25-00	44
No. 20.....	14-00	44	36-00		36-00		No. 5.....			13-50	48	11-50	30½
No. 21.....	18-00		10-50	32	12-00	40	No. 6.....			16-50	48	13-25	37½
No. 22.....			11-75	36	15-00		No. 7.....			11-50	47½	11-75	48
<i>Shapers, male—</i>							No. 8.....	11-50	44	12-00	44	12-00	44
No. 1.....	39-00	44	28-00	44	28-00	44	No. 9.....	14-00		16-00		16-00	
No. 2.....			24-75	38½	23-50	38	No. 10.....	17-00	44	12-50	44	13-50	44
No. 3.....			28-00	40	32-00	43½	No. 11.....	30-00	44	14-00	44	15-00	44
No. 4.....			22-50	47	18-50	38½	No. 12.....	30-00	44	25-00	44	26-50	44
No. 5.....			22-75	47½	23-50	49	No. 13.....	20-25	43½	15-25	43½	16-50	43
No. 6.....	30-25	43½	22-25	43½	25-25	43½				10-50	36	12-00	38
No. 7.....	37-00	44	32-00	44	32-00	44							
No. 8.....			40-00		40-00								
No. 9.....			44-00	44	44-00	44							
No. 10.....			21-00	44	23-00	44							

* Male.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.	\$		\$		\$		Pressers, male—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
A—MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS—Continued							No. 4.....			28.00	34	33.25	41
<i>Finishers, female—</i>							No. 5.....			19.75-23.50	44	21.50	43½
No. 1.....			9-25	37	14-50	44	No. 6.....			26.50	44		
No. 2.....			12-50	44	12-50	44	No. 7.....			15.75-24.50	39-48	13.50-24.00	39-44
No. 3.....			12-25	39	12-25	36	No. 8.....			22.75	47½	23.50	49
No. 4.....			14-25	44	14-00	44	No. 9.....	16.50	52	16.75-25.00	48	17.00-23.00	48
No. 5.....			13-75	44			No. 10.....	27.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 6.....			14-25-15.75	44	15-00	43½	No. 11.....	34.50	43½	25.50	43½	26.25	43½
No. 7.....			11-75	48	10-00	41½	No. 12.....	37.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44
No. 8.....			11-75	39	11-75	27	No. 13.....	27.50	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
No. 9.....	6-00-8-00	52	13-50	48	12-00	48	No. 14.....	30.00-40.00	44	27.50-45.00	44	25.00-45.00	44
No. 10.....	13-50	44	13-00	44	13-00	44	No. 15.....	17.00-29.00	44	12-50-22.25	31-36	12-75-22.50	33-40
No. 11.....	20-25	43½	14-50	43½	14-50	43½	Underpressers, male—						
No. 12.....	18-50	44	16-00	44	17-00	44	No. 1.....	24-00-30.00	44	15-00-19.00	44	16.50-22.00	44
No. 13.....	16-00	44	18-00	44	18-00	44	No. 2.....			15.00	38½	15.25	30
No. 14.....	22-00	44	17-00	44	18-00	44	No. 3.....			18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 15.....	16-00	44	14-00	35½	15-50	40	No. 4.....			22.25	42	23.50	42
<i>Pocket makers, male—</i>							No. 5.....			13.75	44		
No. 1.....	36-00	44	30-00	44	30-00	44	No. 6.....			17.50	50	13.50	38½
No. 2.....	37-00	44	36-00	44	36-00	44	No. 7.....			16.50	47½	15.00	48
No. 3.....	39-00	44	22-50	36½	20-75	36	No. 8.....			16.75	39	16.75	33
No. 4.....			37-50	44	42-25	44	No. 9.....	23.50	52	15.00	48	20.00	48
No. 5.....	28-00	52	24-00	48	24-00	48	No. 10.....	27.00	44	24.00	44	26.00	44
No. 6.....	25-00	44	35-00	44	40-00	44	No. 11.....	27.50	44	23.00	44	26.50-28.50	44
No. 7.....	⊕40-00	44	35-00-48.00	44	35-00-48.00	44	No. 12.....	27.50	44	20.00	44	31.00	44
No. 8.....			38-00	44	38-00	44	Bushellers and tailors, male—						
No. 9.....			34-00	44	34-00	44	No. 1.....			25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 10.....			22-00	44	22-00	44	No. 2.....			31.25	43	36.00	43
<i>Sleeve makers, male—</i>							No. 3.....			25.00	42	25.00	44
No. 1.....			15-50-26-00	44	16-50-26-00	44	No. 4.....			35.00	44	31.00	43½
No. 2.....			14-00	40½	11-00	28	No. 5.....			18.00	44	24.75	44
No. 3.....			14-50	44	15-25	43½	No. 6.....			28.00	47½	28.25	48
No. 4.....			14-50	44	14-50	44	No. 7.....	30.00	43½	24.50	43½	24.50	43½
No. 5.....			11-75	48	10-75	43½	No. 8.....	35.00	43½	23.00	43½	24.50	43½
No. 6.....	11-00	52	18-00	48	20-00	48	No. 9.....	33.00	43½	30.00	43½	30.00	43½
No. 7.....			13-25	47½	13-50	48	No. 10.....	22.00	44	23.00	44	23.00	44
No. 8.....	16-00	44	15-00	44	16-50	44	No. 11.....	25.00	44	28.00	44	30.00	44
No. 9.....			25-60	44	26-50	44	No. 12.....			19-50	44	19-00	44
No. 10.....			20-00	44	23-00	44				29.00		29.00	
<i>Lining makers, male—</i>							No. 13.....			14.25	35	16.00	40
No. 1.....	32-00	44	19-00-27-00	44	22-00-27-00	44	B—MEN'S WORK CLOTHING						
No. 2.....			23-75	44	27-50	44	Cutters, male—						
No. 3.....			11-50	25	11-75	21	No. 1.....			13.00-17.50	45	14-00-19.00	45
No. 4.....			16-50	47½	14-40	48	No. 2.....			17.00	48	17-00	48
No. 5.....			17-00	48	20-00	48	No. 3.....			24.75	47½	26.00	50
No. 6.....	18-00	44	22-00	44	25-00	44	No. 4.....			25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 7.....			33-00	44	30-00	44	No. 5.....			17.75	53	18.25	55
<i>Examiners, male—</i>							No. 6.....			17.50	50	18.00	50
No. 1.....	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 7.....			15.25	49	15.25	49
No. 2.....			15.50	32			No. 8.....			17.50-22.00	46½	17.50-24.00	46½
No. 3.....			11.00	46½	11.00	46½	No. 9.....	25.00	44	23.00	49	23.00	47½
No. 4.....			10.50	44	11-25	40	No. 10.....			25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 5.....			13.50	44	12.50	44	No. 11.....			24.50	44	23.75	43½
No. 6.....	30.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44	No. 12.....			18.00	50	18-00-21.00	50
No. 7.....			28.00	44	28.00	44	No. 13.....			16.50	55	17.00	55
No. 8.....	30.00	44½	26.00	43½	26.00	43½	No. 14.....	35.00	44	23.75	44	23.75	44
No. 9.....	25-00-34.00	44	15-00-35.00	44	15-00-32.00	44	No. 15.....			20.00	54	22.50	54
<i>Pressers, male—</i>							No. 16.....	37.00	44	30.50	44	30.50	44
No. 1.....	37.00	44	24-00-29.00	44	24-00-29.00	44	No. 17.....	35.00	44	29.00	44	29.00	44
No. 2.....	37-00-41.00	44	32.75	44	28.25	44	No. 18.....			31.25	44	33.75	45
No. 3.....			18-00-25.00	44	18-00-25.00	44	No. 19.....	34.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44
							No. 20.....			25.00	48	20.00	48
							No. 21.....			20.00	44		

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.	\$		\$		\$		Pressers, male—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
B.—MEN'S WORK CLOTHING—Conc.							No. 8.....			15.00	44	15.00	44
Cutters, male—Conc.							No. 9.....	25.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 22.....			21.00	40	23.00	40	No. 10.....			29.25	44	27.75	45
No. 23.....	30.00		22.00	44	25.00	44	No. 11.....			12.50	54	15.00	51
No. 24.....	35.00	44	32.50	44	32.50	44	No. 12.....			16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 25.....			25.00	44	25.00	44	No. 13.....			15.00	44	18.00	44
No. 26.....			29.75	44	29.75	44	No. 14.....			15.00	44	11.00	44
No. 27.....	40.00	44	27.50	44	29.25	44	No. 15.....			16.50	44	16.50	44
No. 28.....	35.00	44	28.75	44	28.75	44	Pressers, female—						
No. 29.....	30.00	44	23.75	44	23.75	44	No. 1.....			12.50	45	13.00	45
Sewing machine operators, female—							No. 2.....			9.25	50	9.25	50
No. 1.....			10.75	45	10.70	45	No. 3.....			7.50	41	7.00	50
No. 2.....			9.50	44	10.00	44	No. 4.....			9.00	32	10.75	36
No. 3.....			10.50	47½	9.50	48	No. 5.....	16.00	44	11.25	44	11.25	44
No. 4.....			10.75	45	10.70	45	No. 6.....			18.00	48	16.50	40
No. 5.....			7.50	41	9.00	50	No. 7.....	18.00	44	14.00	44	14.50	44
No. 6.....			9.00	50	9.50	50	Shippers, male—						
No. 7.....			8.00	38	10.25	55	No. 1.....			20.00	45	20.00	45
No. 8.....			10.50	49	11.25	49	No. 2.....			20.00	47½	20.00	48
No. 9.....			9.00	46½	9.00	46½	No. 3.....			21.00	47½	21.00	48
No. 10.....			9.50	49	10.00	47½	No. 4.....			13.75	50	15.25	55
No. 11.....	12.50	44	8.00	50	9.00	50	No. 5.....	25.00	44	25.00	49	25.00	47½
No. 12.....			11.50	45	11.50	45	No. 6.....			12.00	50	14.50	50
No. 13.....			9.25	38½	11.75	43	No. 7.....			16.00	55	18.00	55
No. 14.....			13.00	44	13.25	43½	No. 8.....	20.00	44	16.25	44	16.25	44
No. 15.....			10.00	54½	10.00	54½	No. 9.....	32.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 16.....	14.00	44	10.25	40	11.75	40	No. 10.....	35.00	44	24.00	44	26.40	44
No. 17.....	24.00		13.50	40	10.50	30	No. 11.....			20.00	48		
No. 18.....			12.00	44	20.25	44	No. 12.....			10.00	40	12.00	40
No. 19.....			8.25	50	8.25	49	No. 13.....	24.00	44	15.00	44	17.50	44
No. 20.....	19.25	44	13.00	44	11.75	55	No. 14.....			15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 21.....			15.50	44	15.50	44	No. 15.....	30.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 22.....			13.00	48	11.50	40	No. 16.....	24.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 23.....			8.25	34			C—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S COATS AND SUITS						
No. 24.....			13.50	38			Cutters, male—						
No. 25.....	16.00⊕	44	15.50	44	16.00	50	No. 1.....	35.00	44	31.00	44	32.00	40
No. 26.....	11.50⊕	32	11.00	44	11.00	44	No. 2.....			55.00	48		
No. 27.....			11.75	44	12.00	44	No. 3.....			32.00	44	32.00	40
No. 28.....			11.50	41	14.25	46	No. 4.....	40.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 29.....	12.50	44	12.00	44	11.75	44	No. 5.....			28.50	44	28.50	44
No. 30.....	27.50		12.50	44	18.00	44	No. 6.....			34.25	44	32.50	40
No. 31.....			13.25	43	11.00	35				26.25	44	22.75	40
No. 32.....	14.25	44	16.00	44	16.00	44	Sewing machine operators, male—						
Examiners, female—			12.75	44	12.75	44	No. 1.....	35.00	44	30.00	55	36.00	48
No. 1.....			10.00	45	9.00	45	No. 2.....			32.00	48		
No. 2.....			7.00	47½	7.00	48½	No. 3.....			27.00	33	28.00	30½
No. 3.....			10.00	46½	11.00	46½	No. 4.....			19.75	44	32.00	40
No. 4.....			8.25	38½	9.50	41	No. 5.....	12.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 5.....	17.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	Sewing machine Operators, female—						
No. 6.....	18.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	No. 1.....	13.50⊕	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 7.....			8.50	39			No. 2.....			14.75	44	25.50	40
No. 8.....			12.50	44	12.50	50	No. 3.....			14.25	44	13.50	43½
No. 9.....			10.75	51	10.50	56	No. 4.....	12.50	44	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 10.....	14.00	44	11.00	44	11.00	44	Finishers, female—						
No. 11.....	15.00	44	13.00	44	8.00	44	No. 1.....	20.00	44	18.00	55	15.00	48
Pressers, male—			13.50	44	13.50	44	No. 2.....			19.50	36½	14.00	22
No. 1.....			13.75	50	13.75	50	No. 3.....	15.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 2.....			14.75	47½	15.50	50	No. 4.....	20.00	44½	15.00	44½	18.00	44½
No. 3.....			8.75	44	11.00	55	No. 5.....			14.00	44	16.80	40
No. 4.....			21.25	49	21.25	49							
No. 5.....	18.00	44	18.00	49	20.00	47½							
No. 6.....			12.00	48	12.00	48							
No. 7.....			20.00	55	25.00	45							

⊕ 1930. * Male. † Female. ‡ 44 hours per week includes some figures at approximately this figure.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
READY-MADE CLOTHING— <i>Conc.</i>	\$		\$		\$		Examiners, female— <i>Conc.</i>	\$		\$		\$	
C—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S COATS AND SUITS— <i>Concluded</i>							No. 4.....			18-25	40	18-25	40
Pressers, male—							No. 5.....			15-50	40	15-50	40
No. 1.....	30-00	44	30-00	55	37-00	48	No. 6.....	20-00	44	12-50	44	12-50	44
No. 2.....			28-25	44	37-25	39	No. 7.....	14-00	46½	15-00	46½	15-00	46½
No. 3.....			18-50	37	16-20	27	No. 8.....	13-00	43½	12-00	43½	12-00	41
No. 4.....			20-00	44	20-00	44	No. 9.....	16-00	44	17-00	48	17-00	48
No. 5.....			22-50	43½	32-00	40							
No. 6.....			21-00	44	20-25	43½							
No. 7.....	20-00	44	18-00	44	18-00	44							
D—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S DRESSES							Pressers, female—						
Cutters, male—							No. 1.....	16.00	46½	11.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 1.....			23-00	46½	23-00	46½	No. 2.....			10.00	46½	15.00	44
No. 2.....			16-25	48	17-50	49½	No. 3.....			12.25	47½	11.75	44
No. 3.....			25-00	46½	30-00	44	No. 4.....	10-00	47	11-00	47	11-00	47
No. 4.....			18-00	49	18-00	49	No. 5.....	13-00		14-00		14-00	
No. 5.....	36-00	46½	19-75	§	23-75	§	No. 6.....			12-25	50	12-25	50
No. 6.....	25-00	47	22-50	47	22-50	47	No. 7.....	13-00	44	15-00	44	12-50	44
No. 7.....			16-50	49	18-50	51½	No. 8.....	18-00					
No. 8.....	25-00	44	20-00	44	20-00	44	No. 9.....			16-75	43½	15-00	43½
No. 9.....			29-00	43½	29-00	43½	No. 10.....			21-00	43½	21-50	43½
No. 10.....			13-50	32	14-00	28	No. 11.....			12-75	39	11-75	35
No. 11.....	34-00	44	15-00	44	15-00	44	No. 12.....			17-00	46½	17-00	46½
No. 12.....	26-00	46½	22-00	46½	22-00	46½	No. 13.....	12-75	44	15-00	44	15-00	44
No. 13.....			16-00	46½	15-00	46½	No. 14.....			13-25	44	13-25	44
No. 14.....			15-00	44	15-00	44	No. 15.....			12-50	47	12-50	47
No. 15.....			17-25	47	15-50	47	No. 16.....			13-50	46½	13-50	46½
No. 16.....	31-00	44	22-00	48	24-00	48							
No. 17.....			22-00	46½	27-50	46½							
Sewing machine operators, female—							Shippers, male—						
No. 1.....	12-75	46½	10-75	46½	12-50	46½	No. 1.....	27.50	46½	21.00	46½	21.00	46½
No. 2.....			10-75	42	10-75	42	No. 2.....			27.00	49	29.00	49
No. 3.....			12-50	48	11-00	48	No. 3.....			22.00	49	19.00	49
No. 4.....	10-00	47	11-00	47	11-00	47	No. 4.....	28-00	47	25.25	47	25.25	47
No. 5.....	14-00		17-00		16-00		No. 5.....			20.00	49	20.00	49
No. 6.....			9-50	40-	8-00	40-	No. 6.....	25-00	44	20.00	44	22.00	44
No. 7.....			12-25	49	12-00	49	No. 7.....			29.00	43½	29.00	43½
No. 8.....			14-25	44	12-75	44	No. 8.....			27.25	40	27.25	40
No. 9.....			14-00	43½	14-00	43½	No. 9.....	32-50	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 10.....			11-00	37½	10-25	35	No. 10.....	25-00	44	22.00	48	22.00	48
No. 11.....	15-50	44	13-25	44	13-25	44	No. 11.....			13-50	46½	14-00	46½
No. 12.....			12-50	46½	12-50	46½							
No. 13.....			14-00	46½	14-00	46½	FLOUR						
No. 14.....	12-00	43½	11-50	35½	13-50	44	hour	hour	hour	hour	hour	hour	hour
No. 15.....			11-00	44	11-00	44	Millers—						
No. 16.....	14-50	44	12-00	43½	12-00	41	No. 1.....	.415	60	.315	57	.315	57
No. 17.....			13-50	47	13-00	47	No. 2.....	.375	55	.375	55	.375	55
			12-50	48	12-50	48	No. 3.....	.60	60	.60	48	.60	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 4.....	.435	60	.40	60	.40	60
			14-00		15-00		No. 5.....	.56-	66	48	.40-	62	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 6.....	.51	59	.51	59	.535	56
			14-00		15-00		No. 7.....	.45	66	.27	66	.30	66
			14-00		15-00		No. 8.....	.595	48	.455	48	.48	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 9.....	.65	48	.50-	53	.55-	58
			14-00		15-00		No. 10.....			.525	48	.58	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 11.....	.50	60	.525	60	.65	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 12.....	.70	48	.525	48	.525	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 13.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 14.....	.65	48	.53	48	.58	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 15.....	.69	48	.53	48	.56	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 16.....	.70	48	.60	48	.60	48
			14-00		15-00								
			14-00		15-00		Bolters—						
			14-00		15-00		No. 1.....	.64	73	.55	43	.55	50
			14-00		15-00		No. 2.....			.55	48	.55	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 3.....	.55	72	.475	60	.475	72
			14-00		15-00		No. 4.....			.475	66	.025	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 5.....	.55	60	.425	60	.53	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 6.....	.47	48	.36	48	.38	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 7.....	.63	48	.55	48	.55	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 8.....	.68-	80	48	.51-	65	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 9.....	.52	48	.40	48	.42	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 10.....	.63	48	.55	48	.55	48
			14-00		15-00		Purifiers—						
			14-00		15-00		No. 1.....	.475	50	.40	44	.40	47
			14-00		15-00		No. 2.....	.50	72	.425	60	.425	72
			14-00		15-00		No. 3.....			.40	60-	.55	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 4.....	.35	60	.35	60	.44	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 5.....	.50	48	.425	48	.425	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 6.....	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 7.....	.45	48	.425	48	.425	48
			14-00		15-00		No. 8.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Examiners, female—													
No. 1.....			11-00	46½	11-00	46½							
No. 2.....	16-00	44	12-50	44	12-50	44							
No. 3.....			14-25	43½	17-25	43½							

* Male. † 44 hours per week includes some cases at approximately this figure. actually worked not reported.

§ Short time; number of hours

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		*Stationary engineers—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Grinders—</i>							No. 1.....	.455	56	.405	48	.425	48
No. 1.....	.64	65	.55	58	.55	60	No. 2.....			.585	48	.585	48
No. 2.....	.565	60	.45	48	.45	48	No. 3.....	.55	56	.50	48	.50	48
No. 3.....	.60	72	.525	51	.425	54	No. 4.....	.565	60	.535	54	.585	54
No. 4.....			.475	66	.625	43	No. 5.....	.625	56	.43	56	.45	56
No. 5.....			.45	60	.56	48	No. 6.....	.50	48	.40	56	.40	56
No. 6.....	.63	48	.55	48	.55	48	No. 7.....	.68	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	.63	48	.55	48	.55	48	Firemen—						
<i>Packers—</i>							No. 1.....	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 1.....	.45	66	.40	36	.40	36	No. 2.....	.355	84	.275	87	.275	87
No. 2.....	.45	60	.40	60	.40	60	No. 3.....			.325	84	.325	84
No. 3.....	.425	60	.375	60	.375	60	No. 4.....	.53	48	.45	48	.575	48
No. 4.....	.50	60	.43	48	.43	48	No. 5.....	.45	72	.40	56	.40	56
No. 5.....	.35	60	.31	60	.31	60	No. 6.....	.40	56	.36	48	.38	48
No. 6.....	.50	48	.40	48	.42	48	No. 7.....			.325	48	.36	48
No. 7.....	.41	59	.41	59	.43	56	No. 8.....	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 8.....	.40	60	.30	60	.375	45	Oilers—						
No. 9.....	.35	60	.20	60	.25	60	No. 1.....	.40	60	.375	60	.375	60
No. 10.....	.50	48	.385	48	.405	48	No. 2.....	.50	54	.425	48	.435	48
No. 11.....	.45	48	.40	54	.40	48	No. 3.....	.425	72	.375	36	.375	60
No. 12.....	.425	48	.385	54	.385	48	No. 4.....	.45	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 13.....	.45	48	.405	48	.405	48	No. 5.....	.425	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 14.....			.405	54	.45	48	No. 6.....	.45	48	.405	48	.405	48
No. 15.....	.41	60	.41	60	.50	48	No. 7.....	.475	48	.385	48	.42	48
No. 16.....	.50	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 8.....			.365	48	.42	48
No. 17.....	.50	54	.405	48	.45	48	No. 9.....	.455	48	.35	48	.37	48
No. 18.....	.40-45	54	.415	54	.415	54	No. 10.....	.445	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 19.....	.50	48	.375	48	.395	48	No. 11.....	.40	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 20.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	Labourers—						
No. 21.....	.425	48	.375	48	.375	48	No. 1.....	.30-325	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 22.....	.425	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 2.....	.35	60	.30	41	.30	41
<i>Shippers—</i>							No. 3.....	.375-42	60	.325-38	60	.325-38	60
No. 1.....	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	No. 4.....	.35	60	.30	60	.30	60
No. 2.....	.50	48	.40	48	.42	48	No. 5.....	.30	60	.255	59	.27	59
No. 3.....	.39	59	.39	59	.41	56	No. 6.....	.40	60	.34	48	.35	48
No. 4.....	.335	60	.30	60	.30	60	No. 7.....	.35-385	60	.31	60	.31	60
No. 5.....	.40	60	.30	60	.375	48	No. 8.....	.445	54	.40	48	.42	48
No. 6.....	.385-48	48	.36-435	48	.36-435	48	No. 9.....	.40	60	.35	34	.35	60
No. 7.....	.40	59	.35	60	.45	48	No. 10.....	.425	60	.30	48	.38	36
No. 8.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 11.....	.35-37	59	.30-37	59	.32-39	56
<i>Millwrights—</i>							No. 12.....	.35	60	.20	60	.25	60
No. 1.....	.70	55	.60-70	55	.60-70	55	No. 13.....	.42	54	.37	48	.39	48
No. 2.....	.60	60	.525	58	.525	60	No. 14.....	.425	48	.385	48	.385	48
No. 3.....	.60	60	.55	60	.55	60	No. 15.....	.35-425	59	.35-425	60	.425-48	48
No. 4.....	.55-63	54	.34-56	48	.41-60	48	No. 16.....	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 5.....	.65	60	.50	60	.50	44	No. 17.....	.445	54	.375	48	.395	48
No. 6.....			.625	54	.70	48	No. 18.....	.425	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 7.....	.75	60	.625	60	.70	48	BREAD AND CAKE						
No. 8.....	.67	54	.575	48	.605	48		week		week		week	
No. 9.....	.85	48	.69	48	.69	48	<i>Bakers, bread†—</i>						
No. 10.....	.75	60	.65	60	.66	60	No. 1.....	20-00	54	14-00	54	14-00	54
No. 11.....	.70	59	.63	60	.80	48	No. 2.....	28-00	54	23-00	54	23-00	54
No. 12.....	.925	48	.78	48	.78	48	No. 3.....	26-00*	54	20-00	54	20-00	54
No. 13.....	.80	55	.65	48	.71	54	No. 4.....	24-00*	48	15-00	48	17-50	48
No. 14.....	.65	54	.50	48	.54	48	No. 5.....	17-00*	54	18-00	57	18-00	57
No. 15.....	.73	54	.645	54	.645	54	No. 6.....	22-00*				20-00	
<i>Sweepers—</i>							No. 7.....	16-00*	51	17-00*	51	18-00	48
No. 1.....	.275	60	.25	60	.25	40	No. 8.....	33-00*		25-50		25-50	60
No. 2.....	.30-40	54	.28-34	48	.27-36	48	No. 9.....	20-00*	60	12-00	64	18-00	60
No. 3.....	.30	60	.25	24	.25	42	No. 10.....	25-00*		18-00	60	19-00	60
No. 4.....			.25	60	.315	48	No. 11.....	27-00*	54	20-30	60	21-60	60
No. 5.....	.25	60	.25	60	.315	48	No. 12.....	18-00	60	19-00	60	19-00	60
No. 6.....			.28	48	.36	48	No. 13.....	22-00*				17-50	56
No. 7.....			.35	48	.35	48	No. 14.....	24-00	56	15-00	56	16-00	54
No. 8.....	.42	48	.38	48	.38	48	No. 15.....	20-00	54	14-00	54	24-00	
No. 9.....	.39-40	48	.24-32	48	.25-36	48	No. 16.....	28-00		22-00		24-00	
No. 10.....			.365	48	.33-38	48	No. 17.....	27-50*	60	20-00	56	20-00	56
No. 11.....	.35	60	.35	60	.44	48	No. 18.....			16-00	56	18-00	56
No. 12.....			.31	48	.36	48	No. 19.....			21-00		21-00	
No. 13.....	.36	54	.32	48	.33	48	No. 20.....	25-00*	54	22-00	53	22-50	54
No. 14.....	.335	54	.28	54	.28	54	No. 21.....	24-35*	56	20-20	56	25-30	56
No. 15.....	.40	48			.275	48	No. 22.....	25-00*	54	18-00	54	17-00	50

*None east of Manitoba.

* 1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

† Not otherwise classified.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
BREAD AND CAKE —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Bench workers—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Bakers, bread—Conc.</i>							No. 1.....	15-00	54	16-00	54	22-50	54
No. 18.....	25-00*	54	15-00	....	15-00	....	No. 2.....	23-00	....	19-00	....	....	....
No. 19.....	35-00*	45	25-00	45	25-00	45	No. 3.....	24-00*	54	15-00	42	15-00	42
No. 20.....	28-00*	....	25-00	56	25-00	56	No. 4.....	19-00	54	18-00	....	18-00	60
No. 21.....	27-00*	46	22-00	44	22-00	48	No. 5.....	21-00*	....	....	....	....	....
No. 22.....	18-00	48	16-00	48	15-00	48	No. 6.....	24-00*	51	18-00	60	18-00	60
No. 23.....	26-00*	....	21-00	....	21-00	....	No. 7.....	28-00*	54	28-00	60	28-00	60
No. 24.....	30-00	50	24-30	54	24-30	54	No. 8.....	24-00	54	21-00	56	21-00	56
No. 25.....	27-00	50	24-00	52	24-00	52	No. 9.....	25-00	54	22-50	50	22-50	50
No. 26.....	21-60*	54	21-60	54	21-60	54	No. 10.....	24-00	50	20-70	50	20-70	50
No. 27.....	25-00	48	20-00	48	21-50	48	No. 11.....	20-00*	56	12-00	50	12-00	50
No. 28.....	27-00*	60	20-00	48	20-00	48	No. 12.....	20-00*	58	12-00	56	15-00	56
No. 29.....	26-00*	54	18-00	54	18-00	54	No. 13.....	25-00	50	21-00	54	21-00	56
No. 30.....	20-00*	49	15-00	54	15-00	54	No. 14.....	25-00	50	20-45	50	20-45	50
No. 31.....	25-00*	48	18-00	48	21-50	54	No. 15.....	25-00*	54	23-00	54	22-50	54
No. 32.....	29-00	48	26-50	48	26-50	48	No. 16.....	36-00	48	28-00	54	28-00	50
No. 33.....	27-00*	44	23-00	44	23-00	44	No. 17.....	27-00	50	23-00	52	23-00	52
No. 34.....	30-00*	48	22-00	48	22-00	48	No. 18.....	28-00*	48	17-00	48	17-00	48
<i>Bakers, cake—</i>							No. 19.....	26-00	48	17-00	44	17-00	44
No. 1.....	24-00	54	18-75	40	18-75	40	No. 20.....	32-00*	54	22-00	44	22-00	52
No. 2.....	25-00	....	....	....	....	....	No. 21.....	22-00*	54	15-00	54	16-00	54
No. 3.....	17-00*	54	18-00	54	18-00	50	No. 22.....	30-50	48	26-15	48	26-15	48
No. 4.....	28-00	50	21-85	54	21-85	54	No. 23.....	31-00	48	24-00	48	24-00	48
No. 5.....	30-00	....	25-00	....	25-00	....	No. 24.....	31-00	48	23-40	44	24-60	....
No. 6.....	....	....	15-50	48	16-00	48	No. 25.....	27-50	45	25-00	47	25-00	48
No. 7.....	30-00	48	24-00	48	24-00	48	No. 26.....	31-00*	....	....	....	....	....
No. 8.....	....	....	24-00	52	24-00	52	No. 27.....	30-00*	48	24-45	48	24-45	48
No. 9.....	....	....	25-50	52	25-50	52	<i>Oven tenders—</i>	....	....	19-00	44	19-00	44
No. 10.....	37-00*	60	23-00	50	23-00	60	No. 1.....	22-00	54	16-00	48	16-00	48
No. 11.....	24-00*	48	18-00	48	18-00	48	No. 2.....	25-00	54	23-00	54	25-00	54
No. 12.....	27-00*	48	25-00	48	27-00	48	No. 3.....	30-00*	54	20-00	42	22-00	42
No. 13.....	38-00*	48	32-00	48	32-00	48	No. 4.....	18-00*	54	16-00	54	17-00	54
No. 14.....	35-00*	48	27-00	48	27-00	54	No. 5.....	20-00*	54	17-00	54	17-00	54
No. 15.....	30-50	48	28-00	48	28-00	48	No. 6.....	26-00*	54	20-55	60	20-25	60
No. 16.....	36-00*	48	19-00	48	19-00	48	No. 7.....	25-00	54	25-00	60	25-00	60
No. 17.....	30-00*	48	20-00	48	20-00	48	No. 8.....	24-00	54	20-00	56	20-00	56
No. 18.....	40-00*	48	27-00	48	27-00	48	No. 9.....	26-00	50	22-00	50	22-00	50
No. 19.....	....	....	24-00	44	24-00	44	No. 10.....	26-00*	50	19-00	50	19-00	50
<i>Mizers</i>							No. 11.....	28-00	50	22-70	50	22-70	50
No. 1.....	29-00	54	25-00	54	25-00	54	No. 12.....	18-00	50	19-00	54	19-00	56
No. 2.....	25-00	54	23-00	54	25-00	54	No. 13.....	....	....	19-00	54	20-00	56
No. 3.....	18-00	54	16-00	54	18-00	54	No. 14.....	28-00*	50	20-25	54	20-25	54
No. 4.....	20-00*	54	20-00	54	21-00	54	No. 15.....	27-00	50	20-54	54	20-54	54
No. 5.....	25-00*	54	20-00	54	22-00	54	No. 16.....	28-50*	54	26-00	54	26-00	54
No. 6.....	30-00*	54	21-05	60	22-50	60	No. 17.....	30-00*	54	29-00	54	29-00	54
No. 7.....	30-00*	54	30-00	60	30-00	60	No. 18.....	35-00	48	28-00	48	28-00	50
No. 8.....	31-25*	56	26-75	56	26-75	56	No. 19.....	....	....	....	....	....	....
No. 9.....	35-00*	54	25-00	54	25-00	50	No. 20.....	30-00	50	25-00	52	25-00	52
No. 10.....	25-00*	50	20-00	50	20-00	50	No. 21.....	30-00	50	28-00	52	28-00	52
No. 11.....	18-00*	54	21-00	54	21-00	50	No. 22.....	24-00*	48	18-00	50	20-00	60
No. 12.....	25-00	50	20-00	54	20-00	56	No. 23.....	25-00*	48	19-00	48	19-00	48
No. 13.....	25-00	54	23-00	54	24-00	54	No. 24.....	27-00	48	21-50	44	21-50	44
No. 14.....	30-00	56	30-00	56	30-00	56	No. 25.....	32-00*	48	27-00	48	27-00	48
No. 15.....	30-00	50	25-65	50	25-65	50	No. 26.....	27-00*	48	19-00	48	19-00	54
No. 16.....	32-00*	54	27-00	54	28-00	54	No. 27.....	35-00*	54	22-50	44	22-50	52
No. 17.....	25-00*	54	16-50	54	20-00	54	No. 28.....	33-00	48	30-00	48	30-00	48
No. 18.....	30-00*	54	22-00	54	23-00	54	No. 29.....	33-50	48	28-75	48	28-75	48
No. 19.....	37-00	48	29-00	48	29-00	50	No. 30.....	33-00	44	26-00	44	27-50	....
No. 20.....	28-00	50	23-00	52	24-00	52	No. 31.....	28-50	45	25-00	47	25-00	48
No. 21.....	34-00	50	32-00	52	32-00	52	No. 32.....	30-00*	48	20-00	48	20-00	48
No. 22.....	27-50*	50	25-00	44	22-00	48	No. 33.....	33-00	48	26-90	48	26-90	48
No. 23.....	28-00	48	21-50	44	18-00	44	<i>Helpers—</i>	....	....	....	....	....	....
No. 24.....	32-00*	48	28-00	48	28-00	48	No. 1.....	12-00	54	10-00	54	10-00	54
No. 25.....	27-00*	54	22-50	44	22-50	52	No. 2.....	8-00	54	7-00	54	7-00	54
No. 26.....	33-00	48	30-00	48	30-00	48	No. 3.....	15-00*	54	15-00	54	16-00	54
No. 27.....	34-50	48	29-60	48	29-60	48	No. 4.....	....	....	10-00	54	10-00	54
No. 28.....	33-00*	45	27-00	47	27-00	48	No. 5.....	16-00*	54	16-00	54	16-00	54
No. 29.....	30-00*	48	22-50	48	25-00	48	No. 6.....	17-00*	48	17-00	48	17-00	48
No. 30.....	33-00	48	26-90	48	26-90	48	No. 7.....	10-00*	50	10-00	45	10-00	45
No. 31.....	33-00*	48	24-00	48	24-00	48	No. 8.....	16-30	55	13-50	48	13-50	48
No. 32.....	....	....	23-00	48	23-00	48	No. 9.....	21-00*	54	17-75	60	15-15	60
							No. 10.....	18-00	54	20-00	60	20-00	60
							No. 11.....	20-00*	....	....	....	....	....
								15-00	54	12-00	54	15-00	54
								18-00*	....	17-00	....	20-00	....

* 1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
BREAD AND CAKE <i>Concluded</i>	\$		\$		\$		<i>Cake wrappers, female—Conc.</i>	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Helpers—Conc.</i>							No. 16.....	12.00—48		14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 12.....	18.00	54	15.00—17.00	54	14.00—18.50	54	No. 17.....	12.75	48	14.00	47	14.00	48
No. 13.....	22.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	<i>Deliverymen—</i>						
No. 14.....	24.10*	56	15.00	56	15.00	56	No. 1.....	24.85	54	25.00	48	20.00	54
No. 15.....			19.00	50	19.55	50	No. 2.....	30.00*	54	13.00	54	14.00	54
No. 16†.....			11.50	44	11.00—12.00	44	No. 3.....	24.00*	54	20.00	54	17.00—23.00	54
No. 17.....	17.00—18.00*	50	13.00—15.00	50	13.00—15.00	50	No. 4.....	20.00*	54	20.00	54	18.00—21.00	54
No. 18.....	20.00	54	19.00	54	19.00	54	No. 5.....	27.00*	54	19.50—21.00	54	18.00—21.00	54
No. 19.....	21.00*	54	17.00	44	17.00	44	No. 6.....	18.60	50	17.70	50	19.00	48
No. 20.....	25.00	50	19.65	50	19.65	50	No. 7.....	24.00	55	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 21.....	25.00	50	22.00	54	22.00	54	No. 8.....	21.00*	58	19.00	58	17.00	58
No. 22.....	16.00*	54	17.50	54	18.30	54	No. 9.....	20.00—23.00*	60	16.00	48	16.00	48
No. 23.....			14.50	54	16.50	54	No. 10.....	25.00*	54	20.35	....	22.00	....
No. 24.....	14.00—16.00*	54	17.00	54	17.00	54	No. 11.....	25.00*	54	20.10	60	20.50	60
No. 25†.....			13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 12.....	25.00—40.00	54	22.50	60	22.50	60
No. 26.....	30.00	48	21.00—25.00	48	23.00—25.00	50	No. 13.....			15.00	60	15.00	60
No. 27.....	24.00	50	17.50—22.00	52	17.50—22.00	51	No. 14.....	23.00—25.00*	54	14.00—19.00	....	15.00—22.00	....
No. 28†.....			12.00	52	12.00	52	No. 15.....	18.00*	44	17.00	52	15.00	50
No. 29.....	26.00	50	17.50	52	17.50	52	No. 16.....	24.00*	54	13.40—27.00	54	17.00—36.40	54
No. 30.....	22.50*	50	18.00	45	18.00	45	No. 17.....	21.00	54	16.00—24.00	54	17.00—21.00	54
No. 31.....	15.00*	49	15.00	54	15.00	54	No. 18.....	27.00	54	18.00—28.00	56	18.00—30.00	56
No. 32.....	22.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	No. 19.....	25.00	50	20.00—22.50	50	20.00—22.50	50
No. 33.....	30.00	48	23.60	48	23.60	48	No. 20.....	23.00*	48	18.00	45	20.00	54
No. 34.....	27.50	48	22.00	48	22.00	48	No. 21.....	24.50*	48	22.00	55	22.50	55
No. 35.....	18.00*	45	19.40	48	19.40	48	No. 22.....	30.00*	56	24.25	56	24.50	56
No. 36.....			19.20	48	19.20	48	No. 23.....	20.00—25.00*	48	15.00	44	12.00—14.00	40
No. 37.....	27.00	48	22.05	48	22.05	48	No. 24.....	24.00	50	20.70	50	20.70	50
<i>Packers and wrappers—</i>							No. 25.....	30.00*	....	20.00	45	23.00	45
No. 1.....	18.00*	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	No. 26.....	25.00	50	22.00	54	22.05	56
No. 2.....	18.00*	54	15.00	54	16.00	54	No. 27.....	31.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 3.....			11.00	48	13.00	48	No. 28.....			22.00	....	22.50	....
No. 4.....	18.50	50	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 29.....	25.00*	60	20.00	56	20.00	56
No. 5.....	25.00*	54	20.00	60	20.35	60	No. 30.....	22.00*	54	17.00	56	17.00	56
No. 6.....	18.00	50	14.00	54	15.00	56	No. 31.....	27.00	50	22.05	50	23.75	50
No. 7.....	21.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50	No. 32.....	23.50*	54	21.50	54	22.00	54
No. 8.....			20.00	54	20.00	54	No. 33.....	30.95	....	23.80	54	24.78	52
No. 9.....			20.25—23.00	54	20.25—23.00	54	No. 34.....			16.00—19.00	48	17.00	48
No. 10.....	23.00*	54	20.75	54	21.00	54	No. 35.....	24.00*	48	19.00	48	18.00—27.00	45
No. 11.....			17.00	54	20.00	48	No. 36.....	20.00—25.00*	60	15.00	60	15.00	60
No. 12.....	24.00	50	16.50	52	17.50	52	No. 37.....	22.00*	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 13.....	24.00	50	19.00—22.00	52	20.00—22.00	52	No. 38.....	21.50*	48	18.00	48	18.00	48
No. 14.....			12.50	54	12.50	54	No. 39.....	24.00	44	17.75—21.50	44	19.00—23.00	44
No. 15.....	15.00	50	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 40.....			16.00—25.00	54	17.00—27.00	54
No. 16.....			19.20	48	19.20	48	No. 41.....	20.00*	54	18.50	54	20.00	54
<i>Cake wrappers, female—</i>							No. 42.....	26.00	50	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 1.....	8.00—12.00	54	10.00	54	12.00—15.00	54	No. 43.....	20.00	48	18.00	48	19.50	54
No. 2.....			10.00	50	7.50—10.50	50	No. 44.....	27.00*	40—54	20.00—50	40—50	20.00—50	40—50
No. 3.....	11.00	44	11.75	44	11.75	44	No. 45.....	25.50—37.50	48	19.00—32.00	48	20.00—32.00	48
No. 4.....	12.50	44	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 46.....	25.50	48	19.20	48	19.20	48
No. 5.....	12.00—15.00*	44	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 47.....	25.00*	54	19.20—50	48—50	23.00—54	54
No. 6.....			13.00	44	13.30	44	No. 48.....	26.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	....
No. 7.....			13.50	54	13.50	54	No. 49.....	17.50—31.50*	48	21.50	48	22.35	48—54
No. 8.....	15.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 50.....	25.00	48	21.00—26.50	48	21.00—28.00	48
No. 9.....	12.00*	50	13.00	45	13.00	48	No. 51.....	30.00—27.00*	48	21.50	48	21.50	48
No. 10.....	12.50*	48	12.50	54	12.50	54							
No. 11.....	10.00—15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48							
No. 12.....			10.00	48	12.50	48							
No. 13.....			12.10	48	12.10	48							
No. 14.....			14.00	48	14.00	48							
No. 15.....													

*1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Biscuits	\$		\$		\$		Helpers—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Mixers—</i>							No. 6.....	10.00	30	11.25-16.50	50	10.75-15.85	48
No. 1.....	17.25	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	No. 7.....	19.00	44	19.00	45	19.00	48
No. 2.....	18.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	No. 8.....	18.00	44	18.00	45	18.00	45
No. 3.....	21.00	59	20.40	55	18.50	55	No. 9.....	14.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.35-16.00	49½
No. 4.....	24.00	55	23.50	55	23.50	55	No. 10.....	16.00-22.00	47½	19.00	47½	19.00	47½
No. 5.....	30.00	48	23.00	54	23.00	54	No. 11.....	17.00	45½	12.95	48	14.05	48
No. 6.....	27.50	55	23.65	55	22.50	53	No. 12.....			15.00	50	16.50	55
No. 7.....	18.15	46½	17.30	48	17.30	48	<i>Deliverymen—</i>						
No. 8.....	23.00-25.00	44	22.00	45	22.00-24.00	45	No. 1.....	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½
No. 9.....	30.00	44	27.00	45	27.00	45	No. 2.....	18.00	59	16.50	55	16.50	55
No. 10.....	16.00	49½	18.00	49½	20.00	49½	No. 3.....	15.00	55	13.50-18.00	55	15.00-19.00	55
No. 11.....	26.00	45½	16.75	48	17.95	48	No. 4.....	18.00	55	17.00	55		
No. 12.....			20.00-28.00	45	24.75	45	No. 5.....	23.00-24.00	55	19.00-21.00	55	17.00-21.00	55
No. 13.....	31.00	47½	24.80	47½	23.80	47½	No. 6.....	22.00	50			16.50	46
<i>Machine operators—</i>							No. 7.....	25.00	44	30.00	45	30.00	45
No. 1.....	17.25	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	No. 8.....	27.50-20.00	45½	19.75	48	19.20	48
No. 2.....	21.00	46½	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	CANDY						
No. 3.....	18.00	59	11.00-17.85	55	16.60	55	<i>Candy makers, male—</i>						
No. 4.....	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	No. 1.....			16.80	48	16.80	48
No. 5.....	24.30	54	15.00	50	22.00	50	No. 2.....	21.00-27.50	59	22.00	55	19.80	55
No. 6.....	26.25	55	20.05	50	20.00	50	No. 3.....	25.00	50	21.00	48	21.00	48
No. 7.....	19.15	42½	20.15	48	20.15	48	No. 4.....	21.00	50	16.50	48	18.00	48
No. 8.....	28.00	44	22.00	45	22.00	45	No. 5.....	23.00-25.00	49½	16.20-17.70	49½	14.40-17.70	49½
No. 9.....	35.00	44	23.85	45	23.85	45	No. 6.....	19.00-20.00	59	15.95-19.80	55	15.95-19.80	55
No. 10.....	18.00	45½	15.60	48	14.90	48	No. 7.....	18.00-28.00	55	16.00-25.00	55	16.00-25.00	55
No. 11.....			21.00	45	19.35	45	No. 8.....	16.00	54	15.00	40	15.00	40
<i>Oven tenders—</i>							No. 9.....	19.00-25.00	55	13.75-24.75	55	10.00-16.00	40
No. 1.....	12.00	46½	11.00	46½	11.00	46½	No. 10.....	23.75	54	21.00	50	21.00	50
No. 2.....	18.00	59	17.85	55	16.60	55	No. 11.....	22.00	55	20.80	50	22.75	55
No. 3.....	22.00	55	19.25	55	19.00-22.50	55	No. 12.....	24.00-26.00	45	18.00	44½	18.00	45
No. 4.....	20.00	55	17.35	55	15.40	53	No. 13.....	20.00	46½	22.35	46½	22.20	46½
No. 5.....	15.25	42½	17.30	48	17.30	48	No. 14.....	23.50	46½	15.00-28.00	46½	15.00-28.00	46½
No. 6.....	28.00-30.00	44	25.00-30.00	45	25.00-30.00	45	No. 15.....	16.00-24.00	49	18.00-25.00	49	16.00-25.00	49
No. 7.....	20.00	44	24.75	45	24.75	55	No. 16.....	17.25-28.50	47-53	14.25-23.50	53	17.50-24.00	50-60
No. 8.....	25.00	49½	19.85	49½	20.00	49½	No. 17.....	25.00	49½	19.15	49½	17.80-23.50	49½
No. 9.....	23.00	45½	15.60	48	14.90	48	No. 18.....			23.40	47½	23.40	47½
No. 10.....			16.00	45	19.35	45	<i>Chocolate dippers, female—</i>						
No. 11.....	27.00	47½	24.30	47½	24.30	47½	No. 1.....	12.50	55	12.95	48	13.45	48
<i>Packers, female—</i>							No. 2.....	8.40-9.05	59	9.90-11.50	55	10.00-11.50	55
No. 1.....	8.20	50	10.00	50	10.00	50	No. 3.....	9.00	50	8.50	48	8.00-9.00	48
No. 2.....	12.00	46½	10.00	46½	10.00	46½	No. 4.....	15.00	44	17.10	44	16.20	44
No. 3.....	7.20-8.40	59	8.80	55	9.90	55	No. 5.....	13.00	55	11.55	55	8.40	40
No. 4.....	11.00	60	11.55	55	11.55	55	No. 6.....	12.95	54	11.00	50	11.00	50
No. 5.....	10.80	54	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 7.....	15.50-18.50	45	14.10	47		
No. 6.....	10.00	50	11.00	50	9.60	43	No. 8.....	13.50	45	12.50	44½	12.50	45
No. 7.....	11.45	40	10.20	42	10.80	45	No. 9.....	15.35	46½	15.80	46½	15.95	46½
No. 8.....	11.75	41½	11.58	47	12.00	50	No. 10.....	16.50	46½	14.00-22.50	46½	14.00-22.50	46½
No. 9.....	10.45-13.75	44	12.50	45	12.50	45	No. 11.....	15.00	49	15.00	46½	15.00	46½
No. 10.....	10.00-14.00	44	10.35-13.60	45	13.60	45	No. 12.....			14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 11.....			10.00-14.50	55½	9.90-14.10	55	<i>Packers, female—</i>						
No. 12.....	11.00	46½	11.00	46½	11.00	46½	No. 1.....	12.50	54	16.30	48	16.30	48
No. 13.....	12.50	45½	12.55	48	12.55	48	No. 2.....	7.20	59	7.70	55	8.25-9.35	55
No. 14.....			14.00	45	16.00	45	No. 3.....	12.00	50	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 15.....			14.00	47½	14.00	47½	No. 4.....	8.00	50	7.50	48	7.00	48
<i>Shippers—</i>							No. 5.....	11.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44
No. 1.....	17.25	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	No. 6.....	14.00	44	8.10	44	8.10	44
No. 2.....	19.00	46½	18.00	46½	18.00	46½	No. 7.....	18.00	50	14.25	48	14.60	48
No. 3.....	15.00	59	15.15	55	14.00	55	No. 8.....						
No. 4.....	23.00	55	19.50	55	19.80	55	No. 9.....						
No. 5.....	18.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	No. 10.....						
No. 6.....	20.00	55	17.65	50	16.55	44	No. 11.....						
No. 7.....	30.00	49½	22.50	49½	22.50	49½	No. 12.....						
No. 8.....	25.00	47½	22.50	47½	24.75	47½	<i>Packers, female—</i>						
<i>Helpers—</i>							No. 1.....	12.50	54	16.30	48	16.30	48
No. 1.....	15.00	60	16.50	55	16.50	55	No. 2.....	7.20	59	7.70	55	8.25-9.35	55
No. 2.....			16.00	46½	16.00	46½	No. 3.....	12.00	50	10.00	48	10.00	48
No. 3.....	10.00-12.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	No. 4.....	8.00	50	7.50	48	7.00	48
No. 4.....	18.90	54	15.00	50	16.50	50	No. 5.....	11.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44
No. 5.....	17.60	55			13.65	55	No. 6.....	14.00	44	8.10	44	8.10	44
							No. 7.....	18.00	50	14.25	48	14.60	48

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
CANDY—Concluded							Slaughterers—						
<i>Packers, female—Conc.</i>							No. 1	.57	50	.30-.42	48	.38-.44	48
No. 8	12.00	55	11.55	55	8.40	40	No. 2	.45-.60	50	.40-.55	47½	.42-.57	47½
No. 9	10.80	54	9.00	50	9.00	50	No. 3	.40-.50	55	.35-.45	47½	.37-.47	47½
	12.95		11.00		11.00		No. 4	.55	40	.50	40	.50	50
No. 10	10.00	50	11.00	50	9.60	43	No. 5	.55	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 11	13.00	45	12.50	44½	12.50	45	No. 6	.40-.50	55	.38-.50	30	.40-.50	50
No. 12	15.80	46½	17.65	46½	14.15	46½	No. 7	.60	50	.40-.53	55	.40-.53	55
No. 13	18.60	46½	19.05	46½	16.75	46½	No. 8	.55	48	.50	50	.56	50
No. 14	12.30	46½	8.00	46½	9.00	46½	No. 9	.47	48	.45-.48	48	.47-.50	48
			14.00		12.00		No. 10	.52	48	.43	48	.45	48
No. 15	15.25	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	No. 11	.40-.55	48	.35-.49	48	.39-.54	48
			15.75		16.00		No. 12	.40	50	.33-.45	48	.33-.47	50
No. 16	12.50	49	12.50	46½	12.50	46½	No. 13	.40-.70	48	.38-.58	48	.38-.58	48
No. 17	11.00	46½	11.00	46½	11.00	46½	No. 14	.43-.68	48	.30-.37	48	.33-.43	48
No. 18			14.00	47½	14.00	47½	No. 15			.40	48	.40	48
							No. 16			.54	54	.43-.65	48
<i>Shippers, male—</i>							No. 17	.40-.55	49	.40-.57	48	.42-.58	48
No. 1	18.50	50	16.30	48	16.30	48	No. 18	.44-.63	50	.36-.56	48	.38-.48	54
No. 2	15.00	59	15.15	55	14.00	55	No. 19			.25-.45	54		
No. 3	18.00	50	17.00	48	17.00	48							
No. 4	27.50	54	22.50	50	23.50	50	Hide trimmers—						
No. 5	18.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	No. 1	.35-.40	55	.30-.35	47½	.32-.37	47½
No. 6	15.00	55	9.00	55	10.00	40	No. 2	.30-.45	40	.30	54	.30	54
					12.00		No. 3	.48	55	.48	55	.48	55
No. 7	20.00	55	17.65	50	16.55	44	No. 4	.45	48	.45	48	.47	48
No. 8	23.25	49½	21.85	46½	22.30	46	No. 5			.30	50	.33	50
No. 9	21.70	49½	16.00	43	16.00	43	No. 6	.592	54	.557	48	.537	50
			23.00		23.00		No. 7	.33-.40	55	.35	48	.35-.40	48
No. 10	22.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½	No. 8	.425	48	.28-.35	43	.33-.40	48
			25.00		24.00		No. 9			.42	48	.42	48
No. 11	20.00	49	20.00	49	20.00	49	No. 10	.40	49	.40	48	.45	48
			25.00		25.00		No. 11	.465	50	.38	48	.425	48
No. 12	30.00	49½	22.50	49½	24.75	49½	No. 12			.45	54	.50	54
No. 13	25.00	47½	22.50	47½	22.50	47½							
<i>Labourers and helpers, male—</i>							General butchers—						
No. 1	16.30	55	14.40	48	14.40	48	No. 1			.30	50	.30-.38	50
No. 2	15.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 2	.35	40	.35	48	.35	50
No. 3	15.00	49½	14.40	49½	14.40	49½	No. 3	.40	45	.40	48	.40	50
	18.00						No. 4	.30	40	.30	48	.30	50
No. 4			16.00	50	16.25	50	No. 5	.39	50	.30-.44	48	.34-.46	48
No. 5	16.20	54	13.00	50	13.00	50	No. 6	.35-.54	50	.30-.48	50	.30-.50	50
No. 6	17.60	55			13.65	55	No. 7	.49	48	.48	48	.50	48
No. 7	20.90	46½	22.75	46½	23.05	46½	No. 8			.40-.63	50	.40-.63	50
No. 8	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	No. 9			.35-.45	48	.39-.49	48
	27.00		27.00		27.00		No. 10	.35-.60	55	.32-.55	48	.32-.55	48
No. 9			18.00	46½	18.00	46½	No. 11			.55	55	.55	55
No. 10	14.00	49½	12.50	49½	12.35	49½	No. 12	.45	48	.325	48	.35-.40	48
			16.00		16.00		No. 13			.325	48	.35	48
No. 11	16.00	47½	19.00	47½	19.00	47½				.30	48	.325	48
	22.00						No. 14	.38-.70	54	.30-.59	54	.33-.63	54
<i>Helpers, female—</i>							No. 15	.75	48	.40-.52	48	.43-.52	48
No. 1	12.50	55	9.60	48	9.60	48	No. 16	.40-.50	49	.40-.46	48	.45-.52	48
No. 2	8.00	44	9.00	44	9.00	44	No. 17			.30-.50	54	.30-.52	54
No. 3	7.00	44	8.00	44	8.00	44							
No. 4			10.00	48	10.50	48	Boners—						
No. 5	8.00	55	8.25	55	6.00	40	No. 1	.40	45	.35-.45	54	.35-.45	50
No. 6	12.50	46½	12.50	46½	12.50	46½	No. 2	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 7	14.25	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	No. 3	.38	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 8	10.20	42	8.15	35	8.75	46	No. 4	.50	48	.50	48	.52	48
	15.10	49	12.80	55	14.50	62	No. 5			.40	48	.40	50
							No. 6	.45-.55	48	.35-.55	48	.38-.55	48
MEAT PRODUCTS							No. 7	.35	55	.37	48	.32-.37	48
<i>Stockyard men—</i>							No. 8	.40-.48	48	.30-.33	48	.30-.37	48
No. 1	.35-.45	55	.42	47½	.42	47½	No. 9	.50	49	.46	48	.505	48
No. 2			.20	48	.27	48	No. 10	.44	50	.43	48	.425	48
No. 3	.334⊕	60	.364	55	.364	55	Trimmers—						
No. 4	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55	No. 1	.16	50	.17-.22	48	.18-.22	48
No. 5			.33	50	.35	50	No. 2	.40	55	.35	47½	.32	47½
No. 6	.45	58	.44	48	.46	48	No. 3	.45	55	.35-.40	55	.30-.40	55
No. 7			.32-.40	48	.35-.40	48	No. 4	.48	55	.40-.50	55	.35-.52	55
			.55		.55		No. 5	.58	50	.48	50	.50	50
No. 8	.417	48	.30	48	.33	48	No. 6	.45	48	.45	48	.47	48
No. 9			.28-.50	54	.29-.55	54	No. 7	.33	48	.37	48	.40	48
No. 10	.45	49	.46	48	.485	48	No. 8			.285	48	.295	48
No. 11	.45	48	.33-.50	48	.33-.50	48	No. 9	.25	44	.35	48	.37	48

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PRODUCTS— —Continued							Sausage makers, female—						
Curers and cellarmen—							No. 1.						
No. 1.	.50	50	.34-.42	48	.36-.44	48	No. 2.	.26-.34	48	.23-.34	48	.21-.25	47½
No. 2.	.40	55	.30-.35	47½	.32-.37	47½	No. 3.			.25	44	.26-.37	48
No. 3.	.35	45	.30	54	.30	50				.25	44	.25-.27	44
No. 4.	.50	55	.35	55	.35	55	No. 4.				48		48
No. 5.			.30	41	.30	39	No. 5.			.25	48	.25-.30	48
No. 6.	.45-.55	55	.55	55	.53	55	No. 6.	.318	44	.20	48	.225	54
No. 7.	.45	55	.42	55	.45	55	No. 7.	.30	48	.318	44	.30	48
No. 8.	.45	50	.30-.40	50	.32-.42	50	No. 8.			.265	48	.30-.35	48
No. 9.	.56	50	.52	50	.53	50					.29	54	
No. 10.	.52	48	.525	48	.55	48	Lard makers, male—						
No. 11.	.48	48	.45	48	.47	48	No. 1.	.38	50	.33	48	.36	48
No. 12.	.35-.44	48	.35-.44	48	.39-.49	48	No. 2.	.35	55	.30	47½	.32	47½
No. 13.	.30-.35	54	.30-.33	48	.30-.35	50	No. 3.	.367	60	.33	54	.33	50
No. 14.	.40-.45	48	.39-.44	48	.39-.44	48	No. 4.			.36	40½	.36	56½
No. 15.	.30-.40	55	.32-.40	48	.32-.42	48	No. 5.	.55	55	.35	55	.315	55
No. 16.	.45	48	.315	48	.35	48	No. 6.			.27	53½	.27-.30	55
No. 17.	.425	48	.30	48	.33	48	No. 7.	.45	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 18.			.30-.33	48	.30-.35	48	No. 8.	.42	50	.40	50	.42	50
				58		55	No. 9.	.44	48	.45	48	.47	48
No. 19.	.375-.45	54	.30-.38	54	.35-.40	54	No. 10.	.35-.50	48	.36-.49	48	.39-.54	48
No. 20.	.45	49	.40-.44	48	.42-.48	48	No. 11.			.30	48	.325	50
No. 21.			.30-.40	54	.33-.42	54	No. 12.	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 22.	.44-.50	50	.35-.40	48	.425	48	No. 13.	.425	55	.40	48	.40	48
No. 23.	.40-.50	48	.40	48	.32-.50	48				.55		.55	
Sausage cutters—							No. 14.			.30	48	.30	48
No. 1.	.35	55	.30-.35	47½	.32-.37	47½				.55		.55	
No. 2†	.25	55	.20	47½	.21	47½	No. 15.	.275	54	.30	54	.325	54
No. 3.	.40	55	.38	47½	.40	47½	No. 16.	.50	48	.425	48	.45	48
No. 4.	.50	55	.40	55	.40	55	No. 17.			.338	54	.39	54
No. 5.	.30	50	.30	50	.35	50	Lard makers, female—						
No. 6.	.45	48	.44	48	.46	48	No. 1.	.38	50	.17	48	.20	48
No. 7.	.30	54	.30	48	.325	50	No. 2.	.25	55	.20	47½	.21	47½
No. 8.	.40	48	.385	48	.385	48	No. 3.	.29	48	.28	48	.29	48
No. 9.	.27	48	.24	48	.23-.26	48	No. 4.	.26-.34	48	.23-.34	48	.26-.34	48
No. 10.	.40-.42	48	.30	48	.30-.37	48	No. 5.			.23	48	.25	48
Casing Makers—							No. 6.	.25	48	.23	48	.25	48
No. 1.	.33	50	.33	48	.35	48	No. 7.			.25	44	.27	44
No. 2†	.25	55	.20	47½	.18-.20	47½					48		48
No. 3.	.35-.45	55	.30-.40	47½	.32-.40	47½	No. 8.			.29	48	.29	48
No. 4.	.30	40	.30	50	.30	50	No. 9.			.265	48	.29	54
No. 5.	.50	55	.36	55	.36	55	No. 10.	.312	48	.335	48	.35	48
No. 6.			.30-.40	30	.30-.45	55	No. 11.	.275	50	.315	48	.35	48
No. 7.	.52	55	.30-.55	55	.34-.62	55	Fertilizers—						
No. 8.	.40-.43	50	.30-38	50			No. 1.	.35	55	.30	47½	.32	47½
No. 9†	.30	48	.295	48	.305	48	No. 2.	.40	55	.35	47½	.35	47½
No. 10.	.42	48	.42	48	.44	48	No. 3.	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 11.	.35-.52	48	.39-.49	48	.39-.49	48	No. 4.	.42	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 12†	.26-.34	48	.23-.32	48	.26-.34	48	No. 5.	.40	60	.30	48	.325	50
No. 13.	.35	54	.35	48	.375	50	No. 6.	.45	48	.345	48	.38	48
No. 14.	.40-.45	48	.39-.44	48	.37-.44	48	No. 7.	.50	48	.30	48	.33	48
No. 15.	.40	55	.32-.40	48	.35-.42	48	No. 8.			.30	48	.30	48
No. 16.	.40	48	.30-38	48	.33-.37	48				.56		.56	
No. 17.			.30	48	.30	48	No. 9.	.375	54	.30	54	.325	54
				56		56	No. 10.	.40	54	.34	54	.35	54
No. 18.	.375	54	.30	54	.325	54	No. 11.	.35-.45	49	.40	48	.44-.46	48
No. 19.	.40	54	.325	54	.35	54	No. 12.	.44	50	.36-.40	48	.425	48
No. 20.			.338	54	.38	54	Coolers and freezers—						
No. 21.	.40	49	.415	48	.46	48	No. 1.			.28	48	.30	48
No. 22.	.44	50	.36	48	.425	48	No. 2.	.35-.47	55	.30-.40	47½	.32-.42	47½
No. 23.			.40	48	.40	48	No. 3.	.40	50	.407	54	.44	50
Sausage makers, male—							No. 4.	.33	45	.30	54	.30	50
No. 1.			.30-38	48	.32-.40	48	No. 5.	.48	48	.465	48	.485	48
No. 2.	.30-.40	45	.35	54	.35	50	No. 6.	.46	48	.445	48	.465	48
No. 3.			.36	57½	.36	53	No. 7.			.36-.50	50	.35-.50	50
No. 4.			.35	44	.35	53	No. 8.	.35-.55	48	.35-39	48	.39-.44	48
No. 5.	.50	55	.35-.45	55	.35-.45	55	No. 9.	.425	60	.35	48	.35	50
No. 6.	.35-.59	48	.36-.44	48	.39-.45	48	No. 10.	.40	48	.36	48	.365	48
No. 7.	.375	54	.325	48	.375	50	No. 11.	.40	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 8.	.35-.50	55	.35-.40	48	.35-.42	48	No. 12.	.30-.40	55	.32-.40	48	.32-.42	48
No. 9.			.30	48	.30-38	48				.55		.55	
No. 10.	.44-.50	50	.35-.41	48	.425	48	No. 13.	.40-.475	48	.30	48	.35	48
No. 11.	.35-.50	48	.35-.45	48	.35-.45	48	No. 14.	.375-.45	54	.30-38	54	.30-38	54
No. 12.			.405	54	.475	54							

†Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
MEAT PRODUCTS—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Firemen—	\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....							No. 1.....	.54	84	.38-.415	48-60	.38-.43	60
Packers—							No. 2.....	.42	56	.40	56	.42	48
No. 1.....	.36	50			.25-.35	47½	No. 3.....	.42	56	.357	56	.357	56
No. 2.....			.34-.40	42-48	.34-.40	46-60	No. 4.....	.583	60	.30	50	.30	50
No. 3.....	.30-.40	55	.30-.42	48-55	.33-.45	55	No. 5.....	.545	55	.545	55	.545	55
No. 4.....	.54	50	.44	50	.46	50	No. 6.....	.42	56	.41	56	.43	56
No. 5.....	.42	48	.44	48	.46	48	No. 7.....	.45-.56	48	.515	48	.54	48
No. 6.....	.29	48	.29	48	.30	48	No. 8.....	.40-.46	48	.50-.54	48	.55-.59	48
No. 7.....	.35-.42	48	.38-.42	48	.38-.42	48	No. 9.....	.446	56	.438	48	.42	50
No. 8.....	.25	44	.25	44	.23	44	No. 10.....	.40	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 9.....	.375	55	.30	48	.35	48	No. 11.....	.45	60	.45	48	.40	48
No. 10.....	.60	50	.506	48	.425	48	No. 12.....	.425	56	.45	48	.475	48
Shippers—							No. 13.....			.44	48	.465	48
No. 1.....	.40	50	.36	48	.38	48	No. 14.....	.475	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	.40	50	.32	48	.34	48	No. 15.....	.40	60	.415	48	.475	48
No. 3.....	.40-.455	55	.30-.42	47½	.32-.42	47½	No. 16.....	.50-.70	48	.405-.59	48	.425-.63	48
No. 4.....	.20-.30	60	.27-.335	60	.27-.35	60	Labourers—						
No. 5.....	.45	55	.35	55	.32	55	No. 1.....			.25	50	.25	50
No. 6.....			.35	50½	.30	52½	No. 2.....			.20-.35	48	.22-.38	48
No. 7.....	.43	50	.30-.40	50	.30-.42	50	No. 3.....	.35-.40	55	.30-.37	47½	.32-.39	47½
No. 8.....	.45	48	.44	48	.46	48	No. 4.....	.35	50	.30	54	.30	54
No. 9.....			.36	50	.36	50	No. 5.....			.27-.35	25	.27-.35	50
No. 10.....	.45	48	.417-.48	48	.46-.50	48	No. 6.....	.38	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 11.....	.35	55	.32	48	.35	48	No. 7.....	.42	48	.42	48	.40	48
No. 12.....	.458	48	.31	48	.36	48	No. 8.....	.35-.40	60			.34	50
No. 13.....	.50	54	.42	54	.42	54	No. 9.....	.35	48	.33	48	.33	48
No. 14.....			.25-.40	55	.275-.45	55	No. 10.....	.375	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 15.....	.40-.48	48	.40-.46	48	.44	48	No. 11.....	.30-.375	55	.35	48	.35	48
No. 16.....	.50-.60	50	.40-.505	48	.425-.52	48	No. 12.....	.40	49	.40	48	.40-.45	48
No. 17.....	.50	48	.31-.438	48	.31-.458	48	No. 13.....	.40	48	.375	48	.375	48
Motor truck drivers—							BREWERY PRODUCTS	week		week		week	
No. 1.....	.36	60	.415	48	.415	48	Wash-house men—						
No. 2.....	.36-.40	60	.42	47½	.42	47½	No. 1.....	20.00	47	18.00	44	14.00	44
No. 3.....	.367	60	.367	60	.367	60	No. 2.....	21.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 4.....	.527	55	.418	55	.455	55	No. 3.....	22.40	56	19.25	55	19.00	50
No. 5.....	.384	60	.334	60	.40	50	No. 4.....	21.00	60	21.00	60	22.20	60
No. 6.....	.50	50	.48	50	.50	50	No. 5.....	22.80	60	22.80	60	22.80	60
No. 7.....	.48	48	.52	48	.54	48	No. 6.....	31.50	70	18.00	45	22.00	55
No. 8.....	.54-.73	48	.37-.63	48	.58-.63	48	No. 7.....	21.00	60	15.75	45	17.35	55
No. 9.....	.35	60	.417	48	.40	50	No. 8.....	19.25	55	17.50	50	18.50	50
No. 10.....	.48	48	.46-.505	48	.42-.505	48	No. 9.....	18.00	60	20.00	60	24.00	60
No. 11.....	.53	49	.51	48	.536	48	No. 10.....	21.60	54	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 12.....	.30-.50	60	.436	55	.455	55	No. 11.....	28.00	48	25.20	48	25.20	48
No. 13.....			.31	55	.31	55	No. 12.....	29.00	48	25.40	50	24.50	50
No. 14.....	.50	54	.42	54	.445	54	No. 13.....			22.50	50	24.50	45
No. 15.....	.535	50	.455	48	.50	48	No. 14.....			25.00			
No. 16.....	.50	48	.438	48	.438	48	No. 15.....	21.00	45	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 17.....			.37	54	.416	54	No. 16.....	24.00	60	24.50	50	24.50	50
Engineers—							No. 17.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 1.....			.45	50	.45	50	No. 18.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 2.....	.44	56	.625	60	.665	60	No. 19.....	20.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 3.....	.535	56	.485	56	.505	48	No. 20.....	26.65	48	24.50	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	.483	56	.445	56	.445	56	No. 21.....	27.00	60	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 5.....	.75	60	.545	55	.545	55	No. 22.....	30.00					
No. 6.....			.396	77	.446	68½	No. 23.....	24.00	53	19.00	53	20.50	53
No. 7.....	.50	56	.46	56	.48	56	No. 24.....	27.00		21.50		22.50	
No. 8.....	.625-.73	48	.62-.69	48	.645-.71	48	No. 25.....	24.75	55	19.80	44	19.80	44
No. 9.....			.382	68	.382	68	No. 26.....	31.60	44	31.60	44	31.60	44
No. 10.....	.61-.64	48	.65-.69	48	.70-.75	48	No. 27.....	29.50	48	29.50	44	29.50	44
No. 11.....	.535	56	.523	48	.50	50	Cellarmen—						
No. 12.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 1.....	20.00	47	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 13.....	.73	48	.687	48	.687	48	No. 2.....			20.00	45	20.00	45
No. 14.....	.675	56	.57	48	.625	48	No. 3.....	22.00	50	15.00	50	17.50	50
No. 15.....			.70	54	.82	55	No. 4.....	22.00	49½	15.00	49½	18.00	44
No. 16.....	.745	48	.625	54	.625	54							
No. 17.....	.58	49	.525	48	.595	48							
No. 18.....	.60	48	.50	48	.60	48							
No. 19.....			.54	54	.568	54							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
BREWERY PRODUCTS —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Bottlers, hand—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Cellarmen—Conc.</i>							No. 7.....	19.25	55	17.50	50	18.50	50
No. 5.....	24.00	60	16.00	40	18.00	45	No. 8.....	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 6.....	19.25	55	17.50	50	20.35	55	No. 9.....	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	45
No. 7.....	20.00	60	20.00	60	22.20	60	No. 10.....	22.00	45	23.50	45	23.50	45
No. 8.....	24.30	54	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 11.....	21.00	45	22.50	45	22.50	45
No. 9.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	No. 12.....	17.60	44	19.80	44	19.80	44
No. 10.....	22.00	45	24.50	45	24.50	45	No. 13.....	24.00	60	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 11.....	22.50	50	21.55	44	21.55	44	No. 14.....	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 12.....	30.00	60	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 15.....	20.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 13.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 16.....	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 14.....	32.00	50	32.00	50	32.00	50	No. 17.....	16.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 15.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 18.....	18.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 16.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 19.....	21.00	60	22.50	50	11.25	25
No. 17.....	18.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 20.....	30.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 18.....	26.65	48	27.50	50	27.50	50	No. 21.....	22.50	53	19.50	53	23.50	53
No. 19.....	27.00	60	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 22.....	25.00	53	22.50	50	22.50	50
No. 20.....	25.00	53	22.50	53	24.50	53	No. 23.....	26.00	53	23.00	47	24.00	47
No. 21.....	22.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53	No. 24.....	31.25	50	22.00	44	24.20	44
No. 22.....	26.00	53	23.00	47	24.00	47	No. 25.....	30.25	44	31.25	50	31.25	50
No. 23.....	33.00	55	24.20	44	24.20	44	No. 26.....	30.25	44	30.25	44	30.25	44
No. 24.....	35.90	50	35.90	50	35.90	50	Motor truck drivers—						
No. 25.....	29.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48	No. 1.....	22.00	50	17.50	50	15.00	50
No. 26.....	29.50	48	29.50	44	29.50	44	No. 2.....	24.00	49	20.00	45	20.00	45
No. 27.....	29.50	48	27.50	48	29.50	48	No. 3.....	24.00	49	18.00	49	18.00	44
Kettlemen—							No. 4.....	20.50	55	20.50	55	20.50	55
No. 1.....	20.00	50	17.50	50	17.50	50	No. 5.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 2.....	38.50	70	33.00	60	33.00	60	No. 6.....	22.00	45	25.00	45	25.00	45
No. 3.....	20.00	60	20.00	60	22.20	60	No. 7.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 4.....	24.30	54	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 8.....	25.00	60	20.00	60	22.20	60
No. 5.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	No. 9.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 6.....	23.00	45	26.00	45	25.00	45	No. 10.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50
No. 7.....	27.00	60	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 11.....	25.00	57	25.00	50	25.00	54
No. 8.....	25.00	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 12.....	24.00	60	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 9.....	30.00	50	35.00	50	35.00	50	No. 13.....	30.00	60	16.50	60	16.50	60
No. 10.....	21.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	No. 14.....	32.50	60	22.50	60	22.00	60
No. 11.....	30.00	53	23.00	47	24.00	47	No. 15.....	25.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53
No. 12.....	33.00	55	26.40	44	26.40	44	No. 16.....	30.00	53	23.00	47	25.00	47
No. 13.....	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	No. 17.....	29.50	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 14.....	33.75	45	33.75	45	33.75	45	No. 18.....	29.50	48	29.50	44	29.50	44
No. 15.....	34.00	48	30.60	44	34.00	44	No. 19.....	30.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48
No. 16.....	30.00	48	31.50	48	29.50	48	Engineers—						
Bottlers, machine—							No. 1.....	30.00	47	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 1.....	18.00	50	20.00	50	21.00	51	No. 2.....	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50
No. 2.....	25.00	49	18.00	49	18.00	44	No. 3.....	40.00	50	50.00	50	40.00	50
No. 3.....	24.75	55	20.00	50	20.00	50	No. 4.....	30.00	49	30.00	49	30.00	44
No. 4.....	18.00	60	18.00	60	22.20	60	No. 5.....	28.75	66	28.75	66	28.75	66
No. 5.....	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	No. 6.....	30.00	60	28.00	56	28.00	56
No. 6.....	25.50	60	22.05	45	22.05	45	No. 7.....	33.00	79	30.00	84	31.00	84
No. 7.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 8.....	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56
No. 8.....	24.50	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	No. 9.....	37.00	60	40.00	70	40.00	70
No. 9.....	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 10.....	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56
No. 10.....	18.00	50	24.50	50	24.50	45	No. 11.....	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.80	48
No. 11.....	22.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50	No. 12.....	35.00	45	40.00	45	40.00	45
No. 12.....	30.00	60	24.50	50	12.25	25	No. 13.....	25.00	50	25.00	56	27.50	48
No. 13.....	26.00	53	23.50	53	19.50	53	No. 14.....	28.80	48	28.80	48	28.80	48
No. 14.....	25.00	53	22.00	47	22.00	47	No. 15.....	33.60	56	33.50	56	33.60	48
No. 15.....	24.75	55	19.80	44	19.80	44	No. 16.....	37.00	44	37.00	44	40.00	48
No. 16.....	33.35	44	33.00	44	33.00	44	No. 17.....	38.00	56	33.60	56	30.00	50
No. 17.....	30.95	45	28.10	45	28.10	45	No. 18.....	43.20	72	30.80	56	33.60	56
No. 18.....	30.90	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 19.....	42.00	53	34.00	53	34.00	53
No. 19.....	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	No. 20.....	36.00	53	26.55	47	26.55	47
No. 20.....	29.00	48	31.00	48	31.00	48	No. 21.....	60.00	60	46.75	60	46.75	60
No. 21.....	29.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48	No. 22.....	37.90	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
Bottlers, hand—							No. 23.....	36.00	44	36.10	48	36.10	48
No. 1.....	16.00	47	14.00	44	15.00	44	No. 24.....	37.90	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 2.....	20.00	50	13.20	45	15.00	45	No. 25.....	30.50	56	33.50	56	35.00	56
No. 3.....	15.00	45	16.00	45	16.00	45	No. 26.....	33.50	56	33.50	48	33.50	48
No. 4.....	12.90	43	12.90	43	12.90	43	No. 27.....	37.50	56	29.00	48	29.00	48
No. 5.....	20.15	56	19.25	55	20.35	55	Firemen—						
No. 6.....	17.25	55	14.00	40	16.65	45	No. 1.....	20.00	47	15.00	44	15.00	44
							No. 2.....	20.00	72	14.00	50	15.00	45
							No. 3.....	20.00	72	20.00	50	20.00	50
							No. 4.....	27.00	60	27.00	56	27.00	56
							No. 5.....	27.00	79	24.65	56	24.65	56

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
BREWERY PRODUCTS	\$		\$		\$		Grindermen—conc.	\$		\$		\$	
—Concluded							No. 12.....	.34	72	.27	72	.27	72
<i>Firemen—Concluded</i>							No. 13.....			.46	48	.46	48
No. 6.....	28.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56	No. 14.....	.395	48	.27	48	.27	48
No. 7.....	23.00	60	21.00	60	22.20	60	No. 15.....	.45	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 8.....	25.20	56	33.60	84	33.60	84	No. 16.....	.45	48	.43	36	.43	48
No. 9.....	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45	No. 17.....	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 10.....	30.00	56	33.60	56	33.60	48	No. 18.....			.41	48	.41	48
No. 11.....	27.50	56	27.50	56	28.00	48	No. 19.....	.38	48	.38	36	.38	36
No. 12.....	30.00	60	34.00	68	28.00	48	No. 20.....	.48	48	.45	48	.47	48
No. 13.....	28.00	53	23.50	53	23.50	53	No. 21.....			.43	42	.45	42
No. 14.....	20.00	53	18.00	48	18.00	48	No. 22.....	.56	48	.43	48	.45	48
No. 15.....	28.00	53	20.60	47	20.60	47	No. 23.....			.44	48	.44	48
No. 16.....	31.00	56	29.00	56	29.00	56	No. 24.....	.45	48	.44	40	.455	48
No. 17.....	28.50	56	28.50	48	28.50	48	No. 25.....	.45	48	.46	56	.46	48
No. 18.....	31.00	56	29.00	48	29.00	48	No. 26.....			.455	48	.50	48
<i>Labourers—</i>							No. 27.....	.55	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 1.....	15.00	47	15.00	44	15.00	44	No. 28.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	18.00	50	13.75	50	13.75	50	No. 29.....	.60	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 3.....			18.00	49½	18.00	44	No. 30.....	.45	48	.43	48	.45	48
No. 4.....			21.00	60	22.20	60	No. 31.....	.43	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 5.....	19.60	56	21.00	60	20.35	55	No. 32.....			.50	48	.50	48
No. 6.....	21.00	60	16.50	50	18.50	50	<i>Chippermen—</i>						
No. 7.....	21.60	60	18.00	50	22.00	55	No. 1.....			.32	48	.36	48
No. 8.....	26.00	48	23.40	48	23.40	48	No. 2.....	.37	54	.275	60	.275	60
No. 9.....			22.50	50	24.50	50	No. 3.....			.33	40	.33	40
No. 10.....	24.00	60	22.50	50	22.50	50	No. 4.....	.49	48	.35	48	.39	48
No. 11.....	24.00	60	20.25	45	20.25	45	No. 5.....	.37	54	.36	48	.36	48
No. 12.....			22.50	50	22.50	50	No. 6.....	.45	54	.36	48	.36	48
No. 13.....			22.50	57	22.50	54	No. 7.....	.40	48	.38	48	.38	48
No. 14.....			27.50	44	27.50	44	No. 8.....			.36	53	.36	57
PULP AND PAPER							No. 9.....			.37	48	.37	48
A—PULP	hour		hour		hour		No. 10.....	.33	60	.32	68	.32	66
<i>Wood handlers*—</i>							No. 11.....	.35	54	.36	48	.36	72
No. 1.....			.32	48	.36	48	No. 12.....	.40	54	.37	48	.37	48
No. 2.....	.34	54	.275	54	.29	54	No. 13.....	.44	48	.43	48	.45	48
No. 3.....	.40	48	.25	54	.275	54	No. 14.....			.43	48	.43	48
No. 4.....	.43	54	.34	48	.36	48	No. 15.....	.52	55	.47	55	.50	48
No. 5.....	.32	54	.34	48	.34	48	No. 16.....			.38	53	.38	53
No. 6.....	.40	48	.28	45	.30	45	No. 17.....	.37	54	.315	54	.37	58
No. 7.....	.36	48	.32	48	.32	48	No. 18.....	.38	48	.315	52	.38	48
No. 8.....	.375	48	.30–36	48	.30–36	48	No. 19.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....			.32	48	.32	48	No. 20.....	.40	48	.43	28	.43	40
No. 10.....			.315	54	.315	54	No. 21.....	.40	48	.45	40	.49	48
No. 11.....	.30	60	.18	48	.23	48	No. 22.....	.62	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 12.....	.30	72	.24	72	.24	72	No. 23.....	.45	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 13.....			.35	54	.35	54	No. 24.....	.44	72	.51	48	.51	48
No. 14.....	.33	60	.32	68	.32	66	No. 25.....	.50	48	.47	48	.47	48
No. 15.....	.33	54	.32	54	.32	48	No. 26.....			.34	48	.34	48
No. 16.....	.30	54	.32	48	.32	48	No. 27.....			.45	48	.45	48
No. 17.....			.35	48	.37	48	<i>Acid makers—</i>						
No. 18.....	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48	No. 1.....			.66	48	.68	48
No. 19.....	.35	60	.35	60	.37	54	No. 2.....	.545	50	.485	51	.51	51
No. 20.....	.45	35	.42	50	.44	48	No. 3.....	.48	48	.44	56	.44	56
No. 21.....	.56	48	.43	48	.45	48	No. 4.....	.85	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 22.....			.315	53	.315	53	No. 5.....	.72	48	.68	48	.68	48
No. 23.....	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	No. 6.....	.60	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 24.....	.42	48	.43	48	.43	36	No. 7.....	.095	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 25.....	.40	48	.43	40	.43	48	No. 8.....	.53	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 26.....	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48	No. 9.....			.64	48	.64	48
No. 27.....	.40	66	.44	48	.44	48	No. 10.....	.75	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 28.....	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48	No. 11.....	.75	48	.74	48	.74	48
<i>Grindermen—</i>							No. 12.....	.82	48	.77	48	.77	48
No. 1.....			.42	48	.44	48	No. 13.....			.68	36	.68	36
No. 2.....			.31	40	.31	40	No. 14.....	.74	48	.67	48	.67	56
No. 3.....			.43	53	.43	53	No. 15.....	.65	60	.59	48	.59	48
No. 4.....	.34	48	.319	48	.319	48	No. 16.....			.565	48	.565	48
No. 5.....	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 17.....	.54	48	.465	48	.54	54
No. 6.....	.45	48	.44	36	.44	48	No. 18.....	.61	52	.54	52	.61	52
No. 7.....	.48	48	.44	48	.44	48	No. 19.....	.67	48	.69	40	.69	42
No. 8.....	.375	48	.44	48	.44	48	No. 20.....	.65	48	.64	60	.69	48
No. 9.....	.45	48	.44	36	.44	36	No. 21.....	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 10.....	.46	48	.40	36	.40	48	No. 22.....	.65	48	.59	48	.61	48
No. 11.....	.325		.20	72	.27	48	No. 23.....	.75	48	.82	48	.82	48
							No. 24.....	.58	48	.43	48	.49	48
							No. 25.....	.56	48	.42	48	.42	48
							No. 26.....			.65	48	.65	48
							No. 27.....	.625	56	.525	48	.57	48

* Includes boom men, pond men, conveyormen, block handlers, sorters, loaders, unloaders, barkermen splittermen and others who ordinarily receive the same wage.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER	\$		\$		\$		Screenmen—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
—Continued							No. 14.....	48		39	48	39	48
A—PULP—Concluded							No. 15.....	40	48	39	48	39	48
<i>Digester cooks—</i>							No. 16.....	47	48	43	48	43	48
No. 1.....			78	48	80	48	No. 17.....			43	36	43	36
No. 2.....	545	50	495	48	655	51	No. 18.....	425	48	40	48	40	48
No. 3.....	70	48	66	56	66	56	No. 19.....	48	60	44	48	44	48
No. 4.....	85	48	80	48	80	48	No. 20.....	50	48	39	48	41	48
No. 5.....			855	57	855	57	No. 21.....	40	48	305	48	35	52
No. 6.....	56	48	495	48	495	48	No. 22.....	36	52	315	52	37	52
No. 7.....	68	48	55	48	65	48	No. 23.....	45	48	48	48	48	48
No. 8.....	80	48	73	48	73	48	No. 24.....	45	48	435	48	485	48
No. 9.....	78	48	76	48	76	48	No. 25.....	42	48	43	48	46	48
No. 10.....	85	48	79	40	79	48	No. 26.....	54	48	50	48	50	48
No. 11.....	85	48	73	48	73	48	No. 27.....	45	48	43	48	43	48
No. 12.....			70	48	70	48	No. 28.....			44	48	44	48
No. 13.....			63	48	63	48	No. 29.....	50	48	47	48	47	48
No. 14.....			75	48	75	48	No. 30.....	44	48	38	42	38	48
No. 15.....	1-05	48	90	48	90	48	No. 31.....			45	48	45	48
No. 16.....	88	48	81	48	81	48	Wet machine men and pressmen—						
No. 17.....	85	48	79	48	82	48	No. 1.....			33	48	33	48
No. 18.....	69	48	64	48	64	48	No. 2.....			40	48	40	48
No. 19.....			82	36	82	36	No. 3.....	34	48	31	48	31	48
No. 20.....	85	56	78	48	75	56	No. 4.....			37	48	41	48
No. 21.....	68	60	62	48	62	48	No. 5.....	41	48	36	48	36	36
No. 22.....			68	48	68	48	No. 6.....			39	48	39	48
No. 23.....	84	48	72	48	84	53	No. 7.....	325	66	20	72	23	48
No. 24.....	90	52	79	52	89	52	No. 8.....	32	72	25	72	25	72
No. 25.....	68	48	68	48	68	48	No. 9.....			27	48	27	48
No. 26.....	80	48	83	40	83	42	No. 10.....	42	48	37	48	32	48
No. 27.....	78	48	77	48	82	48	No. 11.....	42	48	43	48	43	48
No. 28.....	805	48	74	48	74	48	No. 12.....	35	48	32	72	32	72
No. 29.....	80	48	73	48	73	48	No. 13.....			36	48	36	48
No. 30.....	88	48	86	48	86	48	No. 14.....	35	48	35	36	35	36
No. 31.....	80	48	83	48	83	48	No. 15.....	42	48	43	48	43	48
No. 32.....	65	48	48	48	545	48	No. 16.....	40	48	40	48	40	48
No. 33.....			60	48	60	48	No. 17.....	46	54	42	48	42	48
No. 34.....			69	48	69	48	No. 18.....	48	48	37	48	39	48
No. 35.....	70	56	525	48	57	48	No. 19.....			39	48	39	48
Blow-pit men—							No. 20.....	38	48	34	48	39	52
No. 1.....			33	48	37	48	No. 21.....	40	48	43	56	43	48
No. 2.....	39	50	345	51	36	51	No. 22.....	45	48	44	48	44	48
No. 3.....	46	48	28	48	30	48	No. 23.....	53	48	50	48	50	48
No. 4.....			36	48	36	48	No. 24.....	48	48	50	48	50	48
No. 5.....			455	53	455	48	No. 25.....	45	48	37	48	42	48
No. 6.....	43	48	41	48	41	48	No. 26.....			45	48	45	48
No. 7.....			38	48	38	48	B—NEWSPRINT						
No. 8.....	465	48	39	48	39	48	Beater engineers—						
No. 9.....			30	32	30	48	No. 1.....			80	48	82	48
No. 10.....			37	48	37	48	No. 2.....	65	48	55	36	55	48
No. 11.....	50	48	46	48	46	48	No. 3.....	525	48	41	48	41	48
No. 12.....	45	48	45	48	45	48	No. 4.....	96	48	92	48	92	48
No. 13.....	40	48	37	48	37	48	No. 5.....	87	48	87	48	87	48
No. 14.....	44	48	43	48	43	48	No. 6.....	1-16	48	1-14	48	1-14	48
No. 15.....			43	36	43	36	No. 7.....			87	36	89	36
No. 16.....	40	48	40	48	40	48	No. 8.....	82	72	73	48	77	48
No. 17.....	46	54	42	48	42	48	No. 9.....			70	48	70	48
No. 18.....	37	48	32	48	37	52	No. 10.....			82	48	84	48
No. 19.....	36	52	315	52	37	52	No. 11.....	65	48	78	48	89	48
No. 20.....	40	48	45	48	45	48	No. 12.....	86	48	82	48	84	48
No. 21.....	45	48	45	40	50	48	No. 13.....	96	48	90	48	90	48
No. 22.....			49	48	49	48	No. 14.....			68	48	68	48
No. 23.....	45	48	44	48	44	48	No. 15.....			71	48	71	48
No. 24.....	50	48	56	48	56	48	Beatermen—						
No. 25.....	48	48	44	48	44	48	No. 1.....			37	48	40	48
No. 26.....	42	48	37	48	42	48	No. 2.....			40	48	40	48
No. 27.....			45	48	45	48	No. 3.....			40	48	40	48
Screenmen—							No. 4.....			34	36	32	48
No. 1.....	35	50	31	51	325	51	No. 5.....	35	48	35	36	35	36
No. 2.....	48	48	41	48	41	48	No. 6.....	43	48	36	36	36	36
No. 3.....	40	48	30	48	30	48	No. 7.....	50	48	39	48	39	48
No. 4.....			475	50	475	50	No. 8.....	375	48	34	36	345	48
No. 5.....	33	48	31	48	31	48	No. 9.....	65	48	69	48	69	48
No. 6.....	48	48	37	48	38	48	No. 10.....			37	48	37	48
No. 7.....	48	48	48	48	48	48	No. 11.....	45	48	35	48	35	48
No. 8.....	48	48	44	48	44	48	No. 12.....	43	48	35	48	35	48
No. 9.....	48	48	44	48	44	48	No. 13.....	40	48	43	48	43	48
No. 10.....	48	48	44	48	44	48	No. 14.....			43	36	43	36
No. 11.....	45	48	44	36	44	36							
No. 12.....	375	48	495	36	495	48							
No. 13.....			46	48	46	48							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Third hands—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
B—NEWSPRINT— Continued							No. 6.....	.66	48	.53	36	.53	36
Beatermen—Conc.							No. 7.....	.83	48	.66	36	.66	36
No. 15.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 8.....	1.00	48	.70	36	.70	36
No. 16.....	.70	48	.55	48	.58	48	No. 9.....	.78	48	.66	48	.66	48
No. 17.....			.37	48	.37	48	No. 10.....	.68	48	.615	36	.615	48
No. 18.....	.43	48	.43	48	.45	48	No. 11.....	.90	48	.89	48	.89	48
No. 19.....	.41	48	.44	48	.44	48	No. 12.....			.92	48	.92	48
No. 20.....	.52	48	.51	48	.51	48	No. 13.....	.42	48	.335	48	.335	48
No. 21.....	.45	48	.44	48	.44	48	No. 14.....	.73	48	.69	48	.69	48
No. 22.....	.45	48	.41	48	.41	48	No. 15.....	.85	48	.79	48	.79	48
No. 23.....			.45	48	.45	48	No. 16.....	.82	48	.80	48	.80	48
							No. 17.....	.82	48	.79	48	.79	48
							No. 18.....	.98	48	.92	48	.92	48
							No. 19.....			.71	36	.71	36
							No. 20.....	.80	48	.62	48	.65	48
							No. 21.....			.92	40	.99	48
							No. 22.....	1.04	48	1.11	36	1.03	40
							No. 23.....	1.02	48	.99	48	.99	48
							No. 24.....	.80	48	.82	48	.82	48
							No. 25.....	1.01	48	.98	48	.98	48
							No. 26.....	.98	48	.96	48	.96	48
							No. 27.....	.82	48	.74	48	.82	48
							No. 28.....			.70	48	.73	46
Machine tenders—							Fourth hands—						
No. 1.....			1.42	48	1.45	48	No. 1.....			.62	48	.64	48
No. 2.....			.935	48	.98	48	No. 2.....	.35	48	.405	48	.425	48
No. 3.....			1.45	48	1.45	48	No. 3.....	.56	48	.396	48	.396	48
No. 4.....	1.10	48	.76	48	.76	48	No. 4.....			.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.....	1.35	48	1.33	48	1.33	48	No. 5.....	.52	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 6.....	1.40	48	1.16	48	1.16	48	No. 6.....	.57	48	.53	36	.53	48
No. 7.....	1.30	48	1.10	36	1.10	36	No. 7.....	.52	48	.42	36	.42	36
No. 8.....	.97	48	.84	36	.84	36	No. 8.....	.45	48	.47	36	.47	36
No. 9.....	1.51	48	1.16	48	1.16	48	No. 9.....	.65	48	.53	36	.53	36
No. 10.....	1.20	48	1.16	48	1.16	48	No. 10.....	.60	48	.47	36	.47	36
No. 11.....	1.25	48	1.12	36	1.12	48	No. 11.....	.55	48	.495	36	.495	48
No. 12.....	1.50	48	1.34	48	1.34	48	No. 12.....	.61	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 13.....			1.35	48	1.35	48	No. 13.....			.55	48	.55	48
No. 14.....	.67	48	.54	48	.54	48	No. 14.....	.61	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 15.....	1.13	48	1.07	48	1.07	48	No. 15.....	.61	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 16.....	1.36	48	1.26	48	1.26	48	No. 16.....	.63	48	.55	51	.55	51
No. 17.....	1.30	48	1.20	48	1.20	48	No. 17.....	.63	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 18.....	1.24	48	1.19	48	1.19	48	No. 18.....	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 19.....	1.49	48	1.40	48	1.40	48	No. 19.....			.59	36	.59	36
No. 20.....			1.04	36	1.04	36	No. 20.....	.68	48	.52	48	.55	48
No. 21.....	1.27	48	1.00	48	1.05	48	No. 21.....			.45	48	.46	48
No. 22.....			.88	48	.88	48	No. 22.....			.60	36	.65	40
No. 23.....			1.40	48	1.49	48	No. 23.....	.65	48	.63	24	.65	40
No. 24.....	1.54	48	1.68	48	1.68	48	No. 24.....	.65	48	.60	48	.65	48
No. 25.....	1.54	48	1.49	48	1.49	48	No. 25.....	.66	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 26.....	1.23	48	1.25	48	1.25	48	No. 26.....	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48
No. 27.....	1.51	48	1.48	48	1.48	48	No. 27.....	.60	48	.56	48	.60	48
No. 28.....	1.54	48	1.46	48	1.46	48	No. 28.....	.60	48	.54	48	.55	48
No. 29.....	1.30	48	1.17	48	1.29	48	No. 29.....			.62	48	.67	48
No. 30.....			1.05	48	1.05	48							
Back tenders—							Fifth hands—						
No. 1.....			1.27	48	1.29	48	No. 1.....			.42	48	.45	48
No. 2.....			.73	48	.765	48	No. 2.....	.32	48	.375	48	.395	48
No. 3.....			1.29	48	1.29	48	No. 3.....	.52	48	.308	48	.33	48
No. 4.....	.91	48	.59	48	.59	48	No. 4.....			.50	48	.50	48
No. 5.....	1.17	48	1.16	48	1.16	48	No. 5.....	.42	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 6.....	1.21	48	.93	48	.93	48	No. 6.....	.45	48	.42	36	.42	48
No. 7.....	1.12	48	.84	36	.84	36	No. 7.....	.43	48	.39	36	.39	36
No. 8.....	.79	48	.63	36	.63	36	No. 8.....	.55	48	.42	36	.42	36
No. 9.....	1.24	48	.93	48	.93	48	No. 9.....	.44	48	.39	36	.39	48
No. 10.....	1.00	48	.84	48	.84	36	No. 10.....			.475	36	.475	48
No. 11.....	.95	48	.855	36	.855	48	No. 11.....	.55	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 12.....	1.25	48	1.19	48	1.19	48	No. 12.....			.45	48	.45	48
No. 13.....			1.21	48	1.21	48	No. 13.....	.52	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 14.....	.545	48	.43	48	.43	48	No. 14.....	.52	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 15.....	.93	48	.90	48	.90	48	No. 15.....	.46	48	.50	51	.50	51
No. 16.....	1.08	48	1.04	48	1.04	48	No. 16.....	.58	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 17.....	1.12	48	1.05	48	1.05	48	No. 17.....	.59	48	.55	48	.55	48
No. 18.....	1.09	48	1.02	48	1.02	48	No. 18.....			.56	36	.56	36
No. 19.....	1.34	48	1.27	48	1.27	48	No. 19.....	.65	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 20.....			.88	36	.88	36	No. 20.....			.44	48	.44	48
No. 21.....	1.09	48	.85	48	.89	48	No. 21.....			.52	36	.52	36
No. 22.....			.73	48	.73	48	No. 22.....	.55	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 23.....			1.23	40	1.32	48	No. 23.....	.55	48	.52	48	.52	48
No. 24.....	1.36	48	1.51	36	1.39	40	No. 24.....	.63	48	.58	48	.58	48
No. 25.....	1.36	48	1.32	48	1.32	48	No. 25.....	.50	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 26.....	1.04	48	1.08	48	1.08	48	No. 26.....	.55	48	.51	48	.51	48
No. 27.....	1.33	48	1.31	48	1.31	48	No. 27.....	.56	48	.51	48	.52	48
No. 28.....	1.36	48	1.29	48	1.29	48	No. 28.....			.50	48	.50	48
No. 29.....	1.12	48	1.01	48	1.13	48							
No. 30.....			.89	48	.89	48							
Third hands—													
No. 1.....	.35	48	.495	48	.52	48							
No. 2.....	.73	48	.484	48	.484	48							
No. 3.....			.96	48	.96	48							
No. 4.....	.83	48	.88	48	.88	48							
No. 5.....	.84	48	.70	48	.70	48							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Machine tenders—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
No. 1.....							No. 14.....			.76	48	.80	48
No. 2.....	.42	48	.33	48	.363	48	No. 15.....	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48
No. 3.....	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	No. 16.....	.65	65	.62	48	.62	48
No. 4.....			.49	36	.49	48	No. 17.....	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 5.....			.49	36	.49	36	No. 18.....	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 6.....			.51	48	.51	48	No. 19.....	.77	48	.735	48	.735	48
No. 7.....	.53	48	.49	48	.49	48	No. 20.....	.85	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 8.....	.45	54	.49	48	.49	48	No. 21.....	.625	56	.50	48	.54	48
No. 9.....			.56	48	.56	48							
No. 10.....	.59	48	.57	36	.57	36	Finishers—						
No. 11.....	.50	48	.39	48	.41	48	No. 1.....			.37	48	.40	48
No. 12.....			.545	48	.56	48	No. 2.....	.37	48	.33	48	.345	48
No. 13.....	.55	48	.52	48	.54	48	No. 3.....	.30	48	.31	48	.31	48
No. 14.....	.59	48	.545	48	.56	48	No. 4.....			.43	49	.43	49
No. 15.....	.55	48	.53	48	.53	48	No. 5.....	.43	48	.41	48	.41	48
No. 16.....	.55	48	.56	48	.56	48	No. 6.....	.40	54	.41	48	.41	48
No. 17.....	.50	48	.46	48	.46	48	No. 7.....			.41	48	.41	48
No. 18.....			.54	48	.54	48	No. 8.....	.40	54	.41	48	.41	48
C—PAPER OTHER THAN NEWSPRINT							No. 9.....			.46	48	.46	48
Beater engineers—							No. 10.....			.33	60	.45	48
No. 1.....			.57	48	.57	48	No. 11.....	.33	60	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	.77	48	.69	48	.69	48	No. 12.....	.51	48	.37	50	.37	50
No. 3.....	.71	48	.67	48			No. 13.....	.41	54	.315	54	.315	54
No. 4.....	.90	48	.93	48	.93	48	No. 14.....	.54	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 5.....	.84	48	.83	48	.83	48	No. 15.....	.54	48	.54	48	.54	48
No. 6.....	.75	48	.58	48	.58	48	No. 16.....	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 7.....	.50	72	.45	72	.45	72	No. 17.....			.43	36	.43	36
No. 8.....			.55	48	.55	48	No. 18.....	.52	48	.41	48	.43	48
No. 9.....	.75	48	.81	60	.81	48	No. 19.....	.45	48	.435	48	.45	48
No. 10.....	.41	68	.41	68	.53	48	No. 20.....	.42	48	.45	36	.45	42
No. 11.....	.66	48	.68	48	.68	48	No. 21.....	.45	48	.455	40	.50	48
No. 12.....	.65	49½	.62	48	.65	48	No. 22.....	.52	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	No. 23.....	.48	48	.49	48	.49	48
No. 14.....	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 24.....			.47	48	.47	48
No. 15.....	.50	48	.74	48	.79	48	No. 25.....			.45	...	.45	48
No. 16.....	.70	48	.65	48	.65	48							
No. 17.....			.61	48	.61	48	Back tenders—						
No. 18.....	.55	48	.475	48	.475	48	No. 1.....	.50	48	.55	48	.55	48
Beatermen—							No. 2.....	.53	48	.484	48	.484	48
No. 1.....			.30	48	.30	48	No. 3.....	.73	48	.66	48		
No. 2.....	.38	48	.32	48	.32	48	No. 4.....	.81	48	.68	36	.68	36
No. 3.....	.42	48	.36	48			No. 5.....	.65	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 4.....	.42	48	.38	36	.38	48	No. 6.....	.282	66	.24	66		
No. 5.....	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48	No. 7.....	.635	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 6.....	.255	66	.206	66			No. 8.....	.50	72	.45	72	.45	72
No. 7.....	.463	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 9.....	.65	48	.64	48	.64	48
No. 8.....	.35	72	.315	72	.315	66	No. 10.....	.67	48	.69	48	.69	48
No. 9.....	.43	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 11.....	.36	69½	.36	69½	.48	48
No. 10.....	.46	48	.44	48	.44	48	No. 12.....	.47	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 11.....	.315	68	.315	68	.41	48	No. 13.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 12.....	.365	48	.35	48	.35	48	No. 14.....	.73	48	.57	48		
No. 13.....	.385	48	.36	48	.36	48	No. 15.....	.57	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 14.....	.41	48	.43	48	.43	48	No. 16.....	.42	65	.40	48	.40	48
No. 15.....	.45	49½	.43	48	.45	48	No. 17.....	.60	48	.56	48	.56	48
No. 16.....	.55	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 18.....	.60	48	.56	48	.56	48
No. 17.....	.42	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 19.....	.56	48	.525	48	.525	48
No. 18.....	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48	No. 20.....	.55	48	.475	48	.475	48
No. 19.....	.42	48	.40	48	.40	48							
No. 20.....	.37	48	.36	48	.36	48	Third hands—						
No. 21.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 1.....			.38	48	.38	48
Machine tenders—							No. 2.....	.43	48	.385	48	.407	48
No. 1.....	.80	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 3.....	.52	48	.473	48		
No. 2.....	.71	48	.638	48	.638	48	No. 4.....	.50	36	.53	36	.53	36
No. 3.....	.92	48	.80	48			No. 5.....	.26	66	.22	66		
No. 4.....	.98	48	.84	48	.84	36	No. 6.....	.48	48	.46	48	.46	48
No. 5.....	.65	48	.74	48	.74	48	No. 7.....	.375	72	.335	72	.335	72
No. 6.....	.386	66	.364	66			No. 8.....	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	.845	48	.83	48	.83	48	No. 9.....	.52	48	.53	48	.53	48
No. 8.....	.60	72	.54	72	.54	72	No. 10.....	.30	69½	.30	69½	.30	48
No. 9.....	.89	48	.87	48	.87	48	No. 11.....	.34	48	.34	48	.34	48
No. 10.....	.91	48	.88	48	.88	48	No. 12.....	.32	48	.32	48	.32	48
No. 11.....	.52	69½	.52	69½	.68	48	No. 13.....	.64	48	.50	48		
No. 12.....	.66	48	.68	48	.68	48	No. 14.....	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 13.....	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48	No. 15.....	.47	49½	.45	48	.47	48
							No. 16.....	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48
							No. 17.....	.50	48	.47	48	.47	48
							No. 18.....	.50	48	.47	48	.47	48
							No. 19.....	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48
							Finishers—						
							No. 1.....			.34	54	.34	54
							No. 2.....	.46	54	.40	54		
							No. 3.....	.51	48	.46	36	.46	36
							No. 4.....			.58	45	.58	45

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
Pulp and Paper—Continued	\$		\$		\$		Millwrights—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
C—PAPER OTHER THAN NEWSPRINT—Concluded							No. 24.....	.67	44	.56	44	.65	44
Finishers—Conc.							No. 25.....	.65	49	.56	44	.65	44
No. 5.....	.25	60	.203	60	.36	72	No. 26.....	.70	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 6.....	.40	72	.36	72	.44	48	No. 27.....			.515	49½	.54	48
No. 7.....	.43	54	.44	48	.50	48	No. 28.....	.72	48	.70	48	.74	48
No. 8.....			.35	50	.35	50	No. 29.....	.89	48	.82	40	.82	40
No. 9.....	.35	50	.325	50	.325	50	No. 30.....	.45	60	.425	44	.425	44
No. 10.....	.38	54	.38	54	.38	54	No. 31.....	.70	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 11.....	.38	60	.30	49½	.30	48	No. 32.....	.72	54	.78	48	.78	48
No. 12.....	.30	49½	.38	44	.38	44	No. 33.....	.73	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 13.....	.40	55	.38	44	.38	44	No. 34.....	.60	48	.48	48	.52	48
No. 14.....	.45	48	.49	48	.49	48	No. 35.....			.68	48	.68	48
D—MAINTENANCE							No. 36.....			.69	48	.69	48
Machinists—							Electricians—						
No. 1.....			.50	48	.61	48	No. 1.....	.45	54	.445	56	.465	56
No. 2.....	.47	54	.46	48	.485	48	No. 2.....	.833	48	.60	63	.60	63
No. 3.....	.46	48	.42	63	.42	63	No. 3.....	.45	54	.44	48	.44	48
No. 4.....	.54	48	.495	48	.495	48	No. 4.....	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 5.....	.475	54	.47	48	.51	48	No. 5.....			.50	48	.51	48
No. 6.....			.55-.57	52	.55-.57	52	No. 6.....			.645	48	.645	48
No. 7.....	.60	54	.568	54	.65	48	No. 7.....	.70	54	.65	48	.65	48
No. 8.....	.65	54	.65	48	.65	48	No. 8.....	.62	48	.59	45	.59	45
No. 9.....	.68	54	.63	45	.63	44	No. 9.....			.65	48	.64	48
No. 10.....			.58	48	.58	48	No. 10.....			.495	56	.495	54
No. 11.....	.325	60	.264	60	.60	54	No. 11.....			.62	48	.62	48
No. 12.....	.75	54	.625	48	.60	54	No. 12.....	.58	56	.58	48	.58	48
No. 13.....			.62	48	.62	48	No. 13.....	.65	54	.60	48	.60	48
No. 14.....	.66	54	.64	54	.64	54	No. 14.....	.70	54	.66	54	.66	54
No. 15.....	.65	54	.62	48	.62	54	No. 15.....	.55	54	.663	54	.663	54
No. 16.....	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	No. 16.....	.80	48	.74	48	.74	48
No. 17.....	.65	54	.61	54	.61	54	No. 17.....			.73	50	.73	50
No. 18.....	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 18.....	.56	54	.57	48	.60	56
No. 19.....			.71	52	.71	48	No. 19.....	.70	50	.63	50	.63	48
No. 20.....	.67	48	.60	48	.60	56	No. 20.....	.80	48	.62	48	.65	48
No. 21.....	.70	50	.63	50	.63	48	No. 21.....			.565	53	.565	53
No. 22.....	.75	48	.58	48	.61	48	No. 22.....	.67	44	.56	44	.67	44
No. 23.....			.62	53	.62	53	No. 23.....	.60	49	.525	44	.58	44
No. 24.....	.65	44	.56	44		44	No. 24.....			.875	48	.875	48
No. 25.....	.65	49	.615	44	.70	44	No. 25.....	.70		.71	56	.71	48
No. 26.....	.72	48	.70	48	.70	48	No. 26.....	.72	48	.70	48	.75	48
No. 27.....	.70	48	.71	48	.71	48	No. 27.....	.84	48	.79	40	.79	40
No. 28.....	.72	48	.70	48	.74	48	No. 28.....	.70	48	.69	48	.69	48
No. 29.....	.89	48	.82	40	.82	40	No. 29.....	.57	56	.52	48	.52	48
No. 30.....	.70	48	.71	48	.71	48	No. 30.....	.68	54	.78	48	.78	48
No. 31.....	.61	50	.45	48	.45	48	No. 31.....	.73	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 32.....	.72	54	.78	48	.78	48	No. 32.....			.72	48	.72	48
No. 33.....	.73	48	.71	48	.71	48	No. 33.....			.78	48	.78	48
No. 34.....	.675	48	.48	48	.54	48	Carpenters—						
No. 35.....			.72	48	.72	48	No. 1.....			.59	48	.61	48
No. 36.....			.69	48	.69	48	No. 2.....	.45	54	.43	48	.45	48
No. 37.....	.80	50	.58	48	.62	48	No. 3.....			.34-.51	48	.34-.40	48
Millwrights—							No. 4.....			.42	63	.42	63
No. 1.....	.48	54	.43	48	.45	48	No. 5.....	.54	54	.50	48	.50	48
No. 2.....	.53	54	.40-.51	48	.44	48	No. 6.....	.62	54	.62	42	.62	42
No. 3.....	.45	48	.45	42	.45	42	No. 7.....			.62	42	.62	42
No. 4.....	.51	54	.50	48	.54	48	No. 8.....	.50	54	.55	48	.55	54
No. 5.....			.55	52	.55	52	No. 9.....	.35	50	.30	60	.30	60
No. 6.....	.56	54	.56	48	.56	48	No. 10.....	.50	60	.41-.58	48	.41-.58	54
No. 7.....	.50	54	.53	48	.53	48	No. 11.....	.60	54	.46-.70	54	.46-.70	57
No. 8.....	.60	54	.57	45	.57	45	No. 12.....	.49-.53	54	.37-.57	56	.37-.57	50
No. 9.....			.58	48	.58	48	No. 13.....			.62	48	.62	48
No. 10.....			.56	48	.56	48	No. 14.....	.75	48	.58	48	.61	48
No. 11.....	.35	60	.284	60		54	No. 15.....	.55	44	.48	44	.55	44
No. 12.....	.60	54	.55	54	.55	54	No. 16.....	.40	44	.305	44	.35	44
No. 13.....	.30	72	.50	60		54	No. 17.....	.72	48	.70	48	.74	48
No. 14.....			.46	48	.46	48	No. 18.....	.84	48	.78	40	.78	40
No. 15.....	.61	54	.60	54	.60	48	No. 19.....	.50-.65	48	.45-.52	48	.45-.52	48
No. 16.....	.59	54	.57	54	.57	54	No. 20.....			.82	48	.82	48
No. 17.....	.65	54	.58	48	.58	48	No. 21.....	.75	48	.525	48	.60	48
No. 18.....	.60	54	.56	57	.56	57	No. 22.....			.73	48	.73	48
No. 19.....	.475	54	.475	54	.475	54	No. 23.....			.68	48	.68	48
No. 20.....	.75	48	.69	48	.69	48	No. 24.....	.73	48	.69	48	.69	48
No. 21.....			.81	55	.81	50	Pipefitters—						
No. 22.....	.75	48	.58	48	.61	48	No. 1.....			.51	48	.53	48
No. 23.....			.48	53	.48	53	No. 2.....	.45	54	.42	48	.44	48
							No. 3.....	.525	54	.59	48	.59	48
							No. 4.....	.45	48	.45	42	.45	42
							No. 5.....			.52-.61	52	.52-.61	52
							No. 6.....	.51	54	.50	48	.54	48

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
PULP AND PAPER—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Firemen—	\$		\$		\$	
D—MAINTENANCE—Concluded							No. 1.			.55	56	.47	48
Pipefitters—Conc.							No. 2.	.46	48	.35	56	.35	56
No. 7.	.60	54	.58	48	.58	48	No. 3.	.39	48	.363	48	.363	48
No. 8.	.56	54	.57	45	.57	45	No. 4.	.65	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 9.			.59	42	.59	42	No. 5.	.50	48	.47	56	.47	56
No. 10.	.55	54	.525	48	.525	54	No. 6.	.48	48	.54	54	.54	36
No. 11.			.57	48	.57	48	No. 7.	.35		.25	56	.35	48
No. 12.			.64	54	.64	48	No. 8.	.45	72	.405	72	.405	72
No. 13.	.58	54	.58	48	.58	54	No. 9.	.30	72	.24	72	.24	72
No. 14.	.65	54	.61	58	.61	58	No. 10.	.475	56	.38	56	.38	56
No. 15.	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	No. 11.	.74	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 16.			.71	52	.71	48	No. 12.	.55	56	.54	48	.54	48
No. 17.	.70	50	.68	50	.68	48	No. 13.	.33	75	.33	75	.46	48
No. 18.			.46	53	.48	53	No. 14.	.59	48	.55	60	.55	50
No. 19.	.65	44	.56	44	.65	44	No. 15.	.45	48	.41		.41	
No. 20.	.75	49	.675	44	.75	44	No. 16.	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 21.	.70	48	.71	48	.71	48	No. 17.			.58	45	.58	45
No. 22.	.72	48	.70	48	.74	48	No. 18.	.60	72	.55	48	.55	56
No. 23.	.82	48	.77	40	.77	40	No. 19.	.65	60	.59	54	.59	54
No. 24.	.72	54	.78	48	.78	48	No. 20.	.75	48	.58	48	.61	48
No. 25.	.65	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 21.			.48	48	.48	48
No. 26.			.67	48	.67	48	No. 22.	.55	56	.47	56	.53	56
No. 27.			.69	48	.69	48	No. 23.	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
General oilers—							No. 24.	.59	48	.575	48	.65	48
No. 1.			.42	48	.44	48	No. 25.	.59	56	.59	48	.59	48
No. 2.	.40	48	.38	48			No. 26.	.70	49½	.66	48	.70	56
No. 3.	.48	54	.49	36	.49	48	No. 27.			.57	48	.65	48
No. 4.			.49	36	.49	36	No. 28.	.64	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 5.			.49	48	.49	48	No. 29.	.50	60	.475	56	.475	56
No. 6.	.50	48	.45	36	.45	48	No. 30.	.60	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 7.	.463	48	.41	48	.41	48	No. 31.	.60	48	.56	36	.56	42
No. 8.	.30	72	.27	72	.27	72	No. 32.	.53	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 9.	.46	48	.46	48	.46	48	No. 33.	.50	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 10.	.334	58	.334	58	.335	58	No. 34.	.60	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 11.	.50	48	.39	48	.41	48	No. 35.	.667	48	.57	48	.57	48
No. 12.			.48	48	.48	48	No. 36.			.47	48	.47	48
No. 13.	.41	48	.41	48	.41	48	Labourers—						
No. 14.	.54	48	.50	44	.50	44	No. 1.	.30	54	.275	48	.29	48
No. 15.	.47	48	.46	48	.46	48	No. 2.	.333	48	.25	54	.275	54
No. 16.	.53	54	.55	48	.40	48	No. 3.	.32	48	.308	48	.308	48
No. 17.	.425	56	.37	48	.37	48	No. 4.	.43	54	.32	48	.35	48
No. 18.			.45	48	.45	48	No. 5.	.36	54	.32	54		
No. 19.			.51	48	.51	48	No. 6.	.38	54	.37	48	.35	48
Engineers—							No. 7.	.35	54	.28	45	.28	48
No. 1.			.64	56	.66	48	No. 8.			.32	48	.32	48
No. 2.	.49	48	.50	56	.50	56	No. 9.	.33	60	.30	54	.32	60
No. 3.	.525	48	.46	48	.50	48	No. 10.	.25	60	.203	60		
No. 4.	.75	48	.69	48	.69	48	No. 11.	.33	54	.30	48	.30	54
No. 5.			.70	48	.70	48	No. 12.	.30	60	.18	48	.23	48
No. 6.	.63	48	.62	56	.62	56	No. 13.	.25	60	.22	60	.25	72
No. 7.			.62	54	.62	54	No. 14.			.35	48	.35	48
No. 8.	.29	66	.26	60			No. 15.	.35	54	.27	54	.27	54
No. 9.	.55—65	48	.585	48	.585	48	No. 16.	.33	54	.32	48	.32	48
No. 10.	.45	60			.45	48	No. 17.	.33	54	.32	54	.32	54
No. 11.			.75	48	.75	48	No. 18.	.30	54	.32	48	.32	54
No. 12.	.41	48	.326	48	.326	48	No. 19.	.335	50	.335	50		
No. 13.	.74	48	.69	56	.69	56	No. 20.	.37	49	.33	48	.35	48
No. 14.	.38	71	.33	71	.48	48	No. 21.	.34	54	.32	50	.32	50
No. 15.	.65	48	.61	60	.66	60	No. 22.	.275	54	.275	54	.275	54
No. 16.	.60	54	.55	54	.55	54	No. 23.	.32	54	.34	48		
No. 17.	.75	48	.70	48	.70	48	No. 24.	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 18.			.66	45	.66	45	No. 25.			.35	52	.37	54
No. 19.	.75	72	.68	48	.68	56	No. 26.	.45		.34	48	.36	48
No. 20.	.70	48	.55	48	.58	48	No. 27.			.315	53	.315	53
No. 21.			.61	48	.61	48	No. 28.	.35	54	.315		.34	48
No. 22.	.75	56	.73	56	.73	48	No. 29.	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 23.	.65	49½	.62	48	.65	48	No. 30.	.40	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 24.	.85	48	.80	48	.80	48	No. 31.	.45	54	.43	54	.43	54
No. 25.	.65	50	.80	50	.80	50	No. 32.	.38	55	.36	44	.36	44
No. 26.	.70	48	.73	48	.73	48	No. 33.	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 27.	.64	48	.57	48	.57	48	No. 34.	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 28.	.75	48	.77	48	.73	48	No. 35.	.42	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 29.	.72	56	.56	48	.56	48	No. 36.	.37	48	.36	48	.36	48
No. 30.	.75	48	.77	48	.77	48	No. 37.	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48
No. 31.			.64	48	.64	48	No. 38.			.45	48	.45	48

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
PAPER BOXES							Scorers, male—						
<i>Machine operators, male—</i>							No. 1.....	22.00	50	18.00	48	18.00	48
No. 1.....	15.00	49½	18.00	49½	19.00	49½	No. 2.....	23.25	46½	23.25	46½	23.25	46½
No. 2.....	17.60	44	27.00	60	29.70	66	No. 3.....	22.00	52	21.25	47½	21.25	47½
No. 3.....	22.00	60	19.00	49	19.00	49	No. 4.....	19.60	49	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 4.....	23.00	51½	22.50	48½	22.50	48	No. 5.....	25.00	60	16.50	49	16.50	49
No. 5.....	20.00	49½	20.00	44	20.00	44	No. 6.....	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 6.....			18.00	48	18.00	48	No. 7.....	30.00	51½	27.00	48½	27.00	48
No. 7.....	18.00	49	22.50	48	23.65	48	No. 8.....	32.00	49½	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 8.....	15.00	52	14.40	48	14.40	48	No. 9.....	32.50	50	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 9.....	15.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	46½	No. 10.....	26.00	49	22.50	48	22.60	48
No. 10.....	27.50	55	27.50	55	30.00	60	No. 11.....	27.00	46½	24.40	46½	24.40	46½
No. 11.....	24.75	55	22.00	55	24.00	60	No. 12.....	24.75	55	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12.....	22.00	48	21.00	48	21.00	48	No. 13.....	29.50	47	23.00	49½	23.00	49½
No. 13.....	23.60	43¾	23.50	48	23.50	48	No. 14.....	30.00	48	19.10	45	22.30	45½
No. 14.....	45.00	60	29.25	65	25.00	50	No. 15.....	30.00	47	30.00	47	30.00	47
No. 15.....	21.60	48	19.20	48	19.20	48	No. 16.....	26.00	43¾	28.00	48	28.00	48
<i>Machine operators, female—</i>							Paper cutters, male—						
No. 1.....	11.00	46½	11.50	46½	14.00	46½	No. 1.....	24.00	48	20.00	40	20.00	40
No. 2.....	12.00	48	10.50	47½	10.50	47½	No. 2.....	18.15	46½	13.95	46½	15.00	50
No. 3.....	12.00	44	15.00	44	12.00	44	No. 3.....	23.00	52	25.50	47½	25.50	47½
No. 4.....	11.00	44	12.30	44	13.20	44	No. 4.....	25.00	51½	22.50	48½	22.50	48
No. 5.....			11.00	44	11.00	44	No. 5.....	24.00	49½	20.00	44	20.00	44
No. 6.....	15.00	48½	14.00	48½	14.40	48	No. 6.....	20.00	50	17.60	44	18.00	44
No. 7.....	12.95	48	12.95	48	12.95	48	No. 7.....	26.90	48	23.05	48	16.80	48
No. 8.....	12.00	49	11.50	48	11.50	48	No. 8.....	27.50	49	22.50	48	22.60	48
No. 9.....	11.50	52	11.50	48	11.50	48	No. 9.....	19.75	52	16.80	48	15.35	48
No. 10.....	15.00	46½	17.00	46½	17.00	48	No. 10.....	28.75	46½	25.00	46½	25.00	46½
No. 11.....			20.00	55	25.00	50	No. 11.....	28.00	48	23.05	45½	23.05	45½
No. 12.....	12.50	45	11.90	44	13.00	44	No. 12.....	32.00	47	35.00	47	35.00	47
No. 13.....	13.50	45	12.55	44	13.65	44	No. 13.....	27.00	46½	23.75	46½	25.00	46½
No. 14.....	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44	No. 14.....	40.80	48	40.80	48	40.80	48
No. 15.....	15.00	43¾	14.00	48	14.00	48	Glue table girls—						
No. 16.....	11.40	43¾	14.15	48	12.50	48	No. 1.....	15.00	50	13.00	48	13.00	48
No. 17.....	20.00	44	17.00	46½	17.00	46½	No. 2.....	10.00	60	6.35	49	6.35	49
<i>Adjuster, male—</i>							No. 3.....	15.00	49½	15.00	44	15.00	44
No. 1.....	21.00	50	24.00	48	24.00	48	No. 4.....	15.00	50	11.00	44	11.00	44
No. 2.....	22.80	53	18.60	46½	20.00	50	No. 5.....	11.00	49	11.50	48	11.50	48
No. 3.....	16.00	49½	16.00	44	16.00	44	No. 6.....	11.50	48	11.00	45	11.00	45
No. 4.....	28.00	52	21.60	48	21.60	48	No. 7.....	14.00	43¾	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 5.....	36.00	48	25.00	45½	25.00	45½	No. 8.....	12.30	44	12.30	44	12.30	44
No. 6.....	25.00	43¾	25.00	48	25.00	48	No. 9.....	11.00	46½	11.00	46½	13.00	46½
No. 7.....	31.95	47	28.65	47	28.65	47	Box makers, female—						
<i>Pressmen—</i>							No. 1.....	13.50	48	9.30	49	9.80	49
No. 1.....	20.00	50	16.00	48	16.00	48	No. 2.....	17.50	48½	15.00	48½	14.40	48
No. 2.....			16.50	49	20.00	49	No. 3.....	11.50	49½	11.50	44	11.50	44
No. 3.....			20.15	48	20.15	48	No. 4.....	16.00	50	13.20	44	9.70	44
No. 4.....	32.50	48	26.15	47½	26.15	47½	No. 5.....	12.95	48	14.40	48	14.40	48
No. 5.....	34.00	43¾	34.00	48	34.00	48	No. 6.....	10.50	49	11.50	48	11.50	48
No. 6.....	35.00	46½	33.25	46½	35.00	46½	No. 7.....	19.25	55	18.00	50	18.00	50
No. 7.....	32.00	45½	29.00	44	30.00	40	No. 8.....	17.50	44	16.50	46½	16.50	46½
<i>Press feeders, male—</i>							No. 9.....	15.00	45	12.55	44	13.65	44
No. 1.....	24.00	50	18.00	40	18.00	40	No. 10.....	15.00	44	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 2.....	16.35	52	19.55	47½	19.55	47½	No. 11.....	10.10	48	13.20	48	14.40	48
No. 3.....	23.05	48	19.00	47½	19.00	47½	No. 12.....	12.25	45½	13.50	44	16.00	40
No. 4.....			21.85	45½	20.50	45½	No. 13.....	16.30	48	14.40	48	14.40	48
No. 5.....	14.00	43¾	14.00	48	16.00	48	Bundlers, female—						
No. 6.....	19.00	46½	20.00	46½	22.50	46½	No. 1.....	18.00	49	18.00	46½	18.00	46½
No. 7.....	21.00	45½	20.00	44	22.00	40	No. 2.....	12.00	52	10.50	47½	10.50	47½
No. 8.....	21.10	48	21.10	48	21.60	48	No. 3*.....	22.00	44	21.60	54	23.20	58½
							No. 4.....	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48
							No. 5.....	15.00	49½	15.00	44	15.00	44
							No. 6.....	12.00	49	11.50	48	11.50	48
							No. 7*.....	19.30	52	17.75	48	17.75	48
							No. 8.....	16.00	44	17.00	46½	14.00	46½
							No. 9*.....			28.00	50	25.00	50

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—*Continued*

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SASH, DOORS, ETC.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Bench hands—</i>							<i>Mateher hands—</i>						
No. 1.....	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 1.....	.575	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 2.....	.407	54	.333	48	.333	48	No. 2.....	.444	54	.409	44	.35	48
No. 3.....	.444	54	.46	50	.40	44	No. 3.....	.34	50	.29	40	.29	50
No. 4.....	.40	50	.40	44	.45	50	No. 4.....	.50	55	.265	55	.265	55
No. 5.....	.55	50	.45	40	.45	50	No. 5.....			.30-.32	55	.30-.32	55
No. 6.....	.40	55	.30-.35	55	.30-.35	55	No. 6.....			.37	50	.37	47
No. 7.....			.30	50	.30	47	No. 7.....			.225	60	.225	54
No. 8.....	.50	50	.375	44	.375	50	No. 8.....	.65	50	.35-.45	44	.37-.45	50
No. 9.....	.60	55	.40	38	.45	38	No. 9.....	.45	55	.35	26	.35	30
No. 10.....	.60	50	.55	39	.55	44	No. 10.....	.60	49½	.49	44	.49	44
No. 11.....	.48	50	.333	54	.333	54	No. 11.....			.40	44	.40	44
No. 12.....	.52	55	.40	26	.40	30	No. 12.....			.30	55	.275	55
No. 13.....	.62	49½	.57	44	.57	44	No. 13.....	.45	50	.45	44	.45	44
No. 14.....			.55	44	.55	44	No. 14.....	.625	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 15.....			.28	55	.28	55	No. 15.....	.39	55	.38	50	.38	50
No. 16.....			.425	44	.425	44	No. 16.....	.80	44	.40-.45	44	.45-.55	44
No. 17.....	.50	44	.45	44	.45	44							
No. 18.....	.43	55	.43	50	.43	50	<i>Cabinetmakers—</i>						
No. 19.....			.55	48	.55	48	No. 1.....	.50	54	.36	54		
No. 20.....			.40-.42	46½	.40-.45	46½	No. 2.....	.55	50	.45	40	.45	50
No. 21.....	.65	50	.50	40	.50	40	No. 3.....			.38	50	.38	47
No. 22.....			.35	45	.35	55	No. 4.....			.30-.40	50	.30-.40	50
No. 23.....			.60	44	.60	44	No. 5.....			.35	48	.35	44
No. 24.....			.70	40	.70	44	No. 6.....	.648	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 25.....	.75	44	.50	48	.50	44	No. 7.....	.77	49½	.62	44	.62	44
No. 26.....	.75	44	.45	40	.45	40	No. 8.....			.45	40	.45	44
No. 27.....	.50-.80	44	.35	44	.35	44	No. 9.....	.55	44	.45	44	.45	44
							No. 10.....			.50	48	.55	48
<i>Machine hands—</i>							No. 11.....	.65	50	.50	40	.50	40
No. 1.....	.50	50	.44	50	.44	50	No. 12.....			.45	40	.45-.60	44
No. 2.....	.35-.50	54	.25-.50	54			No. 13.....	.75	52	.60	30	.60	30
No. 3.....	.407	54	.40	50	.455	44				.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	.48	50	.34	44	.36	50	No. 14.....	.70	55	.40-.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	.50	50	.39	50	.39	50	No. 15.....	.65	44			.50	44
No. 6.....			.55	61	.55	61							
No. 7.....	.45	55	.32	55	.32	55	<i>Glaziers—</i>						
No. 8.....			.32	50	.32	47	No. 1.....	.50	50	.38	40	.38	50
No. 9.....	.40	60	.30	59	.30	50	No. 2.....			.26	50	.23	47
No. 10.....			.25-.35	50	.30	50	No. 3.....			.265	55	.27	55
No. 11.....	.50	50	.35	44	.375	50	No. 4.....	.39	55	.40	50	.40	50
No. 12.....	.65	55	.473	38	.50	38	No. 5.....			.425	48	.425	48
No. 13.....	.55-.75	50	.35-.68	39	.35-.68	44	No. 6.....			.30	45	.30	55
No. 14.....	.47	55	.40	26	.40	30	No. 7.....			.50	44	.50	44
No. 15.....	.375	50	.30	44	.28	44	No. 8.....	.55	55	.383	30	.383	30
No. 16.....			.40	40	.44	44							
No. 17.....	.45	44	.35	44	.35	44	No. 9.....			.60	40	.55	44
No. 18.....	.40	44	.35	44	.35	44	No. 10.....	.50	44	.35	44	.35	44
No. 19.....	.44	55	.385	50	.385	50	No. 11.....			.50	48	.50	44
No. 20.....			.35-.40	46½	.35-.40	46½							
No. 21.....	.60	50	.55	40	.55	40	<i>Filers—</i>						
No. 22.....			.45	40	.50	44	No. 1.....	.555	54	.438	44	.35	48
No. 23.....			.35	45	.35	55	No. 2.....	.64	50	.45	40	.45	50
No. 24.....	.50	52	.383	30	.383	30	No. 3.....			.50	55	.50	55
							No. 4.....			.50	40	.50	40
No. 25.....	.35-.70	55	.40-.50	44	.40-.50	44	No. 5.....			.20-.52	60	.20-.52	54
No. 26.....			.60	44	.60	44	No. 6.....	.40	50	.45	44	.45	50
No. 27.....			.60	40	.65	44	No. 7.....	.58	55	.50	26	.50	30
No. 28.....	.70	44	.50	40	.55	40	No. 8.....			.45	55	.45	55
No. 29.....	.65-.80	44	.25-.55	44	.25-.55	44	No. 9.....			.50	40	.40	44
							No. 10.....	.50-.80	55	.45-.60	50	.45-.60	50
<i>Planer hands—</i>							No. 11.....			.55	48	.65	48
No. 1.....	.259	54	.313	48	.313	48	No. 12.....			.50	40	.563	44
No. 2.....	.34	50	.29	40	.29	50							
No. 3.....	.45	55	.30	55	.30	55	<i>Shippers—</i>						
No. 4.....			.33	50	.33	47	No. 1.....	.45	55	.40	45	.40	55
No. 5.....			.225	60	.225	54	No. 2.....	.37	54	.37	54		
No. 6.....			.35	48	.35	44	No. 3.....	.463	54	.407	54	.407	54
No. 7.....	.45-.55	50	.40	44	.425	50	No. 4.....	.50	50	.506	48	.45	54
No. 8.....	.375	50	.30	44	.30	44	No. 5.....			.40	55	.436	55
No. 9.....	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 6.....			.25-.35	50	.25-.35	50
No. 10.....	.35	55	.40	50	.40	50	No. 7.....	.70-.75	50	.64-.69	44	.64-.69	44
No. 11.....			.50	48	.55	48	No. 8.....	.55	50	.34	62	.34-.36	62
No. 12.....			.35-.40	46½	.35-.40	46½	No. 9.....			.375	40	.425	44
No. 13.....	.55	50	.40	40	.45	40	No. 10.....			.35	45	.35	55
No. 14.....			.45	45	.45	55	No. 11.....	.625	44	.50	44	.50	44

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
SASH, DOORS, ETC.— —Concluded							Labourers—Conc.						
Truck drivers—							No. 20.....	.30	55	.24	50	.24	50
No. 1.....	.35	50	.32	55	.32	55	No. 21.....			.30	48	.30	48
No. 2.....	.333	54	.30	44	.30	48	No. 22.....	.40	50	.20-.30	40	.35	44
No. 3.....	.352	54	.32	50	.30-.36	44-54	No. 23.....			.375	40	.25	55
No. 4.....	.333	50	.34	48	.34	54	No. 24.....			.25	44	.35	44
No. 5.....	.40	55	.32	55	.32	55	No. 25.....			.35	44	.35	44
No. 6.....			.30	50	.30	47	No. 26.....	.40	52	.30-.34	30-44	.25-.34	30-55
No. 7.....	.333	60	.25	59	.25	50	No. 27.....			.45	40	.45	44
No. 8.....	.50	50	.35	44	.375	50	No. 28.....	.40	48	.35	48	.35	44
No. 9.....	.375	55	.25	54	.25	55	No. 29.....	.40	44	.35	40	.385	40
No. 10.....	.452	52	.39-.45	44	.39-.45	44							
No. 11.....	.306	54	.296	54	.278	54	FURNITURE						
No. 12.....	.42	55	.33	44	.33	44	Rip sawyers—						
No. 13.....			.225	55	.225	55	No. 1.....	.26	54	.25	50	.25	50
No. 14.....	.45	48	.35	52	.35	50	No. 2.....	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 15.....	.37	58	.34	63	.34	62	No. 3.....	.30	55	.235	58	.235	58
No. 16.....			.30	44	.30	44	No. 4.....	.30	55	.28	47	.30	44
No. 17.....			.325	45	.375	44	No. 5.....	.50	50	.39	47	.39	47
No. 18.....	.475	52	.36	30	.36	30	No. 6.....	.45	50	.37	47	.37	47
No. 19.....			.45	45	.45	42	No. 7.....	.45	55	.30	50	.33	55
No. 20.....	.50	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 8.....	.45	55	.30	44	.35	45
Teamsters—							No. 9.....	.33	50	.22	44	.32	40
No. 1.....	.35	55	.32	55	.32	55	No. 10.....	.38	55	.35	47½	.35	47
No. 2.....	.225	60	.225	60	.225	60	No. 11.....	.375	50	.225	50	.30	50
No. 3.....	.277	54	.25	48	.25	48	No. 12.....	.40	55	.32	50	.30	55
No. 4.....			.25	55	.25	55	No. 13.....	.36	54	.45	46	.42	49
No. 5.....	.25	60	.20	59	.20	50	No. 14.....	.55	55	.30	47	.35	40
No. 6.....			.32	60	.32	54	No. 15.....	.39	54	.35	44	.35	44
No. 7.....			.363	48	.363	44	Band sawyers—						
No. 8.....	.333	54	.296	54	.296	54	No. 1.....	.40	55	.305	44	.305	52
No. 9.....	.404	49½	.386	44	.386	44	No. 2.....	.26	54	.25	50	.25	50
No. 10.....			.28	50	.28	50	No. 3.....	.45	55			.40	60
No. 11.....			.30	48	.30	48	No. 4.....	.30	55	.27	55	.27	55
No. 12.....			.30	45	.30	55	No. 5.....	.46	54	.45	44	.40	44
Engineers—							No. 6.....	.45	50	.52	47	.52	47
No. 1.....			.30	60	.30	60	No. 7.....	.55	50	.47	47	.47	47
No. 2.....	.40	60	.30	60			No. 8.....	.47	55	.30	44	.37	45
No. 3.....	.333	54	.313	48	.333	48	No. 9.....	.55	55	.35	50	.37	55
No. 4.....	.444	54	.377	53	.40	50	No. 10.....	.625	55	.565	47	.565	40
No. 5.....	.39	50	.35	54	.35	54	No. 11.....			.38	47½	.38	47
No. 6.....	.46	50	.40	40	.40	50	No. 12.....	.39	54	.33	47	.35	50
No. 7.....			.43	50	.43	47	No. 13.....	.45	50	.25	50	.38	50
No. 8.....	.417	60	.33	50	.33	60	No. 14.....	.45	55	.37	50	.45	55
No. 9.....			.37	60	.37	54	No. 15.....	.50	59	.47	40	.47	64
No. 10.....			.35	48	.35	44	No. 16.....	.50	55	.30	47	.45	50
No. 11.....	.70	50	.625	44	.575	50	No. 17.....	.60	54	.42	46	.45	49
No. 12.....	.545	55	.50	54	.50	54	No. 18.....	.56	54	.48	50	.48	50
No. 13.....	.55	55	.42	26	.42	30	No. 19.....	.40	55	.34	47	.35	44½
No. 14.....	.525	49½	.479	44	.479	44	Machine hands—						
No. 15.....			.275	55	.30	55	No. 1.....	.305	54	.28	50	.28	50
No. 16.....	.55	50	.48	44	.48	44	No. 2.....	.49	55	.42	55	.42	55
No. 17.....	.80	50	.614	44	.614	44	No. 3.....	.30	55	.20	44	.22	52
No. 18.....	.42-.47	55	.38-.40	50	.38-.40	50	No. 4.....	.345	55	.276	60	.285	60
No. 19.....			.55	60	.55	60	No. 5.....	.26	60	.23	60	.24	60
No. 20.....			.35	60	.35	60	No. 6.....	.37	54	.30-.40	44	.40	44
No. 21.....	.75	44	.475	44	.475	44	No. 7.....	.623	50	.62	36½	.635	39½
Labourers—							No. 8.....	.45	50	.40	47	.40	47
No. 1.....			.225	60	.225	60	No. 9.....			.40	50	.40	44
No. 2.....	.25	54	.18	54			No. 10.....			.37	44	.42	45
No. 3.....	.277	54	.30	44	.30	48	No. 11.....	.425	55	.32	50	.33	55
No. 4.....	.296	54	.30	50	.341	44	No. 12.....			.32	45	.30	40
No. 5.....	.27	50	.27	44	.27	54	No. 13.....	.44	50	.36	35	.36	44
No. 6.....	.30	50	.24	40	.24	50	No. 14.....	.425	55	.38	48	.38	48
No. 7.....			.25	55	.25	55	No. 15.....	.35	55	.33	50	.35	55
No. 8.....			.22	50	.22	47	No. 16.....	.375	54	.28	47	.30	50
No. 9.....	.30	60	.20	59	.225	50	No. 17.....	.30	55	.28	47½	.30	47
No. 10.....			.25	48	.25	44	No. 18.....	.41	50	.35	47	.35	47
No. 11.....			.25	48	.25	44	No. 19.....	.42	59	.35	40	.35	69
No. 12.....	.40-.45	50	.38-.45	39	.38-.45	44	No. 20.....	.36	59	.32	47	.32	55
No. 13.....	.333	54	.296	54	.296	54	No. 21.....	.54	50	.42	44	.42	55
No. 14.....	.36	55	.30	26	.30	30	No. 22.....	.45	55	.32	47	.35	50
No. 15.....	.42	49½	.32-.38	44	.34-.38	44	No. 23.....	.36	54	.30	46	.30	49
No. 16.....			.175	55	.23	55	No. 24.....	.37	54	.36	40	.37	44
No. 17.....	.30	50	.20	44	.20	44	No. 25.....	.65	48	.45	44	.50	46½
No. 18.....	.35	44	.35	44	.35	44	No. 26.....	.40	48	.35	44	.40	46½
No. 19.....	.35	44	.29	44	.29	44							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE <i>Continued—</i>							<i>Finishers and polishers—Conc.</i>						
<i>Wood carvers—</i>							No. 18.....	.45	50	.40	20—35	.40	44
No. 1.....			.70	40	.70	40	No. 19.....	.38	55	.34	48	.34	48
No. 2.....	.60	50	.50	47	.50	47	No. 20.....	.35	55	.35	47	.35	44½
No. 3.....			.45	50	.45	44	No. 21.....	.33	54	.30	47	.30	50
No. 4.....	.70	50	.60	44	.60	44	No. 22.....	.35	55	.30—40	48½	.30—40	47
No. 5.....	.60	55	.45	47	.45	44½	No. 23.....	.40	50	.25	50	.35	50
No. 6.....	.70	54	.40	44	.35	44	No. 24.....	.38	50	.285	47	.30	47
No. 7.....	.405	55	.45	47½	.45	47	No. 25.....	.35	55	.32	50	.32	55
No. 8.....	.63	50	.45	47	.45	47	No. 26.....	.40	59	.32	50	.32	67
No. 9.....	.48	54	.45	50	.45	50	No. 27.....	.38	59	.30	47	.30	55
No. 10.....	.60	50	.57	40	.57	40	No. 28.....	.52	55	.33	44	.33	55
							No. 29.....	.55	50	.55	40	.55	44
<i>Cabinet makers—</i>							No. 30.....	.35	55	.32	47	.37	50
No. 1.....	.65	49½	.40	40	.40	40	No. 31.....	.35	54	.30	46	.30	49
No. 2.....	.39	54	.39	50	.39	50	No. 32.....	.35	54	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	.40	55	.28	55	.31	55	No. 33.....	.40	48	.40	44	.40	46½
No. 4.....	.318	55	.244	60	.279	60							
No. 5.....	.25	60	.22	60	.25	60	<i>Upholsterers—</i>						
No. 6.....	.35	55	.21	44	.22	52	No. 1.....	.90	49	.60	40	.65	40
No. 7.....	.30	55	.25	58	.268	63½	No. 2.....	.445	58	.35	50	.35	50
No. 8.....	.425	55	.40	50	.40	50	No. 3.....	.70	50	.58	37½	.565	35½
No. 9.....	.41	54	.32	44	.30	44	No. 4.....	.55	50	.47	47	.47	47
No. 10.....	.596	50	.555	37½	.563	37½	No. 5.....			.41	50	.41	44
No. 11.....	.42	50	.44	47	.44	47	No. 6.....	.436	55	.30	50	.364	55
No. 12.....	.40	50	.37	47	.37	47	No. 7.....	.50	55	.52	47	.51	50
No. 13.....	.45	50	.38	47	.38	47	No. 8.....	.50	50	.40	20—35	.40	44
No. 14.....			.40	50	.40	44							
No. 15.....	.46	55	.42	44	.42	45	No. 9.....	.50	50	.38	44	.38	50
No. 16.....	.55	55	.35	50	.364	55	No. 10.....	.60	50	.50	44	.50	50
No. 17.....	.35	55	.405	47	.405	40	No. 11.....	.35	55	.42	48½	.42	47
No. 18.....			.37	45	.37	40	No. 12.....	.45	50	.40	47	.40	47
No. 19.....	.32	50	.40	20—35	.40	44	No. 13.....	.40	55	.35	50	.35	55
							No. 14.....			.38	30	.38	58
No. 20.....	.445	55	.40	48	.40	48	No. 15.....			.50	44	.50	50
No. 21.....	.35	55	.35	47	.35	44½	No. 16.....	.65	50	.57	40	.57	44
No. 22.....	.375	54	.31	47	.33	50	No. 17.....			.60	44	.60	44
No. 23.....	.42	55	.32	47½	.32	47	No. 18.....	.39	54	.35	50	.35	50
No. 24.....	.325	55	.35—40	48½	.35—40	47	No. 19.....	.425	55	.39	47	.39	44½
No. 25.....	.44	50	.25	50	.35	50	No. 20.....			.40	44	.45	46½
No. 26.....	.45	50	.30—35	47	.30—35	47							
No. 27.....	.50	55	.35	50	.35	55	<i>Craters and packers—</i>						
No. 28.....	.45	59	.37	41	.38	67	No. 1.....	.275	60	.23	55	.225	59
No. 29.....	.50	55	.36	44	.33	55	No. 2.....	.40	55	.34	55	.34	55
No. 30.....	.65	50	.57	40	.57	40	No. 3.....	.278	55	.226	60	.245	60
No. 31.....	.40	54	.35	46	.35	49	No. 4.....	.31	55	.24	44	.24	52
No. 32.....	.42	54	.30	50	.33	50	No. 5.....	.35	55	.32	50	.32	50
No. 33.....	.40	48	.35	44	.35	46½	No. 6.....	.39	54	.30	44	.28	44
							No. 7.....	.60	50	.47	38½	.655	43½
<i>Sanders—</i>							No. 8.....	.42	50	.35	47	.37	47
No. 1.....	.26	55	.20	55	.22	59	No. 9.....	.52	50	.30	47	.30	47
No. 2.....	.30	55	.29	55	.30	55	No. 10.....			.37	35	.37	40
No. 3.....			.206	60	.219	60	No. 11.....	.50	50	.36	44	.36	44
No. 4.....	.275	55	.23	58	.225	63	No. 12.....	.30	50	.35	35—45	.35	35—45
No. 5.....	.37	54	.35	44	.32	44							
No. 6.....	.32	50	.32	47	.37	47	No. 13.....	.30	55	.26	44	.32	44
No. 7.....	.22	55	.17—28	47½	.17—28	47	No. 14.....	.33	55	.30	48	.30	48
No. 8.....			.28—38	48½	.30—35	47	No. 15.....			.35	47	.35	44½
No. 9.....	.325	50	.225	50	.30	50	No. 16.....	.30	54	.28	47	.30	50
No. 10.....	.30	55	.28	50	.30	55	No. 17.....	.40	55	.35	47½	.35	47
No. 11.....	.33	54	.28	46	.30	49	No. 18.....	.30	55	.28—32	48½	.28—35	47
No. 12.....	.48	54	.45	50	.45	50	No. 19.....			.35	47	.35	47
							No. 20.....	.437	55	.28	50	.30	55
<i>Finishers and polishers—</i>							No. 21.....	.35	55	.32	47	.38	50
No. 1.....	.334	54	.30	50	.30	50	No. 22.....	.32	54	.28	46	.30	49
No. 2.....	.20	55	.19	44	.22	52	No. 23.....	.30	54	.35	50	.35	50
No. 3.....	.30—38	55	.21—34	55	.22—29	55							
No. 4.....			.24	60	.24	60	<i>Engineers—</i>						
No. 5.....	.26	60	.22	60	.25	60	No. 1.....	.40	60	.30	60	.289	60
No. 6.....	.30	55	.285	58	.285	70	No. 2.....	.637	55	.584	55	.629	55
No. 7.....	.35	55	.35	50	.35	50	No. 3.....	.40	59	.25	70	.25	60
No. 8.....	.39	54	.30	44	.30	44	No. 4.....	.738	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 9.....	.536	50	.735	40	.723	39½	No. 5.....	.70	50	.56	50	.60	50
No. 10.....	.50	50			.37	47	No. 6.....	.50	50	.22	77	.22	77
No. 11.....	.50	50	.37	47	.37	47	No. 7.....			.42	44	.42	45
No. 12.....	.41	50	.37	47	.37	47	No. 8.....	.43	55	.35	48	.35	48
No. 13.....			.37	50	.37	44	No. 9.....			.45	48	.50	65
No. 14.....	.475	55	.30	50	.34	55	No. 10.....	.48	60	.28	47	.30	56
No. 15.....	.49	55	.405	47	.405	40	No. 11.....	.32	59	.27	72	.325	72
No. 16.....	.45	55	.38	44	.40	45	No. 12.....	.385	55	.35	47½	.35	47
No. 17.....			.37	45	.37	40	No. 13.....	.375	60	.35	48½	.35	47
							No. 14.....	.45	50	.36	55	.44	50

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FURNITURE—	\$		\$		\$		Trimmers—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Concluded</i>							No. 1.....	.45	55	.40	44	.40	44
Engineers—Conc.							No. 2.....	.375	50	.30	44	.375	44
No. 15.....	.40	54	.30	46	.25	51	No. 3.....	.50	.....	.273	44	.273	44
No. 16.....	.68	54	.65	47	.65	52	No. 4.....	.65	49	.60	49	.60	49
No. 17.....	.50	54	.42	50	.42	50	No. 5.....	.68	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 18.....	.50	50	.30	60	.333	60	No. 6.....	.60	50	.38	44	.40	44
No. 19.....	.636	55	.50	44	.40	55	No. 7.....	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44
							No. 8.....	.75	44	.65	38	.65	44
							No. 9.....	.70	40	.50	44	.50	44
Firemen—							Blacksmiths—						
No. 1.....	.33	55	.24	55	.24	55	No. 1.....	.60	55	.40	44	.40	44
No. 2.....	.26	72	.235	75	.225	84	No. 2.....	.52	55	.50	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	.475	78½	.45	62	.45	62	No. 3.....	.50	50	.35	44	.375	44
No. 4.....	.47	65	.38	65	.38	65	No. 4.....	.60	45	.45	45	.45	45
No. 5.....	.50	50	.42	60	.42	56	No. 5.....	.40	54	.35	48	.35	48
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.273	55	.345	55	No. 6.....	.50	50	.30	44	.30	44
No. 7.....	.45	55	.36	47	.36	40	No. 7.....	.60	50	.43	44	.43	44
No. 8.....	.45	50	.27	60	.30	60	No. 8.....	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 9.....	.30	59	.325	72	.325	72	No. 9.....	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10.....	.32	55	.35	61	.35	.....	No. 10.....	.60	50	.45	44	.45	44
No. 11.....	.60	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 11.....	.65	50	.40	44	.35	44
No. 12.....	.43	84	.45	56	.45	56	Metal workers—						
Labourers—							No. 1.....	.40	50	.35	44	.35	50
No. 1.....	.275	40	.228	54	.228	54	No. 2.....	.65	49	.50	49	.50	49
No. 2.....	.273	55	.196	60	.226	60	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.55	44	.55	44
No. 3.....	.25	55	.19	60	.23	60	No. 4.....	.50-.70	50	.55	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	.20	55	.16	44	.22	52	No. 5.....	.55-.70	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 5.....	.275	55	.225	50	.21	39	Labourers—						
No. 6.....	.25	55	.28	50	.28	50	No. 1.....	.40	50	.30	44	.30	44
No. 7.....	.33	54	.28	44	.25	44	No. 2.....	.40	50	.33	44	.33	44
No. 8.....	.34	50	.30	47	.30	47	No. 3.....	.40	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 9.....	.40	50	.32	47	.32	47	No. 4.....	.35	49½	.35	49½	.35	49½
No. 10.....	.35	55	.30	44	.32	45	CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS						
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.30	50	.32	55	Patternmakers—						
No. 12.....	.38	50	.40	20	.40	44	No. 1.....	.46	55	.35	50	.39	45
				35			No. 2.....	.57	60	.435	60	.54	48
No. 13.....	.30	55	.28	48	.28	48	No. 3.....	.52	60	.44	60	.495	48
No. 14.....	.30	55	.28	47	.30	44½	No. 4.....	.45	55	.345	50	.385	50
No. 15.....	.30	54	.28	47	.30	50	No. 5.....	.70	72	.63	48	.63	48
No. 16.....	.39	50	.30	47	.30	47	No. 6.....	.....	.....	.55	48	.60	48
No. 17.....	.30	55	.28	47	.30	50	No. 7.....	.675	54	.58	48	.58	48
No. 18.....	.28	54	.225	46	.225	49	No. 8.....	.60	50	.56	50	.62	40
No. 19.....	.35	55	.30	47½	.30	47	Blacksmiths—						
No. 20.....	.30	55	.28-.35	48½	.30-.35	47	No. 1.....	.55	55	.42	50	.47	45
No. 21.....	.32	59	.30	47	.30	55	No. 2.....	.48	55	.37	50	.41	45
CARRIAGES, WAGONS TRUCK BODIES, ETC.							No. 3.....	.57	60	.485	60	.545	48
Woodworkers—							No. 4.....	.45	55	.345	50	.385	50
No. 1.....	.55	55	.50	55	.50	55	No. 5.....	.60	55	.585	44	.625	55
No. 2.....	.50	55	.50	44	.50	44	No. 6.....	.625	55	.625	65	.625	55
No. 3.....	.44	50	.35	40	.35	40	No. 7.....	.60	55	.585	44	.585	32
				45			No. 8.....	.65	55	.59	55	.65	55
No. 4.....	.45	50	.425	44	.425	44	No. 9.....	.45	55	.43	55	.455	45
No. 5.....	.50	45	.30	45	.30	45	No. 10.....	.58	58½	.505	58½	.505	58½
No. 6.....	.65	49	.45	49	.45	49	No. 11.....	.59	59	.495	59	.495	59
No. 7.....	.475	50	.40	59	.40	44	No. 12.....	.55	55	.55	48	.55	48
No. 8.....	.60	54	.40	48	.45	48	No. 13.....	.65	54	.535	48	.535	48
No. 9.....	.40	50	.40	44½	.45	50	No. 14.....	.875	54	.....	.....	.75	44
No. 10.....	.60	50	.40	44	.40	44	No. 15.....	.60	55	.60	52	.60	48
No. 11.....	.60	50	.50	44	.55	44	No. 16.....	.68	50	.....	.....	.60	50
No. 12.....	.55	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 17.....	.80	50	.62	45	.62	45
No. 13.....	.60	50	.50	44	.55	44	Blacksmiths' helpers—						
No. 14.....	.675	50	.40	44	.40	44	No. 1.....	.31	55	.24	50	.27	45
No. 15.....	.68	50	.35	44	.35	44	No. 2.....	.365	60	.31	60	.35	48
No. 16.....	.50	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	No. 3.....	.38	60	.32	60	.36	48
No. 17.....	.75	44	.41	44	.41	44	No. 4.....	.30	55	.23	55	.25	50
Painters							No. 5.....	.40	55	.36	55	.40	55
No. 1.....	.55	55	.45	44	.45	44	No. 6.....	.41	59	.36	59	.36	59
No. 2.....	.50	55	.425	55	.425	55	No. 7.....	.45	55	.40	48	.40	48
No. 3.....	.43	50	.30	40	.30	40	No. 8.....	.425	54	.375	48	.375	48
							No. 9.....	.395	54	.36	48	.36	48
No. 4.....	.45	50	.35	44	.375	44	No. 10.....	.625	44	.....	.....	.625	44
No. 5.....	.40	50	.36	59	.36	44	No. 11.....	.35	55	.375	52	.375	48
No. 6.....	.39	54	.50	48	.50	48	No. 12.....	.50	50	.42	45	.42	45
No. 7.....	.35	50	.32	46½	.38	50							
No. 8.....	.40	50	.35	44	.40	44							
No. 9.....	50-90	50	.60	44	.60	44							
No. 10.....	.60	50	.40	44	.40	44							
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50							
No. 12.....	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44							
No. 13.....	.65	50	.50	44	.50	44							
No. 14.....	.65	49½	.30	49½	.35	47½							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS—Continued							Chargers—						
No. 1.....							No. 1.....			.28-.35	47-56	.33-.35	24-40
No. 2.....	.50	55	.38	50	.43	45	No. 2.....	.524	42	.45	48	.56	48
No. 3.....	.57	60	.485	60	.545	48	No. 3.....	.445	84	.41	48	.41	48
No. 4.....	.52	60	.44	60	.495	48	No. 4.....	.42	66	.36	56	.406	48
Machinists—							Machine operators—						
No. 1.....	.50	55	.38	50	.43	45	No. 1.....	.38-.46	55	.29-.35	50	.33-.40	45-48
No. 2.....	.57	60	.485	60	.545	48	No. 2.....			.34	60	.385	48
No. 3.....	.52	60	.44	60	.495	48	No. 3.....	.40	55	.305	55	.335	50
No. 4.....	.50	55	.38	44	.42	50	No. 4.....	.45	55	.345	50	.385	50
No. 5.....	.45	55	.50	50	.50	50	No. 5.....	.375-.50	55	.40-.50	30	.40-.50	55
No. 6.....	.40-.53	55	.40-.47	44	.40-.47	40	No. 6.....	.30	55	.30-.34	40	.30-.34	32
No. 7.....	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	No. 7.....	.405	55	.365	55	.382	55
No. 8.....	.60	50	.44	40	.44	48	No. 8.....			.25-.33	40	.25-.33	48
No. 9.....	.50-.65	55	.45-.59	55	.50-.65	55	No. 9.....	.40	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 10.....	.60	55	.57	55	.59	45	No. 10.....	.32	50	.35	50	.37	40
No. 11.....	.53-.63	59	.47-.54	59	.47-.54	59	No. 11.....	.30-.50	52½	.35-.50	40	.35-.50	40
No. 12.....	.70	55	.50	55	.60	55	No. 12.....	.625	50	.50	45	.50	45
No. 13.....	.53-.63	59	.48-.55	59	.48-.55	59	Welders—						
No. 14.....	.55	72	.50	48	.60	48	No. 1.....	.45	55	.34	50	.38	45
No. 15.....	.50	50	.42	50	.42	50	No. 2.....			.44-.49	60	.49-.55	48
No. 16.....			.53	50	.53	40	No. 3.....	.55	55	.50	48	.55	48
No. 17.....	.65	50	.59	50	.60	40	No. 4.....	.50	55	.50	48	.50	48
No. 18.....	.65	50	.65	40	.65	40	No. 5.....	.40	45	.60	32	.60	40
No. 19.....	.54-.675	54	.59	48	.59	48	No. 6.....	.60	49½	.54	48	.54	48
No. 20.....	.54-.675	54	.55	48	.55	48	No. 7.....	.55	49½	.50	48	.50	48
No. 21.....	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 8.....			.385	55	.45	55
No. 22.....	.70	55	.70	52	.70	48	Electricians—						
No. 23.....	.68	50	.61	45	.61	45	No. 1.....	.46-.55	55-65	.42	65	.50	48
Millwrights—							No. 2.....	.45-.58	60	.485	60	.545	48
No. 1.....	.53	84	.56	56	.56	56	No. 3.....	.725	55	.51	60	.56	60
No. 2.....	.60	55	.60	50	.60	55	No. 4.....			.35-.48	55	.35-.48	55
No. 3.....	.65	50	.50	71	.50	63	No. 5.....	.50	55	.45	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	.40	65	.36	55	.40	55	No. 6.....	.725	55	.71	55	.85	45
No. 5.....	.58	65	.485	61	.485	61	No. 7.....	.65	65	.545	61	.545	61
No. 6.....	.50	55	.45-.60	48	.50-.60	48	No. 8.....	.55	55	.50	48	.55	48
No. 7.....	.45	55	.45	48	.50	48	No. 9.....			.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	.55	50	.50	50	.45	40	No. 10.....	.575	54	.63	48	.63	48
No. 9.....	.70	50	.35-.50	45	.50	45	No. 11.....	.515	54	.47	48	.47	48
Crane men—							No. 12.....	.55	55	.50	60	.50	48
No. 1.....	.38	59	.29	50	.32	45	No. 13.....	.70	50	.63	60	.63	60
No. 2.....	.50	65	.38	36	.42	55	Carpenters—						
No. 3.....			.275	55	.275	55	No. 1.....	.43	55	.33	50	.37	45
No. 4.....	.40	55	.36	55	.40-.43	55	No. 2.....	.46	60	.39	60	.44	48
No. 5.....			.45	72	.55	48	No. 3.....	.75	55	.68	55	.75	55
No. 6.....	.45	65	.41	61	.41	61	No. 4.....	.60	59	.47-.55	59	.47-.55	59
No. 7.....	.45	60	.45-.55	48	.55-.58	48	No. 5.....	.50	55	.50	48	.50	48
No. 8.....	.39-.49	84	.38-.45	48	.38-.49	48	No. 6.....	.515	54	.475	48	.475	48
No. 9.....			.55	48	.60	40	No. 7.....	.50	55	.50	52	.50	43
No. 10.....	.75	66-78	.64	56	.72	48	Bricklayers—						
No. 11.....	.45	66-78	.41	56	.463	48	No. 1.....	.57	55	.44	50	.49	45
No. 12.....			.67	56	.60	30	No. 2.....	.715	59	.68	48	.68	48
Roll turners—							No. 3.....	.35	55	.267	50	.295	60
No. 1.....	.60	55	.46	40	.48	50	No. 4.....			.525	55	.525	55
No. 2.....			1.02	48	1.10	48	No. 5.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 3.....	.70	55	.63	55	.65-.70	55	No. 6.....	.65	55	.60	48	.60	48
No. 4.....	.70	50	.60	48	.60	48	No. 7.....	.60	60	.60	52	.60	48
No. 5.....	.855	55	.925	60	.925	48	No. 8.....	.63	50	.61	60	.61	60
Shearmen—							Shippers—						
No. 1.....	.275	55	.225	36	.248	50	No. 1.....	.30	55	.23	36	.25	50
No. 2.....			.34-.43	52-60	.32-.53	56-59	No. 2.....	.375	55	.34	44	.40	44
No. 3.....			.50	43½	.55	40	No. 3.....	.60	50	.44	44	.44	48
No. 4.....	.62	42	.417	48	.468	48	No. 4.....	.35	55	.32	55	.35	55
No. 5.....			.57	48	.57	48	No. 5.....	.35	55	.305	55	.32-.35	45
No. 6.....	.50	49½	.48	48	.48	48	No. 6.....	.45	55	.35	48	.40-.45	48
Melters—							No. 7.....	.47	50	.42	50	.41	40
No. 1.....			1.23	65	1.30	31	No. 8.....	.40	52½	.40	50	.40	40-45
No. 2.....			.80	48	.80	48	No. 9.....	.425	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	.60	72	1.06	48	1.15	48	No. 10.....	.42	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 4.....			.792	48	.792	48							
No. 5.....	.83	66	.778	56	.875	48							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$		
CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS—Concluded							Moulders—Conc.							
Firemen—							No. 9.			31--45	44	31--45	50	
No. 1.	32--35	66-78	25--27	55-65	30--34	48	No. 10.			30--41	48	30--41	44	
No. 2.	38	84	405	56	405	56	No. 11.		835	493	65	32	65	44
No. 3.	365	84	385	56	385	56	No. 12.	34--57	60	32--45	48	32--45	48	
No. 4.	30	60	23	50	25	60	No. 13.	55--75	50	40--50	50	40--50	50	
No. 5.			30	60	30	60	No. 14.			30--40	55	30--45	45	
No. 6.	30	55	30	40	30	28	No. 15.			35	54	40	48	
No. 7.	35	60	32	48	32	48	No. 16.	40	60	325	50	325	60	
No. 8.	45	65	475	48	475	48	No. 17.	525	50	40	50	40	50	
No. 9.			45	48	45	48	No. 18.	65	50	40--60	45	40--60	45	
Labourers—							No. 19.	76	54	64	40	65	40	
No. 1.	30	55	23	50	26	45	No. 20.	60	50	43	45	47	45	
No. 2.	36	59	35	48	35	48	No. 21.	718	48	687	54	687	48	
No. 3.	275	55	225	36	248	55	No. 22.	72	48	563	48	625	48	
No. 4.			25	55	25	55	No. 23.	675	44	625	44	625	44	
No. 5.	30--45	55	30--40	35-40	30--40	50	No. 24.	55--65	50	40	45	45	45	
No. 6.	30--38	55	30	40	32	32	No. 25.	65	54	35	52	35	52	
No. 7.	375	55	338	55	375	55	No. 26.	45--68	50	40--55	50	40--55	50	
No. 8.	375	55	32	55	35	55	No. 27.	50	50	38	44	38	44	
No. 9.	325	55	30	55	325	45	No. 28.	53--65	50	40--50	50	40--50	50	
No. 10.	40	55	37	45	39	45	No. 29.	54--58	54	45	40	45	52	
No. 11.	35	55	35	48	35	48	No. 30.	63--73	54	43--57	40	53--65	40	
No. 12.	40	50	40	50	42	40	No. 31.	55	54	375	16	41--59	21	
No. 13.	35	52½	35	40	35	40	No. 32.		49	48	433	54	433	45
No. 14.	365	60	33	48	33	48	No. 33.	733	54	64	53	64	48	
No. 15.	30	58	35	55	35	48	No. 34.	583	50	40	48	40	48	
No. 16.	375	50	35	45	35	45	No. 35.	70	54	47--65	48	47--65	48	
							No. 36.	60--70	54	47--63	54	47--63	45	
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS							No. 37.			40	44	50	44	
A—IRON							No. 38.	70	40	40	54	60	54	
Patternmakers—							No. 39.	70	54	60--65	54	65	48	
No. 1.	67	54	52	48	52	48	No. 40.	60	55	50--55	36	50--55	27	
No. 2.	70	44	70	44	65	44	No. 41.	65	48	59	40	67	40	
No. 3.	50	57	40	45	40	45	No. 42.	60	55	60	40	713	32	
No. 4.	45	50	40	44	40	44	No. 43.	812	54	65	48	70	48	
No. 5.	475	60	50	48	50	49	No. 44.	70	54	62	50	50--62	44	
No. 6.	54	54	54	48	54	48	No. 45.	65--80	50	56--78	50	56--78	50	
No. 7.	65	50	60	44	60	44	No. 46.	61--83	50	70	44	70	44	
No. 8.	48--65	50	52--60	44	55--60	44	No. 47.	75	44	675	44	675	44	
No. 9.	87	49½	625	44	60	44	No. 48.	81	44	675	40	675	40	
No. 10.	85	50	65	44	65	45	No. 49.	75	44	675	40	675	40	
No. 11.	40	60	45	48	45	48	Moulders' helpers—							
No. 12.	60	50	50	50	50	50	No. 1.	34	54	31	48	31	48	
No. 13.			50	60	50	60	No. 2.	20	57	20	45	20	45	
No. 14.	40--55	60	325	60	325	60	No. 3.	30	54	24	54	265	48	
No. 15.	65	50	50--65	45	60	45	No. 4.	40	50	385	44	45	44	
No. 16.	65	54	45	54	50	54	No. 5.			30--33	40	30--35	40	
No. 17.	70	50	70	45	70	45	No. 6.	52	49½	25--30	54	25--30	45	
No. 18.	80	50	75	50	75	50	No. 7.			425	54	425	54	
No. 19.	62	50	53	44	53	44	No. 8.	41--44	54	35	52	35	54	
No. 20.	70	50	60	50	65	50	No. 9.	45	54	40	56	40	54	
No. 21.	80	50	65	44	65	44	No. 10.	648	54	48	40	57	32	
No. 22.	60	50	39	47	39	54	No. 11.	45--55	50	40	50	40	44	
No. 23.	60	60	55	24	65	24	No. 12.	45--60	44	33--50	44	35--50	44	
No. 24.	70	54	65	54	65	54	No. 13.	525	44	473	40	473	40	
No. 25.	555	50	445	48	445	48	Coremakers—							
No. 26.	70	54	65	52	65	50	No. 1.	40	57	40	45	40	45	
No. 27.	875	50	65	50	65	50	No. 2.	65	54	49	54	565	48	
No. 28.	65	48	50	44	60	44	No. 3.	50	50	43--44	40	43--44	40	
No. 29.			65	44	70	44	No. 4.			38	43	40	44	
No. 30.	80	45	72	44	72	44	No. 5.	45	50	40	50	35--40	50	
No. 31.	80	44	675	33	675	33	No. 6.			20--35	55	20--35	45	
No. 32.	75	44	75	44	75	44	No. 7.	60	50	55	45	55	45	
Moulders—							No. 8.	55	50	40	45	46	45	
No. 1.	75	48	655	48	655	48	No. 9.	445	54	39	54	428	54	
No. 2.	70	48	62	48	62	48	No. 10.	675	44	65	44	65	44	
No. 3.	50	57	50	40	50	45	No. 11.	55	50	35	45	40	45	
No. 4.	35	50	35	44	35	44	No. 12.			50	52	50	52	
No. 5.	425	60	45	44	45	60	No. 13.	35--40	50	405	45	405	45	
No. 6.	33	54	33	54	35	48	No. 14.	45	50	33	45	33	56	
No. 7.	55--60	50	51	44	51	44	No. 15.	53--73	54	53	40	59	40	
No. 8.	40--65	50	40--50	40	40--50	40	No. 16.	45	60	375	16	413	21	
							No. 17.	445	54	36	54	36	45	
							No. 18.	445	50	40	48	40	48	
							No. 19.			417	48	417	48	
							No. 20.	60	54	45--50	48	47--52	48	
							No. 21.	35--65	54	40--58	50	40--58	45	
							No. 22.	45	54	50	44	30--55	44	
										40	56	40	54	

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Con.	\$		\$		\$		Machinists—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
A—IRON—Continued							No. 49.....			.65	48	.70	48
Coremakers—Conc.							No. 50.....	.80	44	.72	44	.72	44
No. 23.....	.70	54	.60	54	.60	48	No. 51.....			.675	44	.675	44
No. 24.....	.65	48	.50	36	.50	27	No. 52.....			.70	44	.70	44
No. 25.....	.50	55	.54	40	.54	40	No. 53.....	.75	44	.68	47	.68	44
No. 26.....	.725	54	.513	40	.565	32	No. 54.....	.75	44	.65	44	.65	44
Chippers and grinders—							Machinists' helpers—						
No. 1.....	.45-.56	54	.33	48	.33	48	No. 1.....	.30	50	.30	44	.30	44
No. 2.....	.375	50	.50	46	.46	45	No. 2.....			.40	44	.40	44
No. 3.....	.35	50	.44	45	.44	45	No. 3.....	.30	57	.30	45	.30	45
No. 4.....			.315	45	.315	45	No. 4.....	.35	58	.30	44	.30	44
No. 5.....	.40	54	.33	54	.35	54	No. 5.....	.435	49½	.40	44	.385	44
No. 6.....			.25	45	.25	45	No. 6.....			.25	48	.25	48
No. 7.....			.35	45	.35	45	No. 7.....	.375	55	.225	55	.25	55
No. 8.....	.40	54	.375	48	.375	44	No. 8.....	.40	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 9.....			.32	40	.37	40	No. 9.....	.22-.47	54	.20-.40	54	.25-.40	54
No. 10.....	.50	60	.33	21-	.413	21-	No. 10.....			.40-.45	52	.40-.45	54
No. 11.....			.30	48	.30	48	No. 11.....			.40	44	.25-.40	44
No. 12.....			.30	50	.35	48	No. 12.....	.57	44	.51	44	.51	44
No. 13.....	.35-.40	54	.35-.40	54	.35-.40	45	Blacksmiths—						
No. 14.....			.30	44	.35	44	No. 1.....	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 15.....	.45	54	.40	56	.40	54	No. 2.....	.60	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 16.....	.60	48	.40	36	.40	27	No. 3.....	.42	57	.40	45	.40	45
No. 17.....			.51	40	.52	40	No. 4.....	.40	58½	.40	58½	.50	48
No. 18.....			.425	50	.425	50	No. 5.....	.50	50	.50	44	.50	44
Machinists—							No. 6.....	.50	60	.40	44	.40	60
No. 1.....	.45	50	.40	44	.40	44	No. 7.....	.45	54	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....			.70	44	.70	44	No. 8.....	.65	50	.585	44	.585	44
No. 3.....	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 9.....	.55	50	.47	44	.47	44
No. 4.....	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 10.....			.38	48	.40	50
No. 5.....	.45	57	.40	45	.40	45	No. 11.....	.625	58	.55	44	.55	44
No. 6.....	.57	58½	.45	58½	.53	48	No. 12.....	.66	49½	.555	32	.555	44
No. 7.....	.60	60	.40	44	.40	59	No. 13.....	.65	55	.50	16	.50	44
No. 8.....	.45	54	.40	54	.39	48	No. 14.....	.60	50	.54	45	.54	45
No. 9.....	.60-.65	50	.54	44	.54	44	No. 15.....	.65	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 10.....	.50-.65	50	.555	44	.555	44	No. 16.....			.50	60	.50	54
No. 11.....			.30-.41	48	.35-.43	50	No. 17.....	.40	60	.275	60	.30	60
No. 12.....			.35	48	.35	44	No. 18.....	.58	50	.53	45	.53	45
No. 13.....			.40-.50	49	.40-.50	49	No. 19.....	.463	54	.30	45	.32	45
No. 14.....	.625	58	.57	44	.57	44	No. 20.....	.70	54	.55	52	.60	52
No. 15.....	.615	49½	.525	44	.52	44	No. 21.....	.50	50	.50	45	.50	45
No. 16.....	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 22.....	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 17.....	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 23.....			.35	44	.40	44
No. 18.....			.35	55	.40	45	No. 24.....	.65	50	.60	50	.50	50
No. 19.....			.30-.40	48	.30-.40	48	No. 25.....	.70	54	.60	52	.60	54
No. 20.....	.40	60	.30	60	.325	60	No. 26.....	.50	44	.38	45	.39	45
No. 21.....	.475	55	.365	55	.365	55	No. 27.....	.55	55	.45	40	.45	40
No. 22.....	.45	55	.35	49	.35	49	No. 28.....	.68	48	.54	40	.61	40
No. 23.....			.50	44	.50	44	No. 29.....	.70	54	.70	40	.60	34
No. 24.....	.70	54	.43-.66	40	.45-.67	40	No. 30.....	.77	44	.72	44	.72	44
No. 25.....	.55	54	.50	54	.55	54	No. 31.....			.50	44	.50	44
No. 26.....	.55	50	.40	50	.45	50	No. 32.....	.85	54	.75	50	.70	49
No. 27.....	.65	54	.50	52	.45-.50	52	No. 33.....	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 28.....	.40	50	.35	45	.30	45	No. 34.....	.70	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 29.....	.56-.65	50	.50-.60	50	.50-.60	50	No. 35.....	.75	44	.675	44	.675	44
No. 30.....	.65	50	.50-.60	50	.50-.60	50	No. 36.....	.82	44	.725	44	.725	44
No. 31.....	.50	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 37.....	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44
No. 32.....	.57-.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	Labourers—						
No. 33.....	.55	50	.39	44	.40	56	No. 1.....	.22-.28	54	.27	54	.27	54
No. 34.....	.60-.70	48	.50-.63	40	.57-.67	40	No. 2.....	.30	57	.30	45	.30	45
No. 35.....	.56-.78	54	.40-.65	54	.45-.65	54	No. 3.....			.20	54	.20	48
No. 36.....			.60	44	.60	44	No. 4.....	.30	50	.30	40	.30	40
No. 37.....	.60-.65	54	.50-.60	52	.50-.65	54	No. 5.....	.30	55	.25	44	.25	44
No. 38.....	.55-.70	50	.60	44	.50-.60	44	No. 6.....			.23-.25	48	.23-.25	50
No. 39.....			.53-.60	44	.53-.60	44	No. 7.....			.25	48	.25	44
No. 40.....	.70	50	.65	50	.70	50	No. 8.....	.375	60	.25	48	.25	48
No. 41.....	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 9.....	.35	49½	.365	44	.38	44
No. 42.....			.50	44	.50	44	No. 10.....	.405	55	.37	44	.355	50
No. 43.....	.80	50	.60	44	.60	44	No. 11.....	.35-.45	50	.30-.40	50	.30-.40	50
No. 44.....	.77	44	.67	44	.67	44	No. 12.....			.25-.30	55	.25-.30	45
No. 45.....			.67	44	.67	44	No. 13.....			.25	48	.25	48
No. 46.....	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 14.....	.325	55	.20-.27	55	.20-.27	55
No. 47.....	.75	44	.675	44	.675	44	No. 15.....	.38	50	.33	45	.33	45
No. 48.....			.625	48	.625	48	No. 16.....	.36	54	.334	54	.334	54
							No. 17.....	.417	54	.30	54	.334	54
							No. 18.....	.40	50	.40-.42	50	.40-.42	50
							No. 19.....	.35	50	.25	45	.27	45
							No. 20.....	.45	54-60	.30	52	.30	52

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Con.	\$		\$		\$		Moulders*—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
A—IRON—Concluded							No. 22.....	.48-.55	55	.40-.43	55	.46-.49	55
Labourers—Conc.							No. 23.....	.80	50	.63	32	.63	32
No. 21.....	.40	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 24.....	1.00	44	.60	44	.675	44
No. 22.....	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44	No. 25.....	.65	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 23.....	.43	50	.32	40	.32	45	No. 26.....	.79	44	.65	40	.65	40
No. 24.....	.44	50	.31	41	.315	45	Coremakers—						
No. 25.....	.35-.40	54	.40	48	.40	44	No. 1.....	.60	40	.50	35	.50	40
No. 26.....	.40	54	.32	40	.37	40	No. 2.....	.36	40	.36	35	.36	40
No. 27.....	.334	54	.278	45	.278	45	No. 3.....	.825	44	.50-.65	40	.55-.65	44
No. 28.....	.30-.36	50	.30	48	.30	48	No. 4.....	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 29.....	.40	54	.35-.42	48	.35-.42	48	No. 5.....	.50	50	.30	45	.30	44
No. 30.....	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44	No. 6.....	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 31.....	.40	54	.30	50	.30	48	No. 7.....	.25	47	.273	33½	.262	45
No. 32.....	.40	54	.35-.40	52-	.35-.40	45-	No. 8.....	.37	50	.315	34½	.315	41½
No. 33.....	.45	60	.35	60	.35	48	No. 9.....	.78	45	.345	34½	.345	41½
No. 34.....	.50	54	.40	36	.40	27	No. 10.....	.355	47½	.30	35	.30	40
No. 35.....	.40	55	.45	40	.45	40	No. 11.....	.54	50	.54	50	.58	47½
No. 36.....	.40-.50	54	.40-.50	40	.40-.50	34	No. 12.....	.42	40	.42	40	.42	40
No. 37.....	.425	50	.40-.43	50	.40-.43	50	No. 13.....	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 38.....	.47	44	.47	44	.50	44	No. 14.....	.20	55	.20	55	.25	48
B—BRASS							No. 15.....	.70	50	.52	32	.52	32
Patternmakers—							No. 16.....	.79	44	.65	40	.65	40
No. 1.....	.56	60	.60	35	.60	40	Machinists—						
No. 2.....	.85	48	.75	44	.70	44	No. 1.....	.64	49½	.62	35	.62	40
No. 3.....	.85	44	.70	40	.70	44	No. 2.....	.65½	48	.50	44	.55	44
No. 4.....	.636	55	.50	55	.50	55	No. 3.....	.45	40	.40	45	.40	62
No. 5.....	.48-.65	50	.55-.60	44	.55-.60	44	No. 4.....	.75	49½	.45-.65	55	.45-.65	55
No. 6.....	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 5.....	.75	49½	.75	44	.55-.75	44
No. 7.....	.625	50	.50	45	.50	44	No. 6.....	.50	50	.40	50	.45	44
No. 8.....	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 7.....	.60	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	.60	50	.567	49½	.567	49½	No. 8.....	.52	49½	.47	47	.47	44
No. 10.....	.55	50	.60	45	.60	45	No. 9.....	.60	50	.60	45	.60	45
No. 11.....	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44	No. 10.....	.58	50	.56	45	.56	45
No. 12.....	.70	49½	.538	40	.538	40	No. 11.....	.475	50	.475	45	.475	45
No. 13.....	.50	55	.45	55	.47	55	No. 12.....	.70	46½	.51	44	.51	44
Toolmakers—							No. 13.....	.68	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 1.....	.70	49½	.80	35	.80	40	No. 14.....	.68-.77	44	.70	80	.70	80
No. 2.....	.85½	48	.65	44	.65	44	No. 15.....	.60	44	.48-.57	40	.48-.57	40
No. 3.....	.65	50	.56	44	.56	44	No. 16.....	.70	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 4.....	.55	45	.55	44	.55	44	No. 17.....	.535	55	.50-.65	40	.50-.70	40
No. 5.....	.70	50	.68	45	.68	45	No. 18.....	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 6.....	.50	50	.525	40	.525	40	No. 19.....	.45	48	.35	44	.35	44
No. 7.....	.80	54	.65	48	.65	44	Machine operators⊕—						
No. 8.....	.80-.86	50	.60	35	.63	40	No. 1.....	.45	48	.35	44	.35	44
No. 9.....	.70	44	.55	40	.55	40	No. 2.....	.45	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 10.....	.75	50	.63	50	.63	67	No. 3.....	.38	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 11.....	.60	55	.50	55	.53	55	No. 4.....	.30	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 12.....	1.00	50	.75	32	.75	32	No. 5.....	.20	49½	.25	44	.25	44
Moulders*—							No. 6.....	.30	49½	.35	44	.35	44
No. 1.....	.825	40	.65	35	.65	40	No. 7.....	.25	49½	.30	44	.30	44
No. 2.....	.50	40	.50	35	.50	40	No. 8.....	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 3.....	.825	44	.65	40	.65	44	No. 9.....	.40	45	.40	45	.40	44
No. 4.....	.40-.70	50	.35-.50	40	.32-.50	40	No. 10.....	.33-.42	49½	.35-.42	20-	.35-.42	20-
No. 5.....	.30-.40	50	.30-.40	45	.33-.45	44	No. 11.....	.25	40	.30	50	.38	50
No. 6.....	.50-.70	50	.50-.70	50	.50-.70	50	No. 12.....	.30	40	.35	48	.30	35
No. 7.....	.40-.45	50	.40-.45	50	.40-.45	50	No. 13.....	.30	35	.25	35	.25	35
No. 8.....	.60-.72	30-	.577	38	.577	45	No. 14.....	.52	50	.40	35	.40	40
No. 9.....	.40	54	.40	48	.40	44	No. 15.....	.30	50	.33-.54	49½	.33-.54	49½
No. 10.....	.40	50	.40	45	.40	45	No. 16.....	.30	48	.30	45	.30	50
No. 11.....	.714	44	.714	44	.714	44	No. 17.....	.50	44	.46	40	.46	40
No. 12.....	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	No. 18.....	.35	50	.25	30	.25	30
No. 13.....	.78	45	.65	40	.65	40	No. 19.....	.55	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 14.....	.50	50	.47	45	.47	40	Assemblers—						
No. 15.....	.88	50	.59	35	.60	40	No. 1.....	.30	40	.23	35	.23	32
No. 16.....	.45	50	.53	59	.53	59	No. 2.....	.375	55	.40	40	.40	40
No. 17.....	.55	49½	.43	48	.43	48	No. 3.....	.525	46	.38	58	.38	58
No. 18.....	.557	39	.557	39	.557	39	No. 4.....	.50	50	.41	40	.38	40
No. 19.....	.48-.70	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 5.....	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 20.....	.605	44	.625	40	.625	40	No. 6.....	.32	41	.32	41	.32	41
No. 21.....	.605	44	.625	40	.625	40	No. 7.....	.50	55	.40	55	.42	55
No. 22.....	.60	50	.52	32	.52	32	No. 8.....	.60	50	.52	32	.52	32

* Includes bench and machine moulders, the former at higher rates. † 1930.

⊕ Includes punch press, drill press, screw machine, lathe, boring machine operators, etc.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Conc.							Patternmakers—Conc.						
B—BRASS—Conc.							No. 15.....	.45-.62	50	.55-.60	40	.55-.60	40
Platers—							No. 16.....	.54	55	.40	42	.40	49
No. 1.....	.60	49½	.45	35	.45	40	No. 17.....	.65	50	.525	50	.55	45
No. 2.....	.50½	48	.50	24	.50	44	No. 18.....	.68	48	.65	40	.65	40
No. 3.....			.45	45	.45	44	No. 19.....	.75	49½	.675	40	.675	40
No. 4.....	.25	50	.378	38	.378	45	No. 20.....	.70	48	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	.65	54	.63	48	.63	44	No. 21.....	.95	50	.70	50	.75	50
No. 6.....	.75	44	.61	40	.61	40	No. 22.....	.80	44	.69	44	.69	44
No. 7.....	.40-.60	50	.32-.39	48	.32-.40	48	No. 23.....	1.05	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 8.....	.40	55	.27	55	.30	55	No. 24.....	.90	44	.80	44	.80	44
Buffers and polishers—							Toolmakers—						
No. 1.....	.50	49½	.50	35	.50	40	No. 1.....	.60	50	.56	32	.56	40
No. 2.....	.65½	48	.56	44	.56	44	No. 2.....	.60	44	.65	35	.65	40
No. 3.....	.25-.50	50	.25-.39	44	.20-.25	44	No. 3.....	.50	50	.40	50	.44	50
No. 4.....	.45	50	.30-.45	45	.30-.45	44	No. 4.....	.40	55	.40	48	.40	48
No. 5.....	.50	49½	.425	20	.425	20	No. 5.....	.85	49½	.65	49½	.65	47
No. 6.....	.575	41-45	.575	36	.575	42	No. 6.....			.50	40	.55	44
No. 7.....			.535	47	.535	42	No. 7.....			.50	50	.50	50
No. 8.....	.40	54	.35	48	.35	44	No. 8.....	.54	50	.51	40	.53	40
No. 9.....	.40	50	.30-.40	45	.30-.45	45	No. 9.....	.55	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 10.....			.45	35	.47	40	No. 10.....	.84	50	.605	54	.605	45
No. 11.....	.25-.41	50	.33-.37	49½	.33-.37	49½	No. 11.....	.70	50	.60	50	.60	45
No. 12.....			.45	50	.50	47½	No. 12.....	.65	48	.63	40	.63	40
No. 13.....	.85	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 13.....	.80	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 14.....			.438	40	.438	40	Blacksmiths—						
No. 15.....			.37	42½	.37	45	No. 1.....	.55	50	.47	44	.47	44
No. 16.....	.60	55	.40	55	.42	55	No. 2.....	.65	44	.65	35	.65	35
No. 17.....	.80	50	.64	32	.64	32	No. 3.....	.63	50	.57	32	.57	40
No. 18.....	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44	No. 4.....	.65	50	.40	50	.42	50
Labourers—							No. 5.....	.45	55	.45	48	.45	48
No. 1.....	.40	49½	.40	35	.40	40	No. 6.....	.52	50	.43	44	.43	44
No. 2.....	.30-.50½	48	.30	44	.30	44	No. 7.....	.55	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 3.....	.35	50	.33	40	.33	44	No. 8.....	.68	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 4.....			.30	55	.30	55	No. 9.....	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 5.....	.50	49½	.35	44	.35	44	No. 10.....	.575	50	.54	40	.54	44
No. 6.....	.32	49½	.30	44	.30	44	No. 11.....	.50	54	.45	50	.45	50
No. 7.....	.30	50	.30	40	.30	40	No. 12.....	.60	50	.485	44	.485	44
No. 8.....	.35-.45	50	.30-.40	50	.30-.40	50	No. 13.....	.425	45	.36	50	.36	45
No. 9.....	.35	50	.40	45	.40	44	No. 14.....	.55	50	.40	50	.40	45
No. 10.....			.40	50	.40	50	No. 15.....	.52	48	.55	40	.58	40
No. 11.....			.35	50	.35	50	No. 16.....	.65	44	.70	40	.70	40
No. 12.....	.30-.40	50	.30-.38	45	.30-.40	45	No. 17.....	.60	49½	.60	32	.60	32
No. 13.....	.40	50	.37	42½	.32-37	45	No. 18.....	.65	48	.50	44	.50	44
No. 14.....	.40	50	.26-.36	36	.26-.40	42	No. 19.....	.75	50	.50	50	.53	50
No. 15.....	.40	50	.40	44	.40	44	No. 20.....	.55	55	.43	45	.43	45
No. 16.....			.35	50	.30-.40	50	No. 21.....	.80	44			.70	44
No. 17.....	.445	50	.35	45	.35	40	No. 22.....	.81	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 18.....			.30-.42	50	.40-.42	48	Machinists—						
No. 19.....	.40-.50	48	.36	44	.40	44	No. 1.....	.62	50	.555	44	.555	44
No. 20.....	.30	48	.295	44	.30	44	No. 2.....	.60	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 21.....	.40	44	.378	40	.378	40	No. 3.....	.52	52	.49	44	.49	44
No. 22.....			.35	47	.37	38	No. 4.....			.58	45	.58	45
No. 23.....	.40-.50	44	.35-.45	44	.35-.45	44	No. 5.....	.60	44	.60	35	.60	35
No. 24.....	.40	55	.30	55	.30	55	No. 6.....	.60	50	.54	32	.54	40
No. 25.....	.37-.40	49½	.34	40	.34	40	No. 7.....	.45	50	.40-49	50	.40-49	50
MACHINERY							No. 8.....	.50	54	.40	48	.40	48
Patternmakers—							No. 9.....	.50	50	.40	50	.43	50
No. 1.....	.65	50	.60	44	.60	44	No. 10.....	.60	55	.60	48	.60	48
No. 2.....	.70	44	.70	35	.70	35	No. 11.....	.42	50	.37	44	.40	44
No. 3.....	.60	50	.53	32	.58	44	No. 12.....	.40	55	.40	44	.40	44
No. 4.....	.60	50	.52	50	.52	50	No. 13.....	.675	50	.60	40	.60	44
No. 5.....	.65	50	.55	50	.58	50	No. 14.....	.60	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 6.....	.65	55	.45-.50	48	.45-.50	48	No. 15.....	.55	55	.40	35	.40	35
No. 7.....	.50	50	.375	44	.40	44	No. 16.....	.45	54	.44	50	.44	50
No. 8.....	.73	48	.69	48	.69	48	No. 17.....	.55	54	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	.62	48	.58	48	.58	48	No. 18.....	.53	50	.40-.50	50	.40-.50	50
No. 10.....	.75	50	.64	40	.64	44	No. 19.....	.45	50	.425	40	.45	40
No. 11.....	.50	55	.40	35	.40	35	No. 20.....	.57	55	.40	51	.40	50
No. 12.....	.60	54	.54	50	.54	50	No. 21.....	.40	45	.315	45	.315	45
No. 13.....	.70	50	.45-.65	50	.50-.65	50	No. 22.....	.60	49½	.54	44	.54	44
No. 14.....	.50	50	.425	40	.45	40	No. 23.....	.60	48	.40	48	.40	48
							No. 24.....	.68	44	.68	40	.68	40
							No. 25.....	.875	49½	.475	40	.475	40
							No. 26.....	.63	49½	.60	32	.60	32
							No. 27.....	.70	48	.50	44	.50	44
							No. 28.....	.65	55	.45	50	.45	50
							No. 29.....	.55	55	.55	45	.55	45
							No. 30.....	.77	44	.65	44	.65	44
							No. 31.....	.778	44	.725	44	.725	44
							No. 32.....	.75	44	.675	44	.675	44

† Female.

‡ 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
MACHINERY—Con.							Assemblers—						
<i>Millwrights—</i>							No. 1.....	.40	49½	.40	47	.40	47
No. 1.....	.70	44	.75	35	.75	35	No. 2.....	.....	.....	.60	40	.60	44
No. 2.....	.52	50	.48	32	.48	44	No. 3.....	.48	50	.43	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	.50	50	.48	50	.48	50	No. 4.....	.....	.....	.425	40	.48	40
No. 4.....	.425	50	.38	50	.40	50	No. 5.....	.35	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	.50	48	.49	48	.49	48	No. 6.....	.....	.....	.32	50	.39	50
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.36	50	.375	50	No. 7.....	.385	50	.35	60	.35	48
No. 7.....	.32-.50	50	.36-.56	40	.36-.56	40	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.68	40	.68	40
No. 8.....	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 9.....	.50	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 9.....	.70	49½	.70	44	.70	44	No. 10.....	.....	.....	.50	44	.50	44
No. 10.....	.60	48	.55	40	.55	40	No. 11.....	.....	.....	.45	40	.45	40
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.50	48	.50	48	No. 12.....	.....	.....	.35	44	.35	44
No. 12.....	.95	50	.70	50	.70	50							
Moulders—							Electric welders—						
No. 1.....	.55	50	.513	44	.513	44	No. 1.....	.....	.....	.685	44	.685	44
No. 2.....	.54	50	.49	40	.49	40	No. 2.....	.....	.....	.41	50	.45	50
No. 3.....	.58	50	.48	50	.48	50	No. 3.....	.65	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	.55	54	.40	48	.40	48	No. 4.....	.....	.....	.55	48	.575	48
No. 5.....	.575	50	.42	50	.45	50	No. 5.....	.35	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 6.....	.60	48	.55	48	.55	48	No. 6.....	.50	50	.485	44	.50	44
No. 7.....	.70	48	.68	48	.68	48	No. 7.....	.75	44	.65	40	.65	40
No. 8.....	.70	50	.64	40	.64	44	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.60	40	.50	40
No. 9.....	.55	54	.55	50	.55	50	No. 9.....	.....	.....	.60	50	.60	45
No. 10.....	.45	50	.40	40	.40	40	No. 10.....	.50	55	.43	45	.43	45
No. 11.....	.50	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 11.....	.60	44	.60	44	.65	44
No. 12.....	.60	45	.45	45	.45	40							
No. 13.....	.63	48	.60	40	.60	40	Painters—						
No. 14.....	.70	45	.70	32	.70	32	No. 1.....	.45	50	.40	32	.40	44
No. 15.....	.75	50	.50	50	.53	50	No. 2.....	.75	44	.75	35	.75	40
No. 16.....	.77	44	.69	44	.69	44	No. 3.....	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 17.....	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 4.....	.45	48	.34	48	.34	45
No. 18.....	.813	44	.675	44	.675	44	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.575	48	.60	48
Coremakers—							No. 6.....	.38	50	.33	44	.33	44
No. 1.....	.60	50	.513	44	.513	44	No. 7.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	.48	50	.46	50	.46	50	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.36	48	.38	48
No. 3.....	.40	50	.40	50	.42	50	No. 9.....	.46	50	.43	50	.45	50
No. 4.....	.68	48	.61	48	.61	48	No. 10.....	.45	50	.425	40	.44	40
No. 5.....	.58	48	.52	48	.52	48	No. 11.....	.....	.....	.45	51	.45	50
No. 6.....	.665	50	.64	40	.64	44	No. 12.....	.35	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 7.....	.60	54	.59	50	.59	50	No. 13.....	.36	45	.325	45	.325	45
No. 8.....	.60	50	.50	40	.50	40	No. 14.....	.....	.....	.55	44	.55	44
No. 9.....	.335	50	.345	45	.345	45							
No. 10.....	.63	48	.55	40	.55	40	Inspectors—						
No. 11.....	.65	45	.60	32	.60	32	No. 1.....	.35	50	.36	40	.36	40
No. 12.....	.62	50	.42	50	.45	50	No. 2.....	.58	40	.44	50	.44	50
No. 13.....	.77	44	.64	44	.64	44	No. 3.....	.45	49½	.40	47	.40	47
No. 14.....	.75	44	.65	44	.65	40	No. 4.....	.50	50	.425	40	.45	40
Sheet metal workers—							No. 5.....	.65	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 1.....	.63	50	.57	32	.57	40							
No. 2.....	.30	55	.325	48	.35	48	Engineers—						
No. 3.....	.45	50	.45	44	.45	50	No. 1.....	.45	63	.43	67½	.43	67½
No. 4.....	.575	50	.50	50	.45	50	No. 2.....	.56	50	.50	32	.50	44
No. 5.....	.45	50	.425	40	.44	40	No. 3.....	.50	55	.55	60	.55	60
No. 6.....	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 4.....	.50	50	.305	72	.305	72
No. 7.....	.50	49½	.475	40	.475	40	No. 5.....	.35	50	.38	40	.42	56
No. 8.....	.70	49½	.65	44	.65	44	No. 6.....	.58	54	.495	54	.495	51
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.60	44	.65	44	No. 7.....	.50	50	.51	50	.614	44
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.30	59	.30	59	No. 8.....	.586	49½	.35	60	.35	60
No. 11.....	.70	50	.38	50	.45	50	No. 9.....	.47	66	.47	40	.47	40
No. 12.....	.55	55	.50	45	.50	45	No. 10.....	.60	77	.50	55	.55	55
Machine operators—							Firemen—						
No. 1.....	.23	44	.255	40	.265	40	No. 1.....	.46	50	.41	32	.41	44
No. 2.....	.50	50	.48	40	.48	40	No. 2.....	.40	44	.40	70	.40	56
No. 3.....	.50	56	.50	48	.50	48	No. 3.....	.38	56	.30	56	.30	56
No. 4.....	.30	55	.325	48	.35	48	No. 4.....	.40	50	.41	44	.41	44
No. 5.....	.44	54	.42	44	.44	49½	No. 5.....	.48	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 6.....	.45	49½	.40	47	.40	47	No. 6.....	.50	50	.57	70	.57	70
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.35	44	.35	44	No. 7.....	.45	50	.365	44	.365	44
No. 8.....	.45	50	.38	40	.40	40	No. 8.....	.36	60	.30	59	.30	54
No. 9.....	.40	50	.27	50	.27	50	No. 9.....	.40	66	.40	40	.40	40
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.47	44	.49	44	No. 10.....	.50	78	.40	78	.35	66
No. 11.....	.55	50	.43	45	.43	45							
No. 12.....	.....	.....	.45	44	.45	44	Labourers—						
No. 13.....	.36	49½	.40	40	.40	40	No. 1.....	.....	.....	.40	48	.40	48
No. 14.....	.60	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 2.....	.40	44	.30	40	.30	40
No. 15.....	.753	44	.725	44	.725	44	No. 3.....	.35	50	.30	32	.30	44
							No. 4.....	.37	43	.33	48	.33	35
							No. 5.....	.40	50	.375	48	.375	48
							No. 6.....	.30-.35	55	.28-.32	48	.30-.35	48
							No. 7.....	.35	50	.28	44	.30	44
							No. 8.....	.35	50	.....	45	.40	44
							No. 9.....	.40	50	.40	40	.40	44
							No. 10.....	.35	50	.30	40	.33	40
							No. 11.....	.35	50	.25	50	.25	50

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
MACHINERY—Conc.							Millwrights—						
<i>Labourers—Conc.</i>							No. 1.....	.70	53½	.60	50	.60--72	48
No. 12.....	.33	45	.315	45	.315	45	No. 2.....			.70	59	.70	55
No. 13.....	.45	49½	.35	44	.40	44	No. 3.....	.70	50	.60	45	.60	50
No. 14.....	.40	50	.315	44	.315	44	No. 4.....			.50	51	.50	44
No. 15.....	.425	45	.45	32	.45	32	No. 5.....			.70	50	.70	48
No. 16.....	.40	48	.30	44	.30	44	No. 6.....	.75	49½	.65	46½	.65	46½
No. 17.....	.40	55	.34	45	.34	45	No. 7.....	.64	43½	.60	50	.65	48
No. 18.....	.40	44	.35	44	.35	44	No. 8.....	.60	52	.53	48	.53	48
							No. 9.....	.70	52	.48	48	.48	48
							No. 10.....	.88	55	.64	50	.70	55
							No. 11.....	.75	50	.55	50	.57	50
							No. 12.....	.60	55	.50	50	.50	48
AUTOMOBILES							Toolmakers—						
<i>Assemblers—</i>							No. 1.....	.85-.90	53½	.60-.75	50	.77-.83	48
No. 1.....	.725	28	.74	40	.80	40	No. 2.....			.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....	.85	26	.79	40	.86	40	No. 3.....	.60-.85	50	.50-.80	45	.55-.80	50
No. 3.....	.58	29	.46	40	.51	40	No. 4.....			.60	40	.55-.70	44
No. 4.....	.53	30	.43	40	.48	40	No. 5.....	.50-.60	58	.30-.35	55	.35-.55	55
No. 5.....			.67	40	.72	40	No. 6.....			.55-.65	50	.55-.65	47½
No. 6.....			.77	40	.80	40	No. 7.....	.885	50	.70	50	.75	48
No. 7.....			.58	40	.63	40	No. 8.....	.70	49½	.70	46½	.70	46½
No. 8.....	.75	32	.75	32	.75	40	No. 9.....	.70	48	.63	48	.67	48
No. 9.....	.605	44	.45	42½	.55	33	No. 10.....	.60-.70	52	.60-.70	48	.60-.70	48
No. 10.....			.50	38	.50	43	No. 11.....	.55	55	.55	50	.55	55
							No. 12.....	.75	50	.55-.70	45	.55-.70	45
							No. 13.....	.65	55	.60	50	.60	48
							No. 14.....			.55	41	.55	50
<i>Painters and enamellers—</i>							Machine operators, male—						
No. 1.....	.75	30	.71	40	.82	40	No. 1.....	.35-.50	50	.36-.60	45	.36-.70	50
No. 2.....	.65	40	.46	40	.56	40	No. 2.....			.30-.45	50	.35-.45	50
No. 3.....	.94	36	.77	40	.80	40	No. 3.....			.35-.40	40	.30-.40	44
No. 4.....			.72	40	.77	40	No. 4.....	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48
No. 5.....			.67	40	.72	40	No. 5.....	.40	58	.30-.35	55	.30-.35	55
No. 6.....			.58	40	.63	40	No. 6.....	.60	50	.40	50	.50	50
No. 7.....	.65	18	.53	59	.61	35	No. 7.....			.40-.55	50	.40-.68	48
No. 8.....	.54	32	.55	44	.75	35	No. 8.....	.40	50	.35	45	.35	50
No. 9.....	.875	24	.75	40	.75	48	No. 9.....	.40	50	.30	45	.30	45
No. 10.....			.60	44	.65	44	No. 10.....	.35-.40	50	.30	45	.30	45
<i>Trimmers—</i>							No. 11.....	.36-.48	52	.35-.40	48	.35-.43	48
No. 1.....	.85	40	.72	40	.75	40	No. 12.....	.51-.70	52	.40-.50	48	.45-.53	48
No. 2.....			.35	40	.40	40	No. 13.....	.40	55	.40	50	.40	55
No. 3.....			.67	40	.72	40	No. 14.....			.48	42	.48	42½
No. 4.....			.58	40	.63	40	No. 15.....	.52-.58	50	.40-.45	50	.45-.48	48
No. 5.....			.48	40	.53	40	No. 16.....	.40-.60	53½	.45	50	.60	48
No. 6.....			.45	40	.50	40	No. 17.....	.35-.65	49½	.47-.52	46½	.52-.60	46½
No. 7.....	.75	24	.75	40	.75	48	No. 18.....			.55	43½	.60	40
<i>Craters, packers and loaders—</i>							Machine operators, female—						
No. 1.....	.65	55	.65	40	.68	40	No. 1.....	.33	52	.27	48	.27	48
No. 2.....	.50	55	.54	40	.55	40	No. 2.....			.22	50	.22	50
No. 3.....			.58	40	.63	40	No. 3.....	.20	50	.25-.35	45	.26-.32	45
No. 4.....			.45-.49	37	.45-.49	42	No. 4.....	.175	55	.21	29	.21	55
No. 5.....	.52	25½	.45	36	.47	51	No. 5.....	.29-.34	50	.30	50	.30	48
<i>Inspectors—</i>							No. 6.....	.25	49½			.40	46½
No. 1.....	.65-.85	50	.60-.75	40	.65-.78	40	No. 7.....	.25	49½	.35	46½	.37	46½
No. 2.....	.70	50	.58	40	.63	40							
No. 3.....			.45-.63	45	.45-.63	46	Welders—						
No. 4.....	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	No. 1.....	.45	50	.50	50	.53	50
No. 5.....	.75	32	.75	32	.75	42	No. 2.....	.275-.45	50	.30-.375	50	.33-.40	50
							No. 3.....	.60	50	.50	45	.50	45
AUTOMOBILE PARTS							No. 4.....			.30-.40	55	.30-.40	55
<i>Machinists—</i>							No. 5.....			.55	45	.60	50
No. 1.....	.50	60	.63	59	.63	50	No. 6.....	.50	49½	.52	46½	.52	44
No. 2.....	.55-.70	54	.50-.65	45	.65-.65	50	No. 7.....			.75	44	.75	40
No. 3.....			.60	35	.55	40	No. 8.....			.60	43½	.65	50
No. 4.....	.82	43½	.60	48	.65	44	<i>Assemblers—</i>						
No. 5.....	.45-.65	50	.40-.60	60	.40-.60	60	No. 1.....	.40	50	.43	50	.43	48
No. 6.....	.65	52	.60	48	.55	48	No. 2.....			.41	48	.45	43
No. 7.....	.51-.60	52	.50-.52	48	.46-.52	48	No. 3.....			.33	41	.34	43
No. 8.....	.65-.70	50	.52-.55	50	.55-.60	50	No. 4.....	.28	50	.30	50	.30	48
No. 9.....			.40-.45	36	.40-.45	50	No. 5.....			.40-.45	46½	.425-.45	46½
							No. 6.....			.275	46½	.275	46½

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
AUTOMOBILE PARTS—Concluded	\$		\$		\$		Machinists—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Assemblers—Conc.</i>							No. 1.....						
No. 7.....	.45	52	.38	48	.38	48	No. 2.....	.355	45				
No. 8†.....	.25-.30	52	.27	48	.27	48	No. 3.....	.50-.60	50	.40-.52	44½	.40-.52	44½
No. 9.....	.50	52	.43	48	.43	48	No. 4.....	.55	48	.45-.55	48	.45-.55	35
No. 10.....	.25	50	.25-.35	50	.275-.35	50	No. 5.....	.55	50	.495	45	.536	34½
No. 11†.....	.20	50	.22-.33	50	.23-.33	50	No. 6.....	.58	50	.40	50	.40	47
No. 12.....	.40	50	.35	50	.30-.35	45	No. 7.....	.50	50	.43	44	.43	40
							No. 8.....	.65	55	.50	44	.50	44
<i>Platers—</i>							No. 9.....	.50	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 1.....	.32-.35	60	.30-.40	60	.40	55	No. 10.....	.58	60	.425	60	.425	60
No. 2.....			.50	42	.50	42½	No. 11.....	.60	50	.46	50	.48	48
No. 3.....	.40-.55	50	.40-.45	50	.40-.65	48	No. 12.....	.45	44	.35	62	.35	44
No. 4.....	.40-.45	49½	.40-.45	46½	.425-.50	46½	No. 13.....	.65	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	.45	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 14.....			.563	45	.625	45
<i>Grinders—</i>							<i>Patternmakers—</i>						
No. 1.....	.35	49½	.50	46½	.595	46	No. 1.....	.45	45	.45	50	.45	44
No. 2.....			.44-.70	45	.40-.70	50	No. 2.....	.45-.60	50	.40-.52	44½	.40-.52	34½
No. 3.....			.50	52	.47	43	No. 3.....	.53	48	.38-.54	48	.38-.54	48
No. 4.....	.40	43½	.45	48	.50	40	No. 4.....	.65	50	.50-.64	45	.56-.67	34½
No. 5.....	.42	50	.40	45	.30-.45	45	No. 5.....	.60	50	.48	50	.48	48
No. 6.....	.51-.60	52	.38-.50	48	.40-.50	48	No. 6.....	.575	48	.606	45	.606	48
							No. 7.....	.45	40	.35	50	.38	62
<i>Buffers and polishers—</i>							<i>Moulders—</i>						
No. 1.....	.35-.50	49½	.60-.85	46½	.75-.90	46½	No. 1.....	.472	45	.438	45	.413	45
No. 2.....	.45-.85	50	.45-.60	50	.47-.60	48	No. 2.....	.50-.60	45	.45-.63	44½	.45-.60	44½
No. 3.....			.37	60	.37	60	No. 3.....	.68	43	.45	48	.45	35
No. 4.....			.55	60	.55	60	No. 4.....			.60	44	.60	40
No. 5.....	.35	60	.40	60	.40	59	No. 5.....			.35	54	.35	54
No. 6.....	.315	60	.30	60	.30	50	No. 6.....	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 7.....			.35-.55	48	.40-.55	48	No. 7.....	.51	60	.40	60	.40	54
No. 8.....	.60	48	.55	50	.63	50	No. 8.....	.57	50	.56	50	.58	48
No. 9.....	.75	48	.60	50	.65	50	No. 9.....	.60	45	.45	57	.45	50
<i>Inspectors—</i>							<i>Machine operators—</i>						
No. 1.....	.60	53½	.50	50	.60	4	No. 1.....	.43-.55	50	.40-.45	50	.40-.45	47
No. 2.....	.50	49½	.40	46½	.425	46½	No. 2.....			.38-.42	50	.40-.42	48
No. 3.....	.725	43½	.60	48	.65	40	No. 3.....	.40-.50	45	.36-.45	48	.36-.47	44½
No. 4.....			.33	42½	.33	42½	No. 4.....	.48	48	.40	48	.40	35
No. 5†.....			.28	42½	.28	42½	No. 5.....			.46-.56	45	.51-.56	35
No. 6.....			.40	60	.40	59	No. 6.....			.54	45	.57	35
No. 7.....			.35-.45	45	.47-.57	50							
No. 8.....			.35	40	.35	44	<i>Sheet metal workers—</i>						
No. 9.....	.48	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 1.....	.60	50	.58	48	.58	48
No. 10.....	.40-.65	52	.40-.50	48	.40-.50	48	No. 2.....	.50	50	.40	50	.40	47
No. 11†.....	.30	52	.27	48	.30	48	No. 3.....	.55	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 12.....	.40	55	.40	43	.40	55	No. 4.....			.44	50	.46	48
No. 13.....	.50-.65	50	.35-.55	50	.35-.55	50	No. 5.....			.462	48	.514	48
<i>Labourers—</i>							No. 6.....	.55	40	.30-.35	57	.35	50
No. 1.....	.40	50	.35	50	.35	48	No. 7.....	.50-.55	50	.47	45	.494	35
No. 2.....	.35-.40	50	.36-.40	45	.36-.40	50	No. 8.....			.53	45	.52	35
No. 3.....			.20-.30	60	.20-.30	60	<i>Woodworkers—</i>						
No. 4.....	.315-.35	60	.30	60	.30	55	No. 1.....	.35	45	.30	40	.30	40
No. 5.....	.50	53½	.40	30	.50	48	No. 2.....	.50	45	.35-.45	48	.35-.50	44½
No. 6.....	.40-.45	49½	.40	46½	.40	46½	No. 3.....	.50	50	.40	50	.40	47
No. 7.....	.49	43½	.45	43½	.50	40	No. 4.....	.45	50	.39	44	.39	40
No. 8.....	.25-.40	48	.30	48	.25-.35	48	No. 5.....	.40	60	.335	60	.335	60
No. 9.....	.45	52	.38	48	.38	48	No. 6.....	.46	44	.35	55	.35	54
No. 10.....	.40	52	.37	48	.37	48	No. 7.....	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11.....	.30	55	.35	50	.35	48	No. 8.....			.53	45	.58	35
No. 12.....	.35	55	.35	50	.35	48	<i>Painters—</i>						
No. 13.....	.40	55	.375	50	.45	48	No. 1.....	.35	53½	.30	44	.30	44
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS							No. 2.....	.50	45	.37	48	.40	44½
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>							No. 3.....	.45	48	.34	48	.34	35
No. 1.....			.50	50	.60	50	No. 4.....	.58	50	.48	45	.54	34½
No. 2.....	.325	53½	.325	48	.325	44	No. 5.....	.40	50	.38	50	.40	47
No. 3.....	.50	45	.40	48	.47	44	No. 6.....	.60	50	.51	44	.51	40
No. 4.....	.62	48	.40	48	.40	35	No. 7.....	.55	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	.65	50	.555	45	.583	34½	No. 8.....	.40	50	.34	50	.36	48
No. 6.....	.55	50	.35	50	.40	47	No. 9.....	.42	44	.38	60	.30-.38	50
No. 7.....	.60	50	.43	44	.45	40	No. 10.....	.45	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 8.....	.60	44	.54	44	.45	44	<i>Inspectors—</i>						
							No. 1.....	.50	50	.47	48	.47	48
No. 9.....	.70	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 2.....			.50	50	.50	47
No. 10.....	.42	60	.31	60	.325	60	No. 3.....	.44	50	.40	50	.42	48
No. 11.....	.56	50	.55	50	.60	48	No. 4.....	.38	50	.36	50	.38	48
No. 12.....	.545	48	.514	48	.565	48	No. 5.....			.40-.56	45	.47-.58	35
No. 13.....	.45	45	.35	60									
No. 14.....	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44							

† Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Moulders, helpers—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Shippers and packers—</i>							No. 1.....	.315	40-54	.345	48	.335	48
No. 1.....	.325	53½	.285	48-60	.285	50-60	No. 2.....	.40	55	.40	24	.40	40
No. 2.....	.40	48	.35-40	48	.35-40	35	No. 3.....	.35	50	.32	30	.30	30
No. 3.....	.325-.42	45	.32-40	44	.32-40	48	No. 4.....	.35	50	.33	50	.35	50
No. 4.....	.58	44	.45-50	44	.30-50	44	No. 5.....	.45	50	.35	32	.35	32
No. 5.....			.40	50	.335	60	No. 6.....	.325	60	.26	59	.30	59
No. 6.....	.625	60			.417	60	Coremakers—						
No. 7.....			.54	45	.48	35	No. 1.....	.55-.60	55	.40	24	.40	40
No. 8.....			.425-.45	45	.45-.48	48	No. 2.....			.325	40	.325	40
Firemen—							No. 3.....	.50	48	.36	49	.42	46
No. 1.....	.50	60	.40	50	.40	35	No. 4.....			.42	40	.42	40
No. 2.....	.45	50	.35	84	.45	56	No. 5.....			.30	44	.30	44
No. 3.....	.40	50	.36	84	.36	84	No. 6.....			.30	50	.30	50
No. 4.....	.36	72	.32	56	.40	43	No. 7.....	.63	50	.45	32	.45	32
No. 5.....	.465	48	.432	48	.432	48	No. 8.....			.473	44	.473	50
No. 6.....	.39	66	.30	54	.30	53	Sheet metal workers—						
No. 7.....	.47	52	.42	45	.44	48	No. 1.....	.335	54	.32	54	.32	54
Labourers—							No. 2.....	.38-.57	53	.47	45	.47	45
No. 1.....			.30	50	.30	50	No. 3.....	.35-.55	59	.35-.55	44	.35-.55	44
No. 2.....	.32		.25	44	.25	44	No. 4.....			.665	36	.665	36
No. 3.....	.33-.35	45	.32	48	.32	44½	No. 5.....			.45	40	.515	50
No. 4.....	.37	43½	.33	48	.33	35	No. 6.....			.23-.35	44	.25-.38	44
No. 5.....			.34	45	.378	34½	No. 7.....			.30	50	.36	50
No. 6.....	.35	50	.30	50	.30	47	No. 8.....	.45	50	.385	40	.385	40
No. 7.....			.25	54	.25	54	No. 9.....	.30-.50	50	.24-.45	55	.25-.48	55
No. 8.....	.45	44	.40	44	.40	44	No. 10.....	.60	44	.55	27	.55	35
No. 9.....	.32	50	.32	50	.34	48	No. 11.....	.444	54	.438	40	.438	32
No. 10.....	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44	Stove and furnace mounters—						
No. 11.....			.40	45	.40	45	No. 1.....	.335	54	.335	54	.335	54
STOVES, FURNACES, ETC.							No. 2.....			.36	36	.36	36
Patternmakers—							No. 3.....	.60	50	.49	40	.50	50
No. 1.....	.44	54½	.30	54	.30	54	No. 4.....			.325	48	.325	48
No. 2.....	.25-.50	53	.25-.33	54	.28-.50	48	No. 5.....	.30-.60	50	.33-.58	50	.36-.60	50
No. 3.....			.47	40	.47	40	No. 6.....			.25-.40	50	.30-.50	50
No. 4.....			.49	44	.48	41	No. 7.....	.38-.60	50	.40	44	.432	44
No. 5.....	.60	50	.54	44	.40-70	50	No. 8.....	.45	55	.30	59	.33	48
No. 6.....			.40	44	.40	44	No. 9.....	.50	50	.467	53	.482	55
No. 7.....	.65-.93	50	.34-.75	50	.40-78	50	No. 10.....	.55	50			.45	40
No. 8.....	.55	50	.456	55	.456	55	No. 11.....	.525	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 9.....	.50	50	.36	55	.36	55	No. 12.....	.50	54	.438	40	.438	32
No. 10.....	.90	50	.90	40	.90	40	Polishers—						
No. 11.....	.70	50	.54	50	.54	50	No. 1.....	.28	40-54	.25	54	.225	54
No. 12.....	.417	54	.625	40	.60	44	No. 2.....	.50	53	.41	40	.41-50	48
Machinists—							No. 3.....	.47	59	.40	44	.40	44
No. 1.....	.50	54	.42	54	.42	54	No. 4.....	.62	50	.50	40	.57	40
No. 2.....	.55	55	.55	40	.55	45	No. 5.....			.25-.60	50	.27-.62	50
No. 3.....	.55	45	.55	40	.55	40	No. 6.....			.25-.31	50	.27-.36	50
No. 4.....			.325	44	.325	44	No. 7.....	.56-.60	50	.52	40	.52	32
No. 5.....			.32-57	50	.34-.62	50	No. 8.....	.60	55	.35	59	.38	48
No. 6.....	.50	50	.425	40	.425	40	No. 9.....	.50	50	.47	40	.50	50
No. 7.....	.60	50	.48	55	.48	59	No. 10.....			.409	44	.45	44
No. 8.....	.50	70	.40	60	.45	60	No. 11.....	.55	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 9.....	.60	50	.45	62	.45	61	No. 12.....	.556	54	.53	40	.53	32
No. 10.....			.30	32	.30	40	Craters and shippers—						
No. 11.....	.65	50	.63	50	.63	50	No. 1.....	.365	54	.335	54	.335	54
Moulders—							No. 2.....	.45	53	.40	54	.45	48
No. 1.....	.75	40	.655	48	.655	48	No. 3.....			.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	.75	55	.50	24	.50	40	No. 4.....	.49	48	.44	50	.465	45
No. 3.....			.555	27	.555	27	No. 5.....	.30-.55	50	.36-.55	50	.38-.62	50
No. 4.....	.62	48	.47	45	.54	45	No. 6.....			.25-.28	50	.25-.28	50
No. 5.....	.667	42½	.63	35	.71	37½	No. 7.....			.35-.43	40	.40-.43	40
No. 6.....			.375	48	.375	45	No. 8.....	.35	50	.315	60	.315	60
No. 7.....			.545	44	.51	44	No. 9.....	.30	55	.22	59	.24	59
No. 8.....	.75	48	.688	48	.72	48	No. 10.....			.45	44	.45	44
No. 9.....			.278	50	.306	50	No. 11.....	.40	50	.36	50	.36	50
No. 10.....	.63	50	.50	32	.50	32	Engineers—						
No. 11.....	.65	50	.504	40	.504	40	No. 1.....	.43	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 12.....	.60	60	.41	59	.48	59	No. 2.....	.47	60	.423	60	.423	60
No. 13.....	.75	32	.65	40	.70	40	No. 3.....	.80	50	.78	50	.80	50
No. 14.....			.40	32	.40	40	No. 4.....			.531	50½	.545	55
No. 15.....	.65	50			.475	50	No. 5.....	.60	50	.55	50	.573	48
No. 16.....	.65	50	.50	28	.50	36	No. 6.....	.50	50	.45	44	.45	44
No. 17.....			.51	27	.51	45							
No. 18.....	.75	48	.625	40	.625	40							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
STOVES, FURNACES, ETC.—<i>Conc.</i>	\$		\$		\$		Machinists—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>							No. 1.....	.60-.80	48	.55-.70	45	.50-.65	45
No. 1.....	.28	54	.225	54	.25	54	No. 2.....	.55	52	.40	34	.40	42½
No. 2.....	.25-.28	53	.28	40	.28-.31	48	No. 3.....	.46-.55	55	.45	51½	.45	51½
No. 3.....	.325	55	.35	24	.35	40	No. 4.....	.70-.80	44	.675	50	.675	50
No. 4.....			.30	30	.30	30	No. 5.....	.60	50	.58	44	.58	44
No. 5.....	.55	48	.36	40	.36	44	No. 6.....			.45-.63	44	.45-.63	44
No. 6.....	.33-.42	50	.31-.45	40	.31-.45	50	No. 7.....			.48	46	.48	....
No. 7.....			.25	48	.25-.28	48	No. 8.....			.40	45½	.40	46-
No. 8.....			.30	44	.325	44	No. 9.....	.33-.69	50	.36-.75	40	.36-.75	40
No. 9.....	.35	50	.33	50	.35	50	No. 10.....			.40	60	.45	48
No. 10.....	.375	50	.30	32	.30	32	No. 11.....	.40-.65	48	.40-.55	48	.40-.58	48
No. 11.....	.30	55	.225	60	.225	60	No. 12.....			.525	44	.50	50
No. 12.....	.35	50	.27	56	.27	55	No. 13.....	.65	50	.55	44	.60	44
No. 13.....			.25	32½	.25	30	Toolmakers—						
No. 14.....			.35	44	.35	44	No. 1.....	.75	48	.70	45	.70	45
No. 15.....	.40	50	.40	40	.40	40	No. 2.....	.70	52	.50	34	.50	42½
No. 16.....	.45	50	.40	32	.40	44	No. 3.....	.80	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 17.....	.40	50	.25	50	.25	50	No. 4.....	.55	50	.60	44	.60	44
No. 18.....	.306	54	.313	40	.313	32	No. 5.....			.55	46½	....	....
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, ETC.							No. 6.....			.70	44	.70	40
<i>Assemblers, male—</i>							No. 7.....	.55-.80	48	.50-.70	48	.50-.70	48
No. 1.....	.35-.65	48	.40-.50	45	.40-.50	45	No. 8.....	.75	49	.50	47	.50	53
No. 2.....	.28	50	.25	50	.25	50	No. 9.....			.60	44	.65	50
No. 3.....			.27	47	.275	44	No. 10.....	.80	50	.45	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	.55	50	.50	44	.50	44	No. 11.....	.33-.78	50	.44-.78	40	.44-.84	40
No. 5.....			.43-.51	40	.45-.50	44	No. 12.....			.63	40	.63	40
No. 6.....			.48	44	.50	44	Inspectors—						
No. 7.....	.25	49½	.275	44	.30	40	No. 1.....	.30-.72	48	.43-.66	45	.43-.66	45
No. 8.....			.35-.45	46½	.35-.45	40	No. 2½.....	.22-.35	48	.28-.37	45	.28-.37	45
No. 9.....	.30-.50	40	.20-.30	49	.18-.25	49	No. 3½.....	.40	44	.36	50	.36	45
No. 10.....			.35	42	.35	45-	No. 4.....			.40	50	.40	45
No. 11.....	.33-.47	50	.34-.52	40	.36-.56	40	No. 5.....	.40	49½	.43	46½	.50	40
No. 12.....			.35	44½	.35	44½	No. 6.....			.40-.54	48	.45-.60	48
No. 13.....			.40-.55	44	.40-.55	50	No. 7.....			.24	40	.24	40
No. 14.....	.35-.60	50	.485	44	.485	44	No. 8.....			.43	40	.43	40
No. 15.....	.32-.45	50	.30-.40	44	.30-.40	44	No. 9.....			.395	40	.395	40
No. 16.....	.42	49	.36	47	.405	54	Packers and shippers—						
No. 17.....			.38-.41	40	.38-.41	40	No. 1.....	.35-.45	48	.40	42½	.40	42½
No. 18.....	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 2.....			.45	42½	.45	42½
No. 19.....			.365	44	.40	44	No. 3.....	.44	50	.36	50	.40	50
<i>Assemblers, female—</i>							No. 4.....	.40	50	.30	44	.30	44
No. 1.....	.21	48	.28	45	.28	45	No. 5.....	.60	44	.50	50	.50	50
No. 2.....	.25	50	.21	50	.21	50	No. 6.....	.50	44	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	.30-.40	44	.35-.37	40	.36-.38	40	No. 7.....	.55	50	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	.40	44	.35	50	.36	45	No. 8.....			.35-.45	45-	.35-.40	50½
No. 5.....			.27	47	.284	44	No. 9.....			.30	50	.23	50
No. 6.....			.305	47	.34	44	No. 10.....			.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48
No. 7.....	.26-.40	50	.34	44	.34	44	No. 11.....			.40-.50	44	.35-.50	50
No. 8.....			.34	44	.34	44	No. 12.....	.35	50	.40	47	.40	64
No. 9.....	.28	49½	.27	41	.27	40	No. 13.....			.30	44	.33	44
No. 10.....			.28	42½	.28	46½	Coil winders, male—						
No. 11.....			.23-.41	40	.23-.38	40	No. 1.....			.27	47	.28	44
No. 12.....			.30	55	.30	48	No. 2.....			.35	46½	.40	56
No. 13.....			.28	44½	.28	44½	No. 3.....			.50	12½	....	....
No. 14.....			.24	44½	.24	44½	No. 4.....			.34	46½	.34	55
No. 15.....			.24	48	.24	48	No. 5.....			.47	40	.47-.50	44
No. 16.....	.20-.25	50	.23	44	.23	44	No. 6.....			.34-.60	40	.36-.60	40
No. 17.....			.24-.29	40	.24-.29	40	No. 7.....			.23-.34	40	.23-.36	40
No. 18.....			.30	44	.35	44	No. 8.....			.24	48	.24	48
<i>Buffers and polishers—</i>							No. 9.....			.46	48	.46	48
No. 1.....	.40-.55	17-33	.52	....	.57	45	No. 10.....			.44	48	.44	48
No. 2.....	.65	52	.35	34	.40	42½	No. 11.....	.36	44	.305	47	.33	51
No. 3.....	.29	50	.26	50	.26	50	No. 12.....			.40	44	.40	50
No. 4.....	.35	50	.20-.25	44	.20-.25	44	No. 13.....	.40-.65	50	.445	44	.45	44
No. 5.....			.40	55	.45-.48	48	No. 14.....	.30	50	.30	44	.25	44
No. 6.....	.38-.50	48	.40-.50	48	.40-.50	48	Platers—						
No. 7.....			.225	44	.225-.25	50	No. 1.....	.40-.65	48	.57	45	.57	45
No. 8.....			.46	47	.47	56	No. 2.....	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 9.....			.35	44	.38	44	No. 3.....	.40	49½	.425	46½	.425	40
							No. 4.....	.40	50	.47	44	.47	44
							No. 5.....			.26	55	.26	48
							No. 6.....	.40	50	.35	44	.40	44
							No. 7.....			.35	44	.38	44
							No. 8.....			.37	40	.37	40

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
ELECTRICAL APPARATUS—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Pasters—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Machine operators, male—</i>							No. 1.....	.30	50	.30	35	.30	28
No. 1.....	.30-.70	48	.35-.55	45	.35-.55	45	No. 2.....	.....	.....	.335	54	.36	44
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.60	45	.60	45	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.38	21	.38	20
No. 3†.....	.23-.26	48	.28	45	.28	45	No. 4.....	.....	.....	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.45	46½	.40	46½
No. 5.....	.45	50	.38	44	.38	44	No. 6.....	.....	.....	.355	54	.355	54
No. 6.....	.425	49½	.40	44	.40	40	No. 7.....	.....	.....	.56	30	.56	30
No. 7†.....	.....	.....	.295	44	.295	40	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.66	35	.66	35
No. 8.....	.30-.55	40	.25	49	.20	49	No. 9.....	.....	.....	.30	40	.32	40
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.45	45½	.45	58½	Assemblers—						
No. 10.....	.....	.....	.34-.52	40	.36-.52	40	No. 1.....	.30	50	.30	35	.30	35
No. 11†.....	.....	.....	.23-.36	40	.23-.37	40	No. 2.....	.21	50	.21	35	.21	32
No. 12.....	.....	.....	.35-.40	48	.35-.40	48	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.315	54	.33	44
No. 13.....	.....	.....	.23-.40	44	.23-.40	50	No. 4.....	.....	.....	.38	43½	.38	30
No. 14.....	.....	.....	.50	44	.50	50	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.29	40	.29	30
No. 15.....	.40	50	.445	44	.40-.50	44	No. 6.....	.....	.....	.60	44	.40-.68	44
No. 16.....	.....	.....	.26	55	.26	48	No. 7.....	.....	.....	.65-.68	40	.58	32
No. 17.....	.42	49	.455	47	.455	54	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.35	44	.35	44
No. 18.....	.....	.....	.48	40	.48	40	No. 10.....	.....	.....	.50-.60	42	.58-.64	40
Sheet metal workers—							No. 11.....	.585	48	.42-.57	46	.50-.62	46
No. 1.....	.45	19	.47	45	.55	45	No. 12.....	.47	48	.35-.50	46	.40-.50	46
No. 2.....	.50-.60	52	.50	34	.50	42½	No. 13†.....	.275	48	.25-.35	54	.32-.38	42
No. 3.....	.35-.60	40	.40	49	.40	49	No. 14†.....	.35	48	.31-.40	46½	.41-.46	44
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.45	44½	.40-.45	52½	No. 15.....	.....	.....	.49	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	.43-.52	50	.34-.55	40	.36-.44	40	No. 16†.....	.....	.....	.26-.35	44	.265-.35	44
No. 6.....	.45	48	.43	48	.45	48	No. 17.....	.....	.....	.25-.37	40	.25-.39	40
No. 7.....	.50	48	.47	48	.48	48	No. 18.....	.....	.....	.445	54	.415	54
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.575	44	.575	50	No. 19.....	.....	.....	.40-.60	30	.40-.50	35
Labourers—							Charge room men—						
No. 1.....	.40	48	.40	45	.40	45	No. 1.....	.30*	50	.40	44	.45	53
No. 2.....	.40	49½	.35	50	.35	40	No. 2.....	.....	.....	.28	54	.33	44
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.40	44	.40	55½	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.37	50	.37	48
No. 4.....	.30-.33	50	.34-.40	40	.36-.40	40	No. 4.....	.....	.....	.50-.70	40	.54-.73	40
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.26	50	.25	48	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.275-.30	40	.25-.35	40
No. 6.....	.40	48	.38	48	.38	48	Inspectors—						
No. 7.....	.38	48	.35	48	.35	48	No. 1.....	.....	.....	.38	39-	.38	40-
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.35	44	.35	50	No. 2†.....	.....	.....	.40-.45	44	.40-.43	30-
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.345	40	.345	40	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.50	40	.50	32
ELECTRIC BATTERIES							No. 4.....	.....	.....	.55-.60	44	.57-.61	40
<i>Machinists—</i>							No. 5.....	.....	.....	.40-.60	43-	.45-.63	44-
No. 1.....	.70	50	.60	40	.62-.65	44	Shippers—						
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.45	54	.50	44	No. 1.....	.35	50	.35	40	.35	35
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.71	43½	.71	48	No. 2.....	.30	50	.30	35-	.30	35
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.75	44	.79	40	No. 3.....	.....	.....	.28	54	.30	44
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.60-.75	44	.64-.79	44-	No. 4.....	.....	.....	.41	43½	.41	50
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.60	44	.65	44	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.35	48½	.38	50
Casters—							No. 6.....	.....	.....	.53	44	.54	40
No. 1.....	.30	50	.30	40	.30	32	No. 7.....	.....	.....	.475	44	.475	44
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.315	54	.34	44	No. 8.....	.....	.....	.43-.55	54	.40-.58	50
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.38	48	.38	55	No. 9.....	.....	.....	.40-.50	44	.35-.55	44
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.43	55	.43	55	No. 10.....	.....	.....	.50	35	.60	35
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.65	40	.58	32	RADIO SETS AND PARTS						
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.70	40	.63-.84	40	<i>Toolmakers and Machinists—</i>						
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.40	46½	.35	46½	No. 1.....	.....	.....	.60	46½	.50-.60	47
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.43	35	.51	35	No. 2.....	.52*	46½	.53	46½	.58	46½
No. 9.....	.....	.....	.30	40	.32	40	No. 3.....	.50	48	.36	46½	.39	46½
No. 19.....	.....	.....	.345	54	.34	54	No. 4.....	.75	48	.65	46½	.66	46½
No. 11.....	.....	.....	.65	30	.65	30	No. 5.....	.....	.....	.65	49	.70	45
Burners—													
No. 1.....	.35	50	.30	35	.30	35							
No. 2.....	.....	.....	.41	40	.41	35							
No. 3.....	.....	.....	.38	42	.38	35							
No. 4.....	.....	.....	.58	42	.60	40							
No. 5.....	.....	.....	.45	46½	.40	46½							
No. 6.....	.....	.....	.40	30	.40	30							
No. 7.....	.....	.....	.37	40	.30	40							
No. 8.....	.....	.....	.50	40	.55	40							

* 1930.

† Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
RADIO SETS AND PARTS—Concluded	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Assemblers, male—</i>							<i>Sheet metal workers—</i>						
No. 1.....			.25	46½	.30	37	No. 1.....	.60	48	.50	38	.50	38
No. 2.....			.30	49½	.30	45	No. 2.....			.60	44	.55	44
No. 3.....			.25	49½	.25	45	No. 3.....	.45	55	.35	55	.40	55
No. 4.....	.35	48	.30	46½	.31	46½	No. 4.....			.45	44	.45	44
No. 5.....			.33	44	.33	40	No. 5.....			.75	44	.825	40
No. 6.....	.42-.48	44	.35-.45	44	.35-.45	44	No. 6.....	1.07	44	.75	40	.75	40
No. 7.....			.35	49	.35	45	No. 7.....			.60	44	.60	44
No. 8.....			.45	48	.40	48	No. 8.....	1.07	44	.75	40	.825	40
							No. 9.....	1.12	44	.80	44	.80	44
<i>Assemblers, female—</i>							No. 10.....	1.10	44	.75	40	.75	40
No. 1.....			.23	49½	.23	45	No. 11.....	1.10	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 2.....			.26	49½	.26	45	No. 12.....	1.10	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3.....	.26	48	.28	45	.28	45	No. 13.....	1.00	44	.625	40	.625	40
No. 4.....	.35	48	.28	46½	.27	46½	No. 14.....	1.12	44	.90	40	.90	40
No. 5.....	.29*	44	.20-.32	44	.29-.32	44	No. 15.....	1.12	44	.90	40	.90	44
No. 6.....			.285	44	.285	40							
No. 7.....	.30	44	.33	44	.33	44	<i>Sheet metal improvers—</i>						
No. 8.....			.29-.35	49	.29-.35	45	No. 1.....	.65	44	.60	40	.60	40
No. 9.....			.22	50	.22	50	No. 2.....	1.07	44	.60	40	.60	40
No. 10.....			.24	48	.24	48	No. 3.....	.75	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 11.....			.26-.36	48	.26-.36	48	No. 4.....	.825	44	.50	44	.50	44
							No. 5.....	.71	44	.45	40	.50	40
<i>Inspectors male—</i>							No. 6.....	.80	44	.65	38½	.65	44
No. 1.....			.35	46½	.30	47							
No. 2.....			.40	49½	.40-.45	45	<i>Sheet metal workers' helpers—</i>						
No. 3.....			.35	49½	.35	45	No. 1.....	.35	55	.25	55	.275	55
No. 4.....			.36	44	.33	40	No. 2.....			.40	44	.40	44
No. 5.....	.42	48	.45	46½	.45	46½	No. 3.....			.35	44	.40	40
No. 6.....	.42	48	.29	46½	.28	46½	No. 4.....	.35	44	.35	40	.35	40
No. 7.....	.48	46½	.50	46½	.55	46½	No. 5.....	.45	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 8.....			.32	55	.32	50	No. 6.....	.55	44	.35	44	.35	44
No. 9.....			.45	48	.48	48	No. 7.....	.50	44	.40	44	.40	44
No. 10.....			.29	48	.24-.29	48	No. 8.....	.65	44	.55	38½	.55	44
No. 11.....			.22	48	.22	48							
<i>Repairmen—</i>							<i>Machine operators—</i>						
No. 1.....			.35	49½	.40	45	No. 1.....			.37	44	.40	44
No. 2.....			.30	49½	.30	45	No. 2.....			.315	69	.335	60
No. 3.....			.33	44	.36	40	No. 3.....	.40	55	.38	45	.40	45
No. 4.....	.60	48	.42	46½	.43	46½	No. 4.....	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 5.....	.57*	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 5.....			.39-.52	48	.40	52
No. 6.....			.40	49	.40	45	No. 6.....			.45	44	.45	44
No. 7.....			.50	48	.53	48	No. 7.....	.40	44	.45	44	.45	44
<i>Testers—</i>													
No. 1.....			.35-.45	46½	.30-.45	47	<i>Shippers—</i>						
No. 2.....			.35-.55	49½	.40-.55	45	No. 1.....			.30	48	.35	44
No. 3.....			.36	44	.36	40	No. 2.....			.33	55	.455	44
No. 4.....	.54*	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 3.....	.60	55	.35	50	.35	55
No. 5.....	.51*	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 4.....	.40	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 6.....			.45	48	.45	48	No. 5.....	.35	55	.35	45	.35	55
<i>Shippers and packers—</i>							No. 6.....			.35-.50	48	.37-.50	48
No. 1.....			.40	46½	.40-.50	47	No. 7.....	.55	48	.45	41½	.45	44
No. 2.....			.33	44	.39	40							
No. 3.....	.40	48	.37	46½	.35	46½	<i>Labourers—</i>						
No. 4.....			.40	49	.45	45	No. 1.....			.30	44	.35	44
No. 5.....			.35	48	.36	48	No. 2.....	.325	50	.25	69	.25	56
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS							No. 3.....	.35	55	.35	45	.35	55
<i>Machinists—</i>							No. 4.....	.35	55	.30	45	.30	44
No. 1.....			.50	44	.50	44	No. 5.....			.30	54	.30	60
No. 2.....	.55	55	.35	55	.40	61	No. 6.....			.30-.37	48	.35-.40	48
No. 3.....	.70	55	.75	44	.75	55	No. 7.....			.38	44	.38	44
No. 4.....	.50	50	.38	50	.40	50	No. 8.....	.40	48	.36	40	.36	44
No. 5.....			.55-.70	48	.60-.70	48	No. 9.....	.50	44	.45	38½	.45	44
No. 6.....	.65	44	.55	44	.55	44							
No. 7.....	.70	44	.50	40	.50-.55	40	SHIPBUILDING						
No. 8.....	.75	48	.60	44	.65	44	No. 1.....			.30	44	.35	44
<i>Tinsmiths—</i>							No. 2.....			.25	69	.25	56
No. 1.....	.50	49½	.50	44	.50	44	No. 3.....	.35	55	.35	45	.35	55
No. 2.....	.60	48	.50	38	.50	38	No. 4.....	.35	55	.30	45	.30	44
No. 3.....			.50	44	.55	44	No. 5.....			.30	54	.30	60
No. 4.....	.50	55	.30	55	.33	50	No. 6.....			.30-.37	48	.35-.40	48
No. 5.....	.55	55	.40	40	.40	44	No. 7.....			.38	44	.38	44
No. 6.....	.375	50	.30	50	.33	50	No. 8.....	.40	48	.36	40	.36	44
No. 7.....			.45-.70	50	.50-.70	48	No. 9.....	.50	44	.45	38½	.45	44
No. 8.....	.60	48	.54	40	.54	44	<i>Blacksmiths—</i>						
							No. 1.....	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44
							No. 2.....			.50	48	.50	30
							No. 3.....	.50	54	.50	44	.50	48
							No. 4.....			.425	48	.50	54
							No. 5.....	.75	44	.675	44	.675	44
							No. 6.....	.80	44	.75	44	.75	44
							No. 7.....	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
							No. 8.....			.675	44	.675	44

*1930. †Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
<i>SHIPBUILDING—Con.</i>	\$		\$		\$		<i>Patternmakers—</i>	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Boilermakers—</i>							No. 1.....			.585	44	.585	44
No. 1.....	.65	50	.585	44	.54	44	No. 2.....	.65	54	.575	49½	.575	49½
No. 2.....			.30-.35	48	.30-.35	54	No. 3.....			.70	48	.70	48
No. 3.....			.50	48	.50		No. 4.....	.85	47			.70	47
No. 4.....	.60	47	.55	47	.575	47	No. 5.....			.40	48	.40	54
No. 5.....	.55	54	.50	44	.50	48	No. 6.....	.90	44	.73	44	.73	44
No. 6.....	.60	55	.57	49	.57	49	No. 7.....	1.06	44	.81	44	.81	44
No. 7.....			.60	49½	.60	49½	No. 8.....	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 8.....	.875	44	.83	44	.83	44	<i>Riggers—</i>						
No. 9.....	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 1.....			.45	49½	.45	49½
<i>Caulkers—</i>							No. 2.....	.55	50	.495	44	.495	44
No. 1.....	.60	50	.585	44	.585	44	No. 3.....			.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....			.50	48	.50	30	No. 4.....	.45	47	.40	47	.40	47
No. 3.....	.65	47	.60	47	.60	47	No. 5.....	.50	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 4.....			.30	48	.30	54	No. 6.....	.655	44	.655	44	.655	44
No. 5.....	.54	55	.475	55	.475	55	No. 7.....	.655	44	.62	44	.62	44
No. 6.....			.65	49½	.65	49½	<i>Riveters—</i>						
No. 7.....	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 1.....	.60	50	.54	44	.54	44
No. 8.....			.675	44	.675	44	No. 2.....	.55	54			.50	54
No. 9.....			.685	44	.675	44	No. 3.....			.50	48	.50	48
No. 10.....	.906	44	.83	44	.83	44	No. 4.....	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 11.....	.90	44			.81	44	No. 5.....	.54	55	.475	55	.475	55
<i>Electricians—</i>							No. 6.....			.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 1.....	.60	50	.585	44	.585	44	No. 7.....	.875	44	.83	44	.83	44
No. 2.....	.45	54	.45	49½	.45	49½	No. 8.....	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3.....	.55	54			.45	54	<i>Shipwrights and carpenters—</i>						
No. 4.....	.60	47	.55	47	.55	47	No. 1.....	.60	50	.54	44	.54	44
No. 5.....			.40	48	.40	54	No. 2.....	.55	54	.525	49½	.525	49½
No. 6.....	.60	55	.55	44	.55	44	No. 3.....			.35	48	.35	54
No. 7.....	.788	44	.81	44	.81	44	No. 4.....	.55	54	.50	48	.50	54
No. 8.....	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44	No. 5.....	.50	54	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Heaters—</i>							No. 6.....	.65	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 1.....	.44	50	.40	44	.40	44	No. 7.....	.75	55	.60	44	.60	44
No. 2.....	.40	54			.36	54	No. 8.....	.65	50	.45	40	.55	50
No. 3.....	.35	55	.30	55	.38	55	No. 9.....	.575	55	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....			.40	49½	.40	49½	No. 10.....	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 5.....	.663	44	.63	44	.63	44	No. 11.....			.675	44	.675	44
No. 6.....	.64	44	.58	44	.58	44	No. 12.....			.625	44	.675	44
<i>Holders-on—</i>							No. 13.....	.81	44	.705	44	.705	44
No. 1.....	.47	50	.42	44	.42	44	No. 14.....	.875	44	.788	44	.788	44
No. 2.....			.40	48	.40	48	No. 15.....	.82	44	.68	44	.68	44
No. 3.....	.45	54			.40	54	<i>Shipfitters—</i>						
No. 4.....			.40	49½	.40	49½	No. 1.....	.65	50	.54	44	.54	44
No. 5.....	.43	55	.38	55	.38	55	No. 2.....	.65	54	.60	48	.60	54
No. 6.....	.74	44	.70	44	.70	44	No. 3.....			.30-.40	48	.30-.40	54
No. 7.....	.72	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 4.....			.60	49½	.60	49½
<i>Ironworkers—</i>							No. 5.....	.54-.60	55	.47-.53	55	.47-.53	55
No. 1.....			.585	44	.585	44	No. 6.....			.83	44	.83	44
No. 2.....	.55	54	.50	48	.50	54	No. 7.....	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 3.....			.60	47	.60	47	No. 8.....			.68	44	.68	44
No. 4.....	.75	50	.66-.70	44	.66-.70	44	<i>Welders—</i>						
No. 5.....	.875	44	.785	44	.83	44	No. 1.....	.60	50	.585	44	.585	44
No. 6.....			.75	44	.75	44	No. 2.....			.65	48	.65	30
<i>Machinists—</i>							No. 3.....	.70	54	.65	48	.65	54
No. 1.....	.65	50	.585	44	.585	44	No. 4.....	.70	47	.55	47	.55	47
No. 2.....	.65	54	.575	49½	.575	49½	No. 5.....			.325	48	.30-.35	54
No. 3.....			.50	48	.50	30	No. 6.....	.45	50			.43	50
No. 4.....	.55	54	.50	48	.50	54	No. 7.....	.70	55	.615	49	.615	49
No. 5.....	.65	47	.55	47	.575	47	No. 8.....	.84	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 6.....	.45	54	.45	44	.45	48	No. 9.....	.80	44	.80	44	.90	44
No. 7.....			.40	48	.40	54	No. 10.....	.90	44	.76	44	.76	44
No. 8.....	.70	55	.62	44	.62	44	<i>Labourers—</i>						
No. 9.....			.65	49½	.65	49½	No. 1.....	.33	50	.30-.34	44	.30-.34	44
No. 10.....	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 2.....	.30	54	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 11.....	.675	44	.675	44	.675	44	No. 3.....	.40	54	.30	48	.30	30
No. 12.....	.77	44	.70	44	.70	44	No. 4.....	.35-.40	54	.30	48	.30	54
No. 13.....	.80	44	.72	44	.72	44	No. 5.....			.30	44	.30	54
No. 14.....	.75	44	.68	44	.68	44	No. 6.....			.30	48	.30	54
<i>Painters—</i>							No. 7.....	.35	54	.30	48	.30	48
No. 1.....	.50	54			.45	54	No. 8.....	.30	50			.30	50
No. 2.....			.30	48	.30	54	No. 9.....	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 3.....	.50	55	.40-.50	44	.45	55	No. 10.....			.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....			.68	44	.68	44	No. 11.....	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....	.813	44	.73	44	.73	44	No. 12.....	.50	44	.53	44	.53	44
No. 6.....	.75	44	.55	44	.55	44							
No. 7.....			.50	44	.50	44							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
SHIPBUILDING—Contc.	\$		\$		\$		Fishers—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Helpers—</i>							No. 1.			.30	50	.30	50
No. 1.	.40	50	.36	44	.36	44	No. 2.			.25	50	.28	55
No. 2.	.40	54	.35	49½	.35	49½	No. 3.			.28	55	.30	55
No. 3.	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	No. 4.	.364	55	.25	47½	.25	52½
No. 4.	.40-.45	47	.40	47	.40	47	No. 5.	.375	60	.25	60	.277	60
No. 5.	.25-.35	48	.25-.35	48	.25-.35	54	No. 6.	.417	60	.354	65	.354	30
No. 6.	.35-.45	55	.30-.40	44	.30-.40	44	No. 7.	.36	60	.24	58	.24	58
No. 7.	.51-.63	44	.50-.57	44	.50-.57	44	No. 8.	.42	49½	.25-.36	49½	.29-.36	49½
No. 8.	.50-.56	44	.50-.62	44	.50-.62	44	No. 9.			.22	44	.22	44
No. 9.	.50-.70	44	.43-.52	44	.50	44	No. 10.			.33	60	.33	60
							No. 11.	.42	50	.37	50	.37	50
							No. 12.	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54
							No. 13.	.36	50	.305	50	.305	50
							No. 14.	.54	48	.48	45	.45	40
LEATHER (TANNING)							<i>Liquormen—</i>						
<i>Beam-house men—</i>							No. 1.	.333		.45	60	.45	60
No. 1.			.25	45	.28	55	No. 2.			.30	50	.34	50
No. 2.			.26	55	.26	55	No. 3.			.37	55	.37	55
No. 3.			.30	50	.30	50	No. 4.			.353	48	.353	48
No. 4.			.25	44	.25	44	No. 5.			.38	48	.38	48
No. 5.			.28	55	.28	55	No. 6.			.42	60	.42	60
No. 6.			.325	48	.325	48	No. 7.	.38	50	.34	50	.30-34	50
No. 7.	.39	54	.278	54	.278	54	No. 8.	.53	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 8.			.30-.32	54	.30-.32	54	No. 9.	.48	46½	.425	46½	.425	46½
No. 9.			.303	48	.303	48	No. 10.	.30	50	.28	50	.28	50
No. 10.			.31	60	.31	60	<i>Limers and soakers—</i>						
No. 11.			.27-.33	50	.30-.34	50	No. 1.			.30	50	.30	50
No. 12.			.38	50	.394	50	No. 2.			.25	54	.28	55
No. 13.	.42	50	.36	50	.36	50	No. 3.	.33	55	.255	55	.255	55
No. 14.			.42	47	.42	47	No. 4.	.40	55	.30	47½	.30	47½
No. 15.	.50	44	.39	54	.39	54	No. 5.	.275	60	.225	60	.25	60
No. 16.	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	46½	No. 6.	.333	60	.41	70	.41	40
No. 17.			.35	49½	.35	49½	No. 7.	.27	60	.24	58	.24	58
No. 18.	.333	50	.305	50	.305	50	No. 8.			.22	44	.22	44
No. 19.	.54	48	.482	45	.45	40	No. 9.			.303	48	.303	48
							No. 10.			.29	44	.29	44
<i>Blackers and colourers—</i>							No. 11.	.38	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 1.			.48	55	.55	55	No. 12.	.333	54	.275	54	.275	54
No. 2.			.397	55	.397	55	No. 13.	.36	50	.305	50	.305	50
No. 3.	.30	60	.25-.30	60	.25-.30	60	<i>Seasoners and</i>						
No. 4.	.25-.33	60	.25-.33	60	.25-.33	50	<i>Stuffers—</i>						
No. 5.	.27	60	.18	55	.20	55	No. 1.	.30	55	.327	55	.327	55
No. 6.			.30	50	.30	50	No. 2.			.25	55	.225	55
No. 7.			.33	55	.32	55	No. 3.			.31	55	.31	55
No. 8.			.30	44	.30	44	No. 4.	.25-.33	60	.15-.25	60	.15-.25	60
No. 9.			.40	50	.42	50	No. 5.	.27	60	.20-.33	55	.20-.33	55
No. 10.	.35	50	.32	50	.22-.32	50	No. 6.			.35	50	.35	50
No. 11.	.333	54	.275	54	.275	54	No. 7.			.25	44	.25	44
No. 12.			.35	49½	.35	49½	No. 8.			.38	44	.38	44
No. 13.	.555	50	.428	50	.428	50	No. 9.			.41	50	.415	50
							No. 10.			.45	50	.45	50
<i>Buffers—</i>							No. 11.	.556	54	.45	54	.556	54
No. 1.			.26	55	.27	55	No. 12.	.50	46½	.40	46½	.40	46½
No. 2.			.33	55	.30	55	No. 13.	.444	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 3.			.23	44	.25	44	<i>Setters—</i>						
No. 4.			.30	55	.25	55	No. 1.			.30	50	.30	50
No. 5.			.44	50	.333	54	No. 2.	.30	55	.255	55	.255	55
No. 6.			.46	44	.46	44	No. 3.			.22	55	.23	55
No. 7.	.70	50	.45	50	.45	50	No. 4.			.26	55	.26	55
No. 8.	.50	54	.355	54	.355	54	No. 5.			.327	55	.327	55
No. 9.	.555	50	.49	50	.49	50	No. 6.			.35	60	.35	54
							No. 7.			.39	44	.39	44
<i>Finishers—</i>							No. 8.	.444	54	.32	54	.32	54
No. 1.			.29	50	.28	55	No. 9.			.48	47	.48	47
No. 2.			.25	55	.25	55	No. 10.	.45	46½	.405	46½	.405	46½
No. 3.			.33	55			No. 11.	.444	50	.367	50	.367	50
No. 4.			.30	50	.30	50	<i>Shavers—</i>						
No. 5.	.40	49½	.20-.36	49½	.20-.38	49½	No. 1.			.36	55	.32	55
No. 6.			.22	44	.23	44	No. 2.			.275	60	.30	60
No. 7.			.35	55	.35	55	No. 3.			.42	50	.39	54
No. 8.			.33	50	.35	40	No. 4.			.36	44	.36	44
No. 9.			.303	48	.303	48	No. 5.	.60	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 10.			.38	44	.38	44	No. 6.	.444	54	.32	54	.32	54
No. 11.			.35	54	.40	54	No. 7.			.533	47	.533	47
No. 12.			.37	47	.37	47	No. 8.	.60	49½				49½
No. 13.	.45	46½	.41	46½	.41	46½	No. 9.			.40	55	.40	55
No. 14.	.444	50	.39	50	.39	50							
No. 15.			.47	44	.47	44							

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
LEATHER (TANNING)	\$		\$		\$		Labourers—	\$		\$		\$	
—Concluded							No. 1.....			.26	55	.28	55
<i>Splitters—</i>							No. 2.....			.30	50	.30	50
No. 1.....			.564	55	.564	55	No. 3.....			.28	55	.20-30	55
No. 2.....			.44	55	.44	55	No. 4.....	.28	54	.28	54	.28	54
No. 3.....			.40	60	.40	60	No. 5.....	.305	54	.20	54	.20	54
No. 4.....	.58	60	.50-58	60	.50-58	35	No. 6.....			.20-33	54	.20-33	54
No. 5.....	.25	60	.27	58	.27	58	No. 7.....			.27	44	.27	44
No. 6.....			.29	44	.29	44	No. 8.....	.30-38	50	.25-35	50	.28-37	50
No. 7.....	.42	50	.30-38	50	.25-38	50	No. 9.....	.35	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 8.....			.40	54	.40	54	No. 10.....	.333	49½	.275	54	.275	54
No. 9.....	.50-58	46½	.45-60	46½	.45-60	46½	No. 11.....			.37	47	.37	47
No. 10.....	.445	50	.417	50	.417	50	No. 12.....	.50	44	.40	54	.40	54
							No. 13.....	.333	50	.28	50	.28	50
<i>Sorters and shippers—</i>							BOOTS AND SHOES						
No. 1.....			.50	55	.40	55	<i>Cutters, male—</i>	week		week		week	
No. 2.....			.37	55	.40	55	No. 1.....			14-50	48	14-50	48
No. 3.....	.78	42½	.45	49	.51	49	No. 2.....	.28-00	54	18-00	54	16-00	48
No. 4.....			.36	55	.45	55	No. 3*.....	.24-00	54	17-00	48	17-00	44
No. 5.....			.40	50	.45	50				22-00		22-00	
No. 6.....			.30	49½	.32	49½	No. 4.....	.26-00	55	21-00	50	23-55	55
No. 7.....			.45	55	.40	55	No. 5.....	.20-00½	59	24-00	59	18-25	48
No. 8.....			.30	48	.30	48	No. 6*.....			24-50	44	21-25	44
No. 9.....	.333	54	.25	54	.25	54	No. 7.....	.22-25	55	19-75	50	14-50	38½
No. 10.....			.23	54	.23	54	No. 8*.....			20-00	48	18-50	40
No. 11.....	.585	50	.33	50	.35	50	No. 9.....			22-75	60	22-75	60
No. 12.....			.40	50	.47	50	No. 10.....			17-50	55	16-50	50
No. 13.....	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50	No. 11*.....	.27-00½	60	21-50	52	21-50	50
No. 14.....			.38	50	.38	50	No. 12.....	.25-00	57	20-50	55	11-00	23-
No. 15.....	.61	54	.555	54	.445	54						18-25	42
No. 16.....	.63	44	.43	44	.48	44	No. 13*.....			23-00	44	23-00	44
No. 17.....	.39	50	.333	50	.333	50	No. 14.....	.30-00	48	22-00	48	21-00	48
							No. 15.....	.24-75½		22-00*	51	18-20*	40
<i>Stakers and Softeners—</i>							No. 16.....	.24-00	48	20-50	45	13-50	40
No. 1.....			.40	35	.40	55	No. 17.....	.21-45½	48	18-00	44	18-00	44
No. 2.....	.455	55	.33	47½	.38	52½	No. 18.....	.20-00½		18-00	40	11-00	27½
No. 3.....	.35	60	.333	60	.333	35	No. 19*.....	.35-25	50	20-50	44		
No. 4.....	.315	60	.24	55	.24	55	No. 20.....	.29-50	49	24-00	48	24-00	48
No. 5.....			.455	55	.455	55	No. 21.....	.25-25	50	18-75	45		
No. 6.....			.43	51	.48	54	No. 22*.....	.22-00	50	17-00	38		
No. 7.....			.41	50	.35	50				32-00			
No. 8.....	.61	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 23*.....	.26-75½	48	18-00	44	19-00	48
No. 9.....	.48	44	.56	54	.56	54	No. 24*.....	.19-00	50	21-00	50	25-00	50
No. 10.....	.444	50	.38	50	.38	50	No. 25*.....	.18-50	49	14-75	52		
							No. 26.....	.37-00	49½	24-00	46	14-50	28
<i>Stock hangers—</i>							No. 27*.....	.16-00*	50	23-00	50	24-75	49½
No. 1.....			.27	55	.30	55	No. 28.....			25-00	49		
No. 2.....	.275		.25	60	.275	60	No. 29.....	.26-00	49	23-00	49	24-00	49
No. 3.....			.30	55	.30	55	No. 30*.....			23-75	44	22-50	40
No. 4.....	.28	54	.333	54	.333	44	No. 31.....	.35-00½	46½	31-50	46½	31-50	46½
No. 5.....			.28	44	.28	44	No. 32*.....	.29-00	46½	19-75	45	18-50	32
No. 6.....	.32	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 33*.....	.21-00	46½	24-00	46½	24-75	46½
No. 7.....	.36	54	.275	54	.275	54				31-00		31-50	
No. 8.....	.333	50	.305	50	.305	50	No. 34*.....			24-00	60	24-00	60
							No. 35*.....			18-50	47½	12-00	32
<i>Tackers—</i>							No. 36.....	.20-00	50	18-00*	40	21-00*	50
No. 1.....			.273	55	.273	55	No. 37*.....	.28-00	48	22-50	44	21-00	44
No. 2.....			.25	50	.28	55	<i>Sole leather workers, male—</i>						
No. 3.....			.343	55			No. 1.....			14-05	48	14-50	48
No. 4.....	.383	60	.35	60	.30	40	No. 2.....			11-00	48	11-00	44
No. 5.....			.22	44	.23	44				18-00		18-00	
No. 6.....			.32	55	.32	55	No. 3*.....			20-00	44	18-00	44
No. 7.....			.26	50	.30	54	No. 4.....			20-00	60	19-25	60
No. 8.....	.61	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 5.....			17-50	55	20-75	65
No. 9.....	.333	54	.275	54	.275	54	No. 6.....			16-25	60	16-25	60
No. 10.....	.59	44	.51	54	.51	54						17-75	
No. 11.....	.39	50	.305	50	.305	50	No. 7.....	.28-00	48	22-00	48	17-75	48
No. 12.....			.39	46½	.39	46½	No. 8.....			11-75	55	14-38	55
<i>Firemen—</i>							No. 9.....	.13-75½		15-75	49	11-25	34
No. 1.....			.37	66	.37	66	No. 10.....	.18-00	55	18-75	55		
No. 2.....			.32	77	.32	77	No. 11.....	.26-00½	48	18-00	44	18-00	48
No. 3.....			.30	84	.325	84	No. 12.....	.27-00	50	18-00	41	21-75	44
No. 4.....	.32	84	.30	56	.30	56	No. 13.....	.18-50½	50	18-75	55	20-25	55
No. 5.....			.29	84	.30	84	No. 14.....			26-75	60	18-75	50
No. 6.....			.32	84	.32	84	No. 15*.....			15-75	47½	19-50	49½
No. 7.....			.32	91	.34	91	No. 16.....			16-75	47½	18-00	49½
No. 8.....	.333	54	.25	72	.25	72	No. 17.....	.28-00	46½	20-00	36	14-50	26
No. 9.....	.57	44	.46	52	.46	52	No. 18*.....	.25-00½	46½	21-00	46½	19-50	46½
No. 10.....			.40	56	.40	56	No. 19.....			19-00	48½	15-25	42½

*Piecework; the figures represent average weekly earnings to nearest quarter of a dollar. Factory hours are given which do not necessarily represent time actually worked.

†1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES —Continued	\$		\$		\$		Machine operators, male—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Sole leather workers, male—Conc.</i>							No. 13.....	24.75	49½	17.75	50	17.25	43
No. 20.....			24.00	60	24.00	60	No. 14*.....			19.50	49½	20.75	49½
No. 21.....			18.75	44	14.50	34	No. 15*.....			16.00	44½	8.50	29
No. 22.....	20.00	50	19.00	50	19.00	50	No. 16.....	32.00	46½	29.75	46½	29.75	46½
No. 23*.....	18.50†	50	18.75	50	15.50	49½	No. 17*.....	42.00		37.75		37.75	
No. 24.....	24.75	49½	23.25	52	19.75	42	No. 18.....	16.00-†	46½	14.00-	46½	14.25-	46½
<i>Stitchers, uppers, female—</i>							No. 19*.....	26.00		25.00		24.25	
No. 1.....	16.00	54	13.00	54	12.00	48	No. 19*.....	16.50	45	18.00*	50	18.00	55
No. 2*.....	17.00	54	7.50-	48	7.50-	44	No. 19*.....	22.50		23.00		24.00	
No. 3.....			14.50		14.50		<i>Lasters, male—</i>	25.00	50	18.00	50	18.75	50
No. 4*.....	11.00	55	11.00	50	12.00	50	No. 1*.....	29.50	54	16.00-	48	14.00-	44
No. 5.....			10.00	48	10.00	48	No. 2.....			23.00		18.00	
No. 6.....	10.00†	59	10.00	48	10.00	48	No. 3*.....	30.00	55	19.00	46	19.00	46
No. 7*.....			15.75	44	14.00	44	No. 4.....	20.00†	59	20.00	50	22.60	55
No. 8.....	10.25	55	12.25	48	6.50	34½	No. 5*.....			25.50	44	23.25	44
No. 9*.....			12.00	48	15.00	48	No. 6.....	23.25	55	26.50	65	16.50	43½
No. 10.....	18.00†	60	17.50	55	13.00	40	No. 7.....			12.00-	60	12.00-	60
No. 11.....			9.50	48	9.00	45	No. 8*.....			16.00		18.00	
No. 12.....			10.25	55	10.25	54	No. 9.....			21.00	48	24.00	50
No. 13.....	20.00	57	10.00-	48	10.00-	30-	No. 10*.....	24.00†	60	17.50	50	18.50	50
No. 14*.....	20.75	48	13.50	50	14.50	48	No. 11.....	30.00	57	13.00	29	11.50	27
No. 15*.....			12.00	54	12.00	50	No. 12*.....	42.00†	48	31.50	55	23.75	69½
No. 16*.....	15.25	50	10.00	44			No. 13*.....	26.00	48	24.00	48	24.00	44
No. 17.....	19.50†	49	11.00	48	11.50	48	No. 14*.....			27.50	50	25.00	50
No. 18*.....	15.75†	50	11.00	46	10.00	30	No. 15*.....	18.75†	50	18.00	45	18.20	38
No. 19*.....	15.00-	48	11.25-	45	10.00-	40	No. 16*.....	30.00	48	18.00	45	18.00	40
No. 20*.....	17.00†	48	11.00	48	14.00		No. 17*.....	24.75†		25.00	43	21.00	35
No. 21*.....	11.50		11.00	44½	9.75	25½	No. 18*.....	34.00	50	22.50	44		
No. 22*.....	12.50†	48	13.50	44	13.00	43	No. 19.....	24.50†	49	19.25	48	19.25	48
No. 23*.....	17.50	52	11.75	49½			No. 20.....	22.75	50	22.00	50		
No. 24*.....	14.00-		10.00-	32-			No. 21*.....	35.50	50	28.00	52	36.25	55
No. 25*.....	14.50†	55	13.00	50	14.00	50	No. 22*.....	34.50	55	19.50	52		
No. 26*.....			13.75	44½	11.75	35½	No. 23*.....	18.50†	48	18.00	44	18.00	48
No. 27.....	17.25	49½	17.50	54	13.75	44	No. 24.....	27.25	49½	15.50	41	15.50	43
No. 28*.....	15.50†	50	16.75	50	15.00	49½	No. 25*.....	21.25	50	21.25	50	26.00	49½
No. 29.....	15.00†		16.00*	60	16.00*	60	No. 26*.....	20.00-	45	20.00-	45-	15.00-	35-
No. 30.....	13.50	45	12.00*	50	12.00*	50	No. 27*.....	35.00		35.00	50	30.00	40
No. 31*.....	22.25	49½	15.00	49½	16.00	49½	No. 28*.....	30.00	49½	27.00	45	27.00	45
No. 32*.....	6.75-	45	12.00	50	10.00-	30-	No. 29.....	24.50	49½	19.75	49½	19.00	49½
No. 33*.....	13.50		21.00		15.00	35	No. 30*.....	29.00-†	46½	28.00-	46½	28.00-	46½
No. 34*.....	20.50	49½	13.25	44	10.50	35	No. 31*.....	41.00		34.25		34.25	
No. 35.....	11.00	49½	16.00	45	16.00	49½	No. 32*.....	25.25	46½	19.25	35	15.00	26
No. 36.....	18.00-†	46½	14.75	45	16.75	49½	No. 33*.....	20.00†	46½	21.25	46½	24.00	46½
No. 37*.....	22.00		19.75		19.75		No. 34.....			19.00	48½	16.25	42
No. 38*.....	12.00-	46½	13.25	44	13.50-	46½	No. 35.....	28.00	49	24.00	60	24.00	60
No. 39*.....	18.75	46½	12.50	46½	14.00	46½	No. 36*.....			26.00	49	31.00	49
No. 40*.....	10.00-†	46½	12.00-	46½	12.50	46½	<i>Welters, male—</i>			28.00	49		
No. 41.....	17.00		15.00		16.00		No. 1*.....	42.00†	55	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 42.....			18.75	49	19.25	50	No. 2.....	19.50	55	22.00	58	9.25	24
No. 43*.....	19.25	48	14.50	44	14.50	44	No. 3*.....			25.00	50	25.00	50
<i>Machine operators, male—</i>							No. 4*.....	29.00	48	25.00	44	22.00	48
No. 1*.....	24.00	54	26.00		26.00		No. 5*.....	31.00	50	29.00	44		
No. 2.....	18.00	54	17.00	54	15.50	48	No. 6.....	30.00	57	27.00	55	26.00	46
No. 3.....	20.00	55	18.00	50	18.00	50	No. 7*.....	25.25	49	16.00	49	18.00	49½
No. 4.....	20.00	59	24.00	59	18.25	48	No. 8.....	31.00	46½	23.50	46½	23.50	46½
No. 5*.....			30.50	44	28.00	44	No. 9*.....	25.00	46½	26.75	46½	33.50	46½
No. 6.....			16.50	50	15.25	46	No. 10*.....			32.00	52	25.00	44
No. 7.....			22.50	60	22.50	60	No. 11.....	37.00	49½	32.50	52	20.25	40
No. 8*.....	30.00	48	29.00	48	21.50	48	No. 12*.....	51.00	49½	34.00	45	32.00	45
No. 9*.....	29.75†		24.75	38½	20.55		No. 13*.....	31.25	48	25.50	44	21.00	44
No. 10*.....	25.00	50	19.75	44			<i>Stitchers, sole, male—</i>						
No. 11*.....			31.50	50	25.00	50	No. 1.....			16.75	48	16.75	48
No. 12.....	25.00	50	19.75	42			No. 2.....			22.50	60	22.50	60
							No. 3*.....	36.00	55	32.00	50	30.00	54
							No. 4.....	35.00	57	29.00	55		
							No. 5*.....	30.00	60	36.50	60	36.00	60
							No. 6.....			17.50	50	13.50	40
							No. 7*.....			28.00	50	30.00	50
							No. 8*.....	21.75†	50	20.00	30	18.50	31
							No. 9*.....	29.00	48	25.00	44	25.00	48
							No. 10*.....	28.75	49½	16.00	49½	20.00	49½
							No. 11*.....			28.50	47½	21.50	46

*Piecework; the figures represent average weekly earnings to nearest quarter of a dollar. Factory hours are given which do not necessarily represent time actually worked.

†1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES—							Finishers, male—						
<i>Concluded</i>							No. 15.....	17-00†	46½	18-50	46½	18-00	46½
Stitchers, sole, male—							No. 16*.....	26-00†	50	17-75	50	19-75	49½
<i>Conc.</i>							No. 17.....	24-75	49½	18-75	52	18-50	53
No. 12.....			19-00	50	19-00	50	No. 18*.....	27-00	49½	23-00	45	26-00	49
No. 13*.....			26-00	50	30-00	49½	No. 19*.....			25-50	51	21-00	51½
No. 14.....			30-00	49			No. 20*.....			18-50	44	8-00	20½
No. 15*.....	33-00	48	25-50	44	15-00	44	No. 21.....	27-00	49	16-00	49	16-00	49
No. 16*.....			24-00	60	24-00	60	No. 22.....			25-00	49		
Edge trimmers, male—							No. 23*.....	24-00	48	23-75	44	19-50	44
<i>male—</i>							Treers, male—						
No. 1.....			26-25	48	26-25	48	No. 1*.....	30-00	54	16-50	48	16-50	44
No. 2*.....	46-00	55	38-00	50	30-00	52	No. 2*.....	20-00	55	16-00	55	16-00	50
No. 3.....	21-25	55	21-00	55	14-50	37	No. 3.....			19-50	44	18-50	44
No. 4*.....			18-00	48	22-00	50	No. 4.....	24-75	55	23-00	60	11-50	29½
No. 5.....	30-00	57	25-75	55	13-00	34½	No. 5.....			16-50	50	17-50	50
No. 6.....			20-00	60	20-00	60	No. 6*.....	18-00†	60	20-50	60	20-50	60
No. 7.....			16-50	50	13-25	30	No. 7.....			19-25	60	19-25	60
No. 8*.....	18-00†	50	18-00	35	19-50	32	No. 8*.....	30-00	48	34-00	48	28-25	48
No. 9*.....	35-00	50	25-25	44			No. 9*.....	31-25†	48	26-00	48	24-00	48
No. 10*.....			44-00	50	40-00	50	No. 10*.....			23-00	60	20-00	50
No. 11*.....	29-25	45	34-00	45	22-00	35	No. 11*.....	22-50†	48	18-00	44	18-00	48
No. 12.....	22-50	45	24-00*	45	25-00*	50	No. 12*.....	27-00	48	15-75	45	12-25	35
No. 13.....			22-00	44	15-25	33	No. 13*.....	30-00	50	26-25	44		
No. 14*.....	24-75	49½	21-00	49½	21-00	49½	No. 14.....	34-00†	49	19-25	48	19-25	48
No. 15*.....			27-00	48½	24-00	44	No. 15.....	22-25	48	24-00	52		
No. 16*.....	25-00	44	31-00	46½	24-00	36½	No. 16*.....	15-00	50	16-00	33-		
No. 17*.....	34-00	46½	20-25	46½	25-00	46	No. 17*.....	27-50†	50	25-00	52	26-50	55
No. 18*.....	25-00†	46½	25-00	46½	29-00	46½	No. 18*.....	19-25	55	12-75	52	17-50	49
No. 19.....	37-00	49½	26-00	48	24-00	46	No. 19*.....	23-25	49½	17-50	49½		
No. 20.....			30-00	49			No. 20*.....			18-25	43	16-25	44
No. 21*.....	38-00	49½	33-00	45	36-00	49½	No. 21*.....	18-00†	46½	15-00	46½	17-00	46½
No. 22*.....			24-00	60	24-00	60	No. 22.....			21-75	23-00		
Edge setters, male—							No. 23.....			30-00	46½	30-00	46½
No. 1.....	12-00	54	15-00	54	15-00	48	No. 24.....	22-50	45	15-50	46	10-00	31½
No. 2.....			19-25	60	19-25	60	No. 25*.....	22-00	45	22-00	45-	12-00	35
No. 3*.....	46-00	55	32-00	50	34-00	50	No. 26.....	24-75	49½	17-25	48	24-00	53
No. 4.....	35-00	57	25-00	55	24-00	36½	No. 27.....			20-00	49		
No. 5.....	24-00	55	22-50	59	12-25	32	No. 28*.....	40-00	49½	29-00	45	29-00	49½
No. 6*.....			17-00	48	19-00	50	No. 29*.....	26-50	48	22-50	44	20-50	44
No. 7*.....	40-00	48	27-00	45	26-25	35	No. 30.....	23-25	49½	17-50	49½	18-75	49½
No. 8*.....	32-00	50	15-50	44			HARNESS, LEATHER BELTING, ETC.						
No. 9*.....			38-50	50	36-00	50	Cutters—	hour		hour		hour	
No. 10.....			16-50	50	16-50	55	No. 1.....	•417	60	•375	48	•375	48
No. 11.....	26-75	49½	21-75	49½	20-50	49½	No. 2.....			•40	50	•40	50
No. 12*.....			20-50	47	23-00	46	No. 3.....	•55	54	•45	50	•45	44
No. 13.....	22-50	45	21-00*	50	20-00*	45	No. 4.....	•35	52½	•325	47	•325	47
No. 14*.....			22-00	44	15-25	33	No. 5.....	•61	43½	•594	43½	•594	43½
No. 15*.....	33-00	46½	17-75	46½	21-50	46½	No. 6.....	•55	50	•48	50	•48	50
No. 16*.....	30-00†	46½	21-00	46½	24-25	46½	No. 7.....	•50-42	44	•44-53	40	•40-53	40
No. 17.....	39-50	49½	21-75	48	34-50	50	No. 8.....	•50	48	•40	44	•40	44
No. 18.....	33-00	49	25-00	49	37-00	49	Harness makers—						
No. 19.....			25-00	49			No. 1.....			•45	40	•45	40
No. 20*.....			24-00	60	24-00	60	No. 2.....			•32-40	50	•40	50
No. 21*.....	35-00	45	26-00	45	26-00	49½	No. 3.....	•45	54	•36	50	•36	44
No. 22*.....	35-00	49	23-00	44	19-00	44	No. 4.....	•40	52½	•40	47	•40	47
Finishers, male—							No. 5.....	•61	43½	•41	43½	•41	43½
No. 1.....	25-00	54	13-50-	48	13-50-	44	No. 6.....	•50	50	•36	50	•4555	44
No. 2.....			24-00		24-00		No. 7.....	•36-57	44	•45	40	•45	40
No. 3*.....	23-00	55	18-00	55	13-25	35	No. 8.....	•55	48	•30-35	44	•30-35	44
No. 4.....	13-00	55	10-00	50	10-00	50	No. 9.....	•613	48	•524	45	•524	45
No. 5.....			19-25	60	19-25	60	Saddle makers—						
No. 6*.....	37-00	48	23-00	48	19-25	48	No. 1.....	•267	60	•375	48	•375	48
No. 7*.....	22-50†	48	18-00	44	18-00	44	No. 2.....	•55	50	•54	50	•54	44
No. 8*.....	26-50†	48	18-00	44	18-00	48	No. 3.....	•55	44	•50	40	•50	40
No. 9*.....			19-25	48	21-50	48	No. 4.....	•50	48	•50	44	•50	44
No. 10*.....	22-50	50	15-75	44			Collar makers—						
No. 11.....	25-00	45	23-50	50	15-00-	35-	No. 1.....	•267	60	•375	48	•375	48
No. 12*.....	33-00	46½	21-75	46½	22-50	46½	No. 2.....			•30-40	50	•30-60	40
No. 13.....	27-00	46½	20-75	41	13-75	24	No. 3.....	•612	43½			•646	43½
No. 14.....	33-00†	46½	29-75	46½	29-75	46½	No. 4.....	•60	50	•50	50	•545	44

* Piecework; the figures represent average weekly earnings to nearest quarter of a dollar. Factory hours are given which do not necessarily represent time actually worked.

† 1930—Data for 1929 not available but wages in the industry practically unchanged in 1930.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
HARNESS, LEATHER BELTING, ETC.—Conc.	\$		\$		\$		Finishers, female—Conc.	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Machine operators—</i>							No. 9.....	19.00	54	17.00	49	17.00	49
No. 1.....	.284	60	.375	48	.375	48	No. 10.....	15.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 2.....	.45	54	.45	50	.45	44	No. 11.....	20.00	44	15.75	35	17.33	35
No. 3.....	.50	52½	.50	47	.50	47	No. 12*.....	32.00	44	31.75	40	31.75	40
No. 4.....	.495	43½	.495	43½	.515	43½	No. 13.....	20.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	40
No. 5.....	.50	50	.40	50	.455	44	No. 14.....	22.00	43½	22.00	43½	22.00	43½
No. 6.....			.318	44	.318	44	No. 15.....	18.00	44	16.70	38	18.25	38
							No. 16.....	22.00	44	22.50	44	20.00	44
FUR GOODS							No. 17.....	23.10	44	18.00	44	18.00	40
<i>Cutters, male—</i>	week		week		week		No. 18.....	16.00	44	13.00	44	13.00	44
No. 1.....	36.00	46	36.00	44	36.00	40	No. 19*.....	27.50	44	18.00	44	20.00	40
No. 2.....	36.50	44	28.00	40	28.00	40	No. 20.....	13.50	44	12.00	44	12.00	40
No. 3.....	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	40	No. 21.....	15.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	45
No. 4.....			28.00	44	30.00	40							
					35.00		RUBBER PRODUCTS						
No. 5.....	26.00	49	23.50	54	22.00	49	<i>Compounders—</i>	hour		hour		hour	
No. 6.....	35.00	49	22.50	49	22.50	49	No. 1.....			.35	38	.40	32½
No. 7.....	27.00	54	20.00	49	23.00	49	No. 2.....	.56	43	.53	28½	.535	42
No. 8.....	24.00	44	22.70	45	22.70	45	No. 3.....			.453	47	.456	56
							No. 4.....	.50	55	.49	50	.49	50-
No. 9.....	45.00	54	28.00	49	35.00	49							60
No. 10.....	45.00	54	40.50	54	40.50	54	No. 5.....			.35	40	.40	40
No. 11.....	45.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	No. 6.....			.51	48	.51	48
No. 12.....	39.60	44	28.90	38	30.00	40	No. 7.....	.50	44½	.535	44	.505	44½
No. 13.....	45.00	44	42.50	44	38.50	40	No. 8.....			.48	55	.48	55
No. 14.....	45.00	44	42.00	44	42.00	40	No. 9.....	.52	49½	.52	44	.52	44
No. 15.....	47.00	43½	40.00	43½	40.00	43½	No. 10.....	.47	55	.50	50	.52	50
No. 16.....	38.00	44	28.80	38	31.50	38	No. 11.....			.40	55	.40	55
No. 17.....	40.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44							
No. 18.....	44.10	44	36.00	44	36.00	40	<i>Calendermen—</i>						
No. 19.....	45.00	44	30.00	44	32.50	44	No. 1.....			.43	43	.42	38
No. 20.....	40.00	44	27.50	44	29.00	45	No. 2.....			.46	...	.46	...
No. 21.....			20.00	48	20.00	45	No. 3.....	.60	55	.59	50	.59	50-
<i>Machine operators, female—</i>													60
No. 1.....	20.00	46	18.00	44	18.00	40	No. 4.....			.32-.575	40	.37-.65	40
No. 2.....	16.00	44	15.00	40	15.00	40	No. 5.....			.596	48	.596	48
No. 3.....	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	40	No. 6.....	.50	44½	.535	44	.505	44½
No. 4.....			19.80	44	22.00	40	No. 7.....			.44	55	.45	55
					24.00		No. 8.....	.51	49½	.51	44	.51	44
No. 5.....	14.00	49	12.50	50	13.50	50	No. 9.....	.75	42½	.712	40	.70	40
No. 6.....	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	No. 10.....			.30	54	.30	44
No. 7.....	23.00	44	17.42	45	17.40	45	No. 11.....	.457	55	.50	50	.51	50
No. 8.....	13.00	54	17.00	49	17.00	49	No. 12.....	.65	50	.56	54	.54	54
No. 9.....	20.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	No. 13.....			.30-.46	48	.35-.46	48
No. 10.....	17.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 14.....	.85	45	.75	40	.75	40
No. 11*.....	25.00	44	19.55	38	22.60	40	No. 15.....			.415	50	.415	55
No. 12.....	30.00	44	26.00	44	25.05	40	No. 16.....			.50-.55	...	.50-.55	...
No. 13*.....	40.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	40							
No. 14.....	24.00	43½	17.80	43½	22.00	43½	<i>Curers—</i>						
No. 15.....	18.00	44	15.60	38	17.10	38	No. 1.....	.65	40	.54	50	.52	50-
No. 16.....	25.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44							60
No. 17.....	23.10	44	20.00	44	20.00	40	No. 2.....			.55	40	.575	40
No. 18.....			13.00	44	13.00	44	No. 3.....	.50	40	.51	40½	.61	52
No. 19*.....	25.00	44	19.50	44	19.50	40	No. 4.....	.77	45	.737	40	.723	40
							No. 5.....	.80	45	.70	40	.70	40
<i>Blockers, male—</i>							No. 6.....			.50	54	.52	54
No. 1.....	12.00	44	15.00	40	15.00	40							
No. 2.....			20.00	44	20.00	40	<i>Millmen—</i>						
No. 3.....	22.00	49	18.00	54	18.00	49	No. 1.....			.35	43	.34	37
No. 4.....	19.50	49	18.55	49	18.55	49	No. 2.....	.34	60	.29	45	.30	50
No. 5.....	25.08	44	20.70	38	23.80	40	No. 3.....			.40-.43	...	.40-.43	...
No. 6.....	35.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	40	No. 4.....	.57	55	.54	50	.54	50
No. 7.....	34.00	43½	21.90	43½	22.30	43½							60
No. 8.....	33.00	44	27.10	38	29.60	38	No. 5.....			.37	40	.45	40
No. 9.....	17.50	44	14.00	44	14.00	40	No. 6.....			.38	60	.39	60
<i>Finishers, female—</i>							No. 7.....	.45	55	.25	54	.25	44
No. 1.....	18.00	46	18.00	44	18.00	40	No. 8.....	.45	55	.49	50	.49	50
No. 2.....	18.00	44	18.00	40	18.00	40	No. 9.....	.70	45	.62	40	.61	48
No. 3.....	15.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	40	No. 10.....			.51	48	.51	48
No. 4.....			15.40	44	14.00	40	No. 11.....	.50	44½	.535	44	.505	44½
No. 5.....	14.00	40	11.00	50	12.00	50	No. 12.....			.47	55	.46	55
No. 6.....	12.50	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	No. 13.....	.49	49½	.50	44	.50	44
No. 7.....	15.00	54	12.00	49	11.00	49	No. 14.....	.625	42½	.69	40	.69	40
No. 8.....	22.00	44	17.85	45	17.85	45	No. 15.....			.35	50	.30	55

* Male.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—Continued

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.		Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.	Wages per hour	Hrs per wk.
RUBBER PRODUCTS—	\$		\$		\$		Press operators—	\$		\$		\$	
<i>Concluded</i>							No. 1.....	.57	37	.36-.54	40	.36-.54	50
<i>Tire builders—</i>							No. 2.....	.586	34	.56-.60	38½		
No. 1.....			.63	36	.63	46	No. 3.....	.596	48	.596	48		
No. 2.....	.70	40	.55	50	.54	50	No. 4.....	.42	55	.42	55		
No. 3.....			.596	48	.596	48	No. 5.....			.35-.45	60	.35-.45	54
No. 4.....	.40	40	.58	37	.584	52	Packers, male—						
No. 5.....	.565	49½	.62	44	.62	44	No. 1.....			.375	44	.385	44
No. 6.....	.725	42½	.765	40	.74	40	No. 2.....	.34	50	.30	45	.30	50
No. 7.....	.75	45	.70	40	.70	40	No. 3.....			.35-.50		.35-.50	
No. 8.....	.70	45	.67	40	.67	40	No. 4.....	.54	60	.41	50	.41	50-
<i>Tire inspectors—</i>							No. 5.....			.375	40	.375	40
No. 1.....	.60	40	.47	50	.46	50-	No. 6.....			.44	50	.46	50
No. 2.....			.62	48	.62	48	Packers, female—						
No. 3.....	.40	49½	.50	47½	.50	56	No. 1.....			.28	40½	.29	50
No. 4.....	.70	45	.765	45	.736	45	No. 2.....	.24	40	.25	40	.25	50
No. 5.....	.75	45	.75	40	.70-.75	40	No. 3.....			.28-.33		.28-.33	
<i>Tube makers—</i>							No. 4.....	.375		.30	50	.31	50
No. 1.....	.60	50	.40	50	.40	50-	No. 5.....			.275	40	.275	40
No. 2.....			.562	48	.562	48	No. 6.....			.25-.33	50	.31-.33	54
No. 3.....	.40	45	.375	46½	.375	52	No. 7.....			.285	44	.295	48
No. 4.....	.52	49½	.52	44	.52	44	No. 8.....			.23	50	.22	45
No. 5.....	.65	42½	.62	40	.62	40	Shippers—						
No. 6.....			.35	45	.35	45	No. 1.....			.38	40½	.40	56
No. 7.....	.65	45	.61	40	.61	40	No. 2.....			.47	53	.47	57
<i>Cutters, male—</i>							No. 3.....	.41	61	.40	54	.37	52
No. 1.....			.45-.50	48	.50	43	No. 4.....			.38	50	.40	60
No. 2.....	.44	45	.35	45	.35	50	No. 5.....			.40	40	.475	40
No. 3.....	.25	60	.27	45	.27	50	No. 6.....	.40	49½	.388	53	.388	46
No. 4.....			.40-.50		.40-.50		No. 7.....			.25	44	.25	44
No. 5.....	.49-.70	60	.38	50	.37-.43	50-	No. 8.....	.46	49½	.48	44	.48	44
No. 6.....			.47	40	.52	40	No. 9.....	.50	45	.48	40	.43-.55	40
No. 7.....			.51	48	.51	48	No. 10.....			.35	50	.32	55
No. 8.....			.275	55	.315	55	Engineers—						
No. 9.....			.40	55	.40	55	No. 1.....			.275	55	.275	55
<i>Shoemakers, male—</i>							No. 2.....			.39	72	.39	72
No. 1.....	.38	40	.35	40	.35	54	No. 3.....			.54	48	.54	48
No. 2.....	.51	51	.52	44	.52	50	No. 4.....			.40	60	.425	53
No. 3.....			.38-.45		.40-.45		No. 5.....	.75	45	.64		.64	44
No. 4.....	.50	60	.38	50	.36	50-	No. 6.....			.286	84	.286	84
No. 5.....			.43-.56	35	.43-.66	35	No. 7.....	.426	65	.384	50	.376	58
No. 6.....			.51	45	.51	48	Labourers—						
No. 7.....			.35	40	.36	45	No. 1.....	.25	60	.25	60	.25	60
<i>Shoemakers, female—</i>							No. 2.....	.30-.38	55	.30-.35	55	.30-.35	50
No. 1.....	.23	32	.25	40	.25	54	No. 3.....			.25	48	.20-.25	48
No. 2.....	.295	51	.27	41	.27	50	No. 4.....			.32-.40	40	.32-.42	40
No. 3.....			.23-.28		.25-.30		No. 5.....			.30-.35		.30-.35	
No. 4.....	.30	60	.28	50	.28	50-	No. 6.....	.32-.45	55	.34	50	.38	50-
No. 5.....			.31-.37	35	.34-.40	35	No. 7.....			.30	44	.30	44
No. 6.....			.378	45	.378	48	No. 8.....	.485	49½	.50	44	.50	44
No. 7.....			.22	45	.22	50	No. 9.....	.45	45	.55		.55	44
<i>Quarter makers, female—</i>							TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES						
No. 1.....			.235	45½	.25	49½	<i>Stemmers, female—</i>	wk.		wk.		wk.	
No. 2.....	.25	54	.25	40	.25	50	No. 1*.....	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	45
No. 3.....			.20	40	.20	50	No. 2.....			9.90	49½	9.90	49½
No. 4.....	.27	52	.277	33	.258	51½	No. 3.....			7.05	42½	8.10	49½
No. 5.....			.23-.32		.23-.32		No. 4.....	11.00	50	10.50	44	11.00	44
No. 6.....	.36	60	.30	50	.30	50	No. 5*.....			11.00		12.40	
No. 7.....			.27-.32	40	.27-.35	40	No. 6.....			15.80		18.25	
No. 8.....			.26	50	.25	50	No. 7.....			17.00	45½	17.90	50½
<i>Varnishers—</i>							No. 8.....			15.75	49	15.95	53½
No. 1.....			.41	50	.41	52	No. 9.....			8.35	35	7.00	31
No. 2.....	.39	50	.34	45	.34	50	No. 10.....			11.65	39	12.60	42
No. 3.....			.40-.45		.40-.48		No. 11.....			8.40	32½	10.15	32½
No. 4.....	.408	59	.48	38	.41	58½	No. 12.....			7.40	32	11.45	42½
No. 5.....	.38	60	.46	50	.43	50-	No. 13.....			9.00	32	11.60	37
No. 6.....			.47	40	.47	40	No. 14.....	11.00	50	12.50	44	12.50	44
No. 7.....			.375	55	.375	55	No. 15.....			15.00		16.00	

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MANUFACTURING—*Concluded*

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
Tobacco and Cigarettes—Conc.	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
Labourers—													
Blenders, male—							No. 1.....	19.00	49½	17.30	49½	17.70	49½
No. 1.....			13.65	49	15.45	49	No. 2.....	17.50	50	20.80		20.80	
No. 2.....			21.20	52	21.75	52	No. 3.....	19.00		13.50	44	13.00	44
No. 3.....			11.40	38	15.00	47	No. 4.....	20.00	50	17.50		17.00	
No. 4.....			12.90		17.00	50	No. 5.....			18.00	44	17.50	44
No. 5.....			24.30	47½	28.00	47½	No. 6.....			21.00	50	20.00	46
No. 6.....					35.00		No. 7.....			23.00	50	23.00	50
No. 7.....			30.00	44	35.00	44	No. 8.....			25.00		25.00	
Blenders, female—							No. 9.....			15.45	50½	15.30	48
No. 1.....			8.35	49½	8.85	49½	No. 10.....			25.75	56	25.30	55
No. 2.....			11.50	46	12.50	50	No. 11.....			8.85	37	16.30	51
No. 3.....			13.15	47½	14.30	51	No. 12.....			10.30		19.00	56
No. 4.....	18.00	50	10.50	44	12.50	48				10.00	47½	12.00	47½
No. 5.....			14.40	48	15.35	48				18.00		20.00	
Tobacco cutters, male—										15.40	44	17.60	44
No. 1.....	13.90		18.80	48½	14.00	49½				11.10	37	15.30	50
No. 2.....			17.00	55	17.00	55				14.28	42	19.00	60
No. 3.....			16.40	50½	16.40	50½				15.75	44	17.25	48
No. 4.....			22.65	55	22.65	52				17.50		20.25	
No. 5.....			13.20	45	12.45	48½	CIGARS						
No. 6.....			16.50	55	15.00	50	Cigarmakers, male—						
No. 7.....			12.60	37	18.35	54	No. 1.....	17.50	50	14.00	47	14.00	47
No. 8.....			14.00	47½	15.00	47½	No. 2.....	25.00	50	23.00	47	24.00	47
No. 9.....			17.00		19.00		No. 3.....			11.15	30	11.50	30
No. 10.....	21.00	50	17.50	44	20.00	44	No. 4.....			12.65	39½	12.15	38
No. 11.....			16.25	44	19.25	48	No. 5.....	28.00	48	25.00	45	25.00	45
No. 12.....			12.00	48	12.95	48	No. 6.....			17.05	42	18.55	42½
Cigarette makers, female—							Cigarmakers, female—						
No. 1.....			8.00	50	8.10	49½	No. 1.....	14.00	40	13.35	44	10.60	42
No. 2.....			12.00	50	12.35	49½	No. 2.....			10.00	40	10.00	40
No. 3.....	20.00	50	17.00	44	19.50	44	No. 3.....	15.40	50	19.40	50	20.85	50
No. 4.....	22.50		22.00		21.00		No. 4.....			9.55	30	9.85	30
No. 5.....			8.55	54	8.30	51½	No. 5.....	21.75	44	19.20	46½	21.70	50½
No. 6.....			13.50		10.90		Strippers, female—						
No. 7.....			17.45	54½	15.50	48½	No. 1.....	12.50	40	8.50	34	12.95	50
No. 8.....			24.00		21.35		No. 2.....			8.00	40	8.00	40
No. 9.....			13.10	52½	11.30	49	No. 3.....	10.60	50	14.00	50	13.60	50
No. 10.....			15.60		15.65		No. 4.....	9.25	50	13.10	50	14.10	50
No. 11.....			6.50	28	8.40	35	No. 5.....	12.50	44	13.00	44	13.25	44
Packers, tobacco, female—							No. 6.....	9.00	48	7.30	25	12.35	33
No. 1.....			9.90	49½	9.90	49½	No. 7.....			6.50	20	5.50	20
No. 2.....	9.00	50	11.00	44	11.00	44	No. 8.....			7.40	25	8.70	25
No. 3.....			12.50	50	12.50	50	No. 9.....			7.05	29	7.10	33½
No. 4.....			14.50		14.50		No. 10.....	14.00	48	14.00	30	12.00	25
No. 5.....			16.00	52	14.45	48½	No. 11.....	12.05	44	13.95	40½	15.80	45½
No. 6.....			8.00	31	10.70	40½	No. 12.....			14.30	40	13.95	40½
No. 7.....	11.50	50	9.00	47½	10.00	47½	Bunchers and rollers—						
No. 8.....	18.00		14.00		14.00		No. 1.....	11.15	48	7.50	29	9.45	35
No. 9.....			16.50		16.25		No. 2.....			8.85	28	11.50	36
No. 10.....			12.50	44	12.50	44	No. 3.....	15.35	50	16.85	50	16.35	50
Packers, cigarettes, female—							No. 4.....			11.95	30	9.05	30
No. 1.....	12.00	50	13.00	44	11.00	44	No. 5.....			10.90	30	9.85	30
No. 2.....			8.70	54½	10.75	51½	No. 6.....			7.75	35½	6.80	31½
No. 3.....			14.30	54	13.25	51½	No. 7.....			8.20	33½	7.35	28½
No. 4.....			15.65	55½	14.85		Banders and wrappers, female—						
			8.20	33	11.75	48	No. 1.....	7.55	50	14.25	50	14.25	50
Machinists—							No. 2.....	12.00	50	12.00	47	14.55	44
No. 1.....	15.35	55	19.25	58½	17.00	60	No. 3.....	10.85	48	6.95	26	9.10	29
No. 2.....			33.00	49½	33.00	49½	No. 4.....	12.00					
No. 3.....			38.00		38.00		No. 5.....			9.65	30	8.45	30
No. 4.....	27.50	50	22.00	44	22.00	44	No. 6.....			6.45	20½	13.25	44½
No. 5.....	32.50		26.00		26.50					15.05	46½	17.90	50½
No. 6.....			24.50	49	24.50	49	Packers, female—						
No. 7.....			37.70	52	40.10	54	No. 1.....	20.80	50	18.65	50	19.45	50
No. 8.....			26.90	42	32.00	50	No. 2.....	16.70	40			12.85	42
					33.00		No. 3.....	30.00	50	20.15	36	20.75	30
No. 9.....			31.65	55	31.50	55	No. 4.....	11.00	48	8.45	32	9.25	34
No. 10.....			22.00	47½	26.00	47½	No. 5.....			12.95	30	14.25	30
No. 11.....	28.00	50	26.50	44	27.00	48	No. 6.....			11.40	29½	12.15	32
No. 12.....							No. 7.....			15.05	40½	17.90	50½
							No. 8.....	35.00	48	30.00	35	30.00	35

* Male. † Female.

‡ Includes male workers—proportion to female ½ in 1936, ½ in 1935, all male in 1929.

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREO-TYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
LITHOGRAPHING							Pressmen—Conc.						
Artists—							No. 20.....			58.50	48	60.00	48
No. 1.....	80.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	No. 21.....			50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 2.....	65.00	48	61.50	48	61.50	48	No. 22.....			45.10	48	45.00	48
No. 3.....			46.00	47½	46.00	47½	No. 23.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48
No. 4.....	55.00	46	37.00	48	37.00	48	No. 24.....	57.00		55.00		57.00	
No. 5.....	40.00	48	50.60		50.60		No. 25.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	37.00	48
No. 6.....	65.00		65.00		65.00		No. 26.....	65.00		48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 7.....	30.00	44	22.50	44	27.00	44		47.50	48	27.00	48	30.00	48
No. 8.....	45.00	46½	31.60	46½	31.60	46½	Transferrers—						
No. 9.....	65.00		58.50		58.50		No. 1.....	50.00	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 10.....	50.00	47½	33.25	47½	33.25	47½	No. 2.....	33.00	48	30.50	48	30.50	48
No. 11.....	61.00		47.50		47.50			47.00					
No. 12.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 3.....	42.00	48	38.00	48	41.80	48
No. 13.....	55.00		49.00		49.00		No. 4.....	45.00	48	43.50	48	43.50	48
No. 14.....	45.00	46½	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	No. 5.....	53.00		50.00		50.00	
No. 15.....	48.00	46½	40.45	46½	40.45	46½	No. 6.....	50.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 16.....	47.00	46½	39.00	46½	39.00	46½	No. 7.....	44.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 17.....			45.40		45.50		No. 8.....			42.00	47½	42.00	47½
No. 18.....			45.00	44	45.00	44	No. 9.....	35.00	46	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 19.....			35.00	48	30.00	44		49.50		43.50		44.00	
No. 20.....	50.00	46½	45.00	46½	48.00	46½	No. 10.....	45.00	48	32.65	48	32.65	48
No. 21.....	75.00	48	40.50	48	40.50	48				45.00		48.00	
Engravers—							No. 11.....	40.00	48	38.00	48	35.00	48
No. 1.....	40.00	48	45.00	48	47.00	48		50.00		47.00		49.00	
No. 2.....	55.00		60.00		60.00		No. 12.....			42.50	48	42.50	48
No. 3.....	65.00	46	60.00	48	60.00	48	No. 13.....			50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 4.....	40.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44	No. 14.....	40.00	47½	33.00	47½	33.00	47½
No. 5.....	65.00		50.00	48	50.00	48		52.00		47.50		47.50	
No. 6.....	45.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	No. 15.....			45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 7.....			38.40	48	38.40	48	No. 16.....	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 8.....	50.00	47½	40.00	47½	40.00	47½	No. 17.....			50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 9.....	33.60	43	37.00	43	37.00	43	No. 18.....	47.10	44	44.45	44	44.45	44
No. 10.....	57.20	44	54.55	44	54.55	44	No. 19.....	45.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48
No. 11.....	36.40	43	46.00	43	46.00	43				46.00		46.00	
No. 12.....	55.00	48	40.00	46½	40.00	46½	No. 20.....	50.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 13.....	55.00	46½	40.00	36½	25.00	33	No. 21.....	54.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 14.....			35.00	38	45.00	38	No. 22.....	50.00	48	42.30	48	42.30	48
No. 15.....	50.00	46½	49.50	46½	52.00	46½	No. 23.....			38.00	48	38.00	48
No. 16.....			63.00	48	63.00	48	No. 24.....			45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 17.....			45.00	47	45.00	47	No. 25.....			45.10	48	45.00	48
No. 18.....	43.00	48	49.50	48	49.50	48	No. 26.....	54.00	48	49.00	48	49.00	48
No. 19.....	55.00						No. 27.....	42.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 20.....	50.00	46½	49.50	46½	52.00	46½		50.00		45.00		45.00	
No. 21.....			63.00	48	63.00	48	No. 28.....			27.00	48	32.00	48
No. 22.....			45.00	47	45.00	47				42.00		44.00	
No. 23.....	43.00	48	49.50	48	49.50	48	No. 29.....	42.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 24.....	55.00						No. 30.....	42.00	48	35.00	48	30.00	48
No. 25.....	50.00							50.00		45.00		45.00	
Pressmen—							PHOTO-ENGRAVING						
No. 1.....	50.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	Artists—						
No. 2.....			25.00	48	27.36	48	No. 1.....	50.00	48	36.45	48	36.45	48
No. 3.....	57.00	48	47.50	48	52.25	48	No. 2.....	45.00	48	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 4.....	45.00	48	29.00	48	32.00	48	No. 3.....	40.00	44	36.00	44	36.00	44
No. 5.....	60.00		56.00		56.00			45.00					
No. 6.....			40.00	48	40.00	48	No. 4.....			40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 7.....			55.00		55.00		No. 5.....	30.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 8.....	36.00	46	21.25	48	21.25	48		85.00		75.00		75.00	
No. 9.....	75.00		65.00		65.00		No. 6.....			30.00	44	35.00	44
No. 10.....	31.20	48	40.30	48	40.30	48	No. 7.....	50.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 11.....	52.30		52.80		55.20			65.00		45.00		45.00	
No. 12.....	47.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	48	No. 8.....	45.00	44	38.25	44	38.25	44
No. 13.....	55.00		50.00		50.00		No. 9.....			35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 14.....	75.00	48	47.25	48	47.25	48	No. 10.....	30.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½
No. 15.....			32.00	47½	35.00	47½		60.00					
No. 16.....			47.50		50.00		No. 11.....	57.50	44	30.00	40	35.00	40
No. 17.....			45.00	48	45.00	48	Engravers—						
No. 18.....			36.50	44	35.20	44	No. 1.....			25.50	45	28.00	45
No. 19.....			42.00	48	42.00	48	No. 2.....	50.00	48	40.50	48	40.50	48
No. 20.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	No. 3.....	36.00	48	32.40	48	32.40	48
No. 21.....	55.00	48	38.40	48	36.00	48	No. 4.....	40.00	48	50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 22.....			49.45		55.20		No. 5.....			30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 23.....			37.50	48	37.50	48	No. 6.....	42.00	48	40.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 24.....	35.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48		53.00					
No. 25.....	50.00		46.00		46.00								
No. 26.....			25.50	38	25.20	47½							

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREO-TYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—*Concluded*

Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936		Industry and Occupation	1929		1935		1936	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
PHOTO-ENGRAVING							<i>Stereotypers—Conc.</i>						
— <i>Concluded</i>							No. 14.....	39.00	42	36.90	44	36.00	44
<i>Engravers—Conc.</i>							No. 15.....	37.00	44	35.15	44	35.15	44
No. 7.....			35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 16.....	43.00	48	37.60	46½	39.60	48
No. 8.....			35.00	48	35.00	48	No. 17.....			30.00	48	29.50	48
No. 9.....	48.00	48	50.40	48	50.40	48	No. 18.....			23.40	48	23.40	48
No. 10.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	No. 19.....	37.00	48	32.40	54	33.80	48
	65.00						No. 20.....			29.70	44	29.70	44
No. 11.....	58.00		50.00	44	50.00	44	No. 21.....	51.00	44	51.00	44	51.00	44
	75.00		60.00		60.00		No. 22.....	46.00	46½	45.50	46½	46.50	46½
No. 12.....	55.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	No. 23.....	45.00	48	22.50	48	25.00	44
	70.00						No. 24.....	36.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 13.....	55.00	44	35.00	44	40.00	44	No. 25.....	45.50	45	45.50	45	46.50	48
	60.00		65.00		65.00			46.00	48				
No. 14.....	55.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	No. 26.....	49.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 15.....	60.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	No. 27.....	45.50	48	39.00	48	39.00	48
No. 16.....	55.00	44	39.00	44	42.00	44	No. 28.....	47.00	48	34.40	43	34.40	43
	60.00						No. 29.....	47.05	48	37.45	48	37.45	48
No. 17.....			41.30	48	41.30	48	No. 30.....	43.10	44	26.50	36	26.50	36
No. 18.....	57.00	40			55.40	40	No. 31.....	47.05	48	40.00	45	40.00	45
	44						No. 32.....	47.25	45	43.90	45	43.90	45
No. 19.....	57.50	44	63.00	44	63.00	44	No. 33.....	47.25	45	38.25	45	38.25	45
							No. 34.....	48.00	45	43.20	48	43.20	48
								48					
STEREOTYPERS							ELECTROTYPERS						
No. 1.....	37.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 1.....	47.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 2.....	23.00	48	22.50	48	24.00	48	No. 2.....	30.00	48	29.95	48	29.95	48
No. 3.....	35.00	48	33.30	48	33.30	48		55.00		49.50		49.50	
No. 4.....	38.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48	No. 3.....	35.00	48	33.00	46½	34.20	46½
No. 5.....	39.00	48	29.60	48	33.30	48	No. 4.....	45.00	48	40.50	48	40.00	44
No. 6.....	43.00	48	38.00	42	38.00	42	No. 5.....	45.00	44	38.00	44	40.00	44
No. 7.....	35.00	48	28.50	48	29.00	48	No. 6.....	50.00	48	40.80	48	40.00	44
No. 8.....	45.00	48	43.00	48	38.00	48	No. 7.....	45.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	44
No. 9.....	42.00	48	27.00	46½	25.00	46½	No. 8.....	45.00	48	32.30	48	34.55	38
No. 10.....	31.00	48	27.90	48	27.90	48	No. 9.....	49.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 11.....	36.00	48	35.00	54	35.00	48	No. 10.....	52.00	44	47.60	40	47.60	40
No. 12.....			36.75	48	37.00	48		57.50					
No. 13.....	39.00	47	36.10	47	36.10	47							

APPENDIX A

Wages in Agriculture 1929-35

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces		Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year
		Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board
Canada.....	1929	\$ 40	\$ 23	\$ 63	\$ 23	\$ 20	\$ 43	\$ 627	\$ 465
	1930	34	22	56	20	18	38	559	409
	1931	25	18	43	15	15	30	439	322
	1932	19	15	34	11	12	23	341	255
	1933	17	15	32	10	12	22	322	246
	1934	18	15	33	10	12	22	338	253
	1935	20	15	35	11	12	23	358	254
Prince Edward Island.....	1929	34	18	52	19	13	32	534	355
	1930	32	18	50	16	14	30	513	344
	1931	25	14	39	15	10	25	413	284
	1932	18	12	30	10	11	21	305	225
	1933	18	12	30	11	10	21	319	237
	1934	17	13	30	10	11	21	320	231
	1935	18	13	31	11	11	22	343	247
Nova Scotia.....	1929	38	19	57	19	15	34	605	391
	1930	34	20	54	17	14	31	562	344
	1931	27	17	44	15	14	29	465	316
	1932	22	15	37	13	12	25	377	261
	1933	20	14	34	12	11	23	365	248
	1934	20	15	35	11	11	22	360	253
	1935	22	15	37	13	11	24	364	245
New Brunswick.....	1929	40	20	60	18	15	33	589	367
	1930	34	20	54	16	15	31	550	345
	1931	27	16	43	14	12	26	460	304
	1932	20	13	33	11	11	22	320	236
	1933	18	13	31	10	10	20	336	227
	1934	22	13	35	10	11	21	366	245
	1935	21	14	35	10	11	21	360	216
Quebec.....	1929	41	20	61	19	14	33	577	342
	1930	33	19	52	17	13	30	510	314
	1931	26	15	41	14	11	25	406	261
	1932	18	12	30	10	9	19	284	202
	1933	17	11	28	9	9	18	265	187
	1934	18	12	30	9	10	19	293	192
	1935	18	13	31	10	10	20	306	196
Ontario.....	1929	35	22	57	22	19	41	595	454
	1930	31	20	51	21	18	38	532	423
	1931	25	18	43	17	15	32	440	348
	1932	18	15	33	12	12	24	341	260
	1933	17	15	32	12	13	25	325	264
	1934	18	15	33	12	13	25	344	287
	1935	20	16	36	12	14	26	372	287
Manitoba.....	1929	38	23	61	21	19	40	608	438
	1930	32	21	53	18	18	36	536	398
	1931	22	17	39	13	15	28	401	296
	1932	17	15	32	10	13	23	337	249
	1933	15	14	29	8	12	20	307	229
	1934	16	15	31	8	13	21	312	233
	1935	17	15	32	9	12	21	323	232
Saskatchewan.....	1929	44	25	60	24	22	46	685	496
	1930	37	23	60	21	19	40	593	427
	1931	23	19	42	13	16	29	418	312
	1932	18	15	33	10	13	23	324	240
	1933	16	15	31	8	12	20	305	222
	1934	16	15	31	8	12	20	319	230
	1935	18	15	33	9	13	22	345	240
Alberta.....	1929	43	25	68	25	21	46	678	485
	1930	37	23	60	21	20	41	598	445
	1931	25	19	44	15	17	32	447	345
	1932	20	16	36	12	14	26	367	279
	1933	19	15	34	10	13	23	344	261
	1934	19	16	35	11	14	25	350	263
	1935	21	16	37	11	14	25	367	271
British Columbia.....	1929	49	27	76	28	23	51	792	562
	1930	46	26	72	25	21	46	741	512
	1931	35	23	58	20	19	39	633	456
	1932	25	19	44	15	15	30	467	348
	1933	23	19	42	14	15	29	446	332
	1934	24	19	43	14	16	30	462	349
	1935	26	19	45	14	16	30	465	347

*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1936, and from the Canada Year Book; figures weighted according to population in each district.

APPENDIX B

Numbers and Earnings of Steam Railway Employees in Canada, 1935

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION AND ANNUAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES ON AN HOURLY BASIS,
1929, 1933, 1934 AND 1935 WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED, 1935

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Classes	Average Hourly Compensation				Average Annual Earnings				Average Number Employed
	1929	1933	1934	1935	1929	1933	1934	1935	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES									
Carpenters and bridgemen.....	·588	·557	·524	·553	1,428	1,320	1,279	1,339	1,801
Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinmiths and pump repairers.....	·691	·646	·611	·630	1,832	1,626	1,563	1,556	294
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters.....	·639	·563	·538	·572	1,410	1,206	1,183	1,273	263
Helpers, B. and B. department.....	·492	·433	·418	·444	1,211	1,027	978	1,066	129
Apprentices, B. and B. department.....	·292	·389	·366	·376	631	850	910	1,024	24
Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees.....	·617	·548	·534	·573	1,932	1,344	1,471	1,600	235
Pumpmen.....	·465	·323	·399	·423	1,229	1,079	1,038	1,099	415
Extra gang and snow plough foremen.....	·723	·650	·625	·672	2,111	1,730	1,719	1,738	179
Section foremen.....	·586	·535	·510	·535	1,522	1,369	1,304	1,364	5,942
Sectionmen.....	·409	·386	·363	·383	1,033	921	858	922	15,862
Labourers.....	·302	·272	·263	·270	836	650	645	686	4,974
Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen.....	·480	·483	·476	·530	1,562	1,235	1,177	1,318	96
Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.....	·638	·623	·591	·626	1,688	1,619	1,554	1,647	388
All.....	·421	·427	·396	·416	1,104	1,039	963	1,027	30,602
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT									
Blacksmiths.....	·783	·678	·677	·729	1,714	1,125	1,179	1,304	568
Boilermakers.....	·795	·726	·714	·750	1,795	1,167	1,239	1,360	1,136
†Carmen (a).....	·796	·723	·723	·760	1,722	1,067	1,135	1,273	1,648
Carmen (b).....	·812	·739	·740	·779	1,698	1,009	1,106	1,253	471
Carmen (c).....	·720	·654	·638	·671	1,662	1,176	1,185	1,281	5,393
Carmen (d).....	·725	·663	·659	·695	1,536	917	1,013	1,151	229
Electrical workers.....	·759	·683	·662	·698	1,803	1,306	1,308	1,424	722
Machinists.....	·789	·722	·711	·748	1,753	1,108	1,185	1,302	3,813
Moulders.....	·828	·751	·757	·793	1,742	955	1,134	1,236	100
Pipe fitters and sheet metal workers.....	·789	·722	·714	·751	1,735	1,062	1,162	1,288	868
Helpers to mechanics.....	·565	·521	·508	·534	1,281	855	900	981	5,907
Helper apprentices.....	·565	·492	·432	·447	1,263	752	898	832	17
Regular apprentices.....	·479	·550	·551	·529	1,007	728	821	842	1,132
Car cleaners.....	·427	·392	·372	·391	1,111	843	806	849	1,253
Other unskilled employees.....	·419	·388	·368	·385	1,120	913	883	923	2,789
Unclassified labourers.....	·399	·370	·357	·376	928	624	667	725	2,379
Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers.....	·567	·532	·505	·521	1,461	1,278	1,226	1,298	797
All.....	·622	·567	·555	·584	1,446	990	1,025	1,113	29,222
TRANSPORTATION									
Storemen.....	·498	·458	·437	·455	1,124	881	906	967	1,431
Train despatchers and traffic supervisors.....	1-212	1-063	1-073	1-133	3,182	2,714	2,752	2,882	428
Supervisory agents and assistants.....	·805	·751	·743	·795	2,054	1,919	1,907	1,993	586
Station agents—non-telegraphers (small stations).....	·433	·321	·315	·335	1,079	833	831	820	179
Station agents—telegraphers and telephones.....	·723	·631	·626	·661	1,918	1,588	1,585	1,678	4,920
Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers.....	·511	·464	·462	·497	1,335	1,179	1,173	1,251	297
Foremen in freight sheds.....	·690	·615	·586	·628	1,772	1,569	1,494	1,567	338
Freight handlers and other station employees.....	·503	·442	·424	·450	1,170	938	919	990	3,586
Labourers.....	·421	·352	·343	·345	1,007	758	816	792	392
Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards.....	·632	·594	·555	·560	1,991	1,696	1,574	1,616	204
Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants.....	·342	·320	·304	·318	1,059	880	847	880	946
Floating equipment employees.....	·386	·354	·348	·362	1,352	1,191	1,185	1,227	479
Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors.....	·697	·633	·611	·643	2,030	1,662	1,609	1,708	142
Sleeping and parlour car porters.....	·272	·349	·335	·353	1,109	972	935	990	754
Drawbridge operators.....	·516	·439	·471	·498	1,324	1,265	1,237	1,314	83
Signalmen or watchmen at crossings (non-interlocked).....	·387	·357	·341	·359	1,033	923	883	917	611
Road passenger conductors.....	1-138	1-027	1-092	1-133	3,030	2,440	2,557	2,630	627
Road freight conductors.....	·963	·874	·886	·958	2,448	2,253	2,375	2,463	1,530
Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen.....	·838	·752	·778	·828	2,144	1,471	1,733	1,799	1,427
Road freight brakemen and flagmen.....	·756	·691	·698	·755	2,128	1,696	1,585	1,666	3,725
Yard conductors and yard foremen.....	·852	·721	·726	·706	2,309	1,801	1,906	1,961	925
Yard brakemen and helpers.....	·788	·666	·673	·711	2,014	1,466	1,523	1,592	2,149
Road passenger engineers and motormen.....	1-511	1-339	1-387	1-472	3,383	2,819	2,971	3,084	800
Road freight engineers and motormen.....	1-105	·994	1-021	1-086	3,297	2,520	2,644	2,762	1,945
Yard engineers and motormen.....	·890	·743	·761	·797	2,634	2,091	2,217	2,280	854
Road passenger firemen and helpers.....	1-160	1-035	1-075	1-152	2,510	2,022	2,155	2,258	792
Road freight firemen and helpers.....	·827	·754	·774	·827	2,250	1,643	1,732	1,829	2,220
Yard firemen and helpers.....	·694	·583	·593	·624	2,031	1,547	1,615	1,649	919
All.....	·751	·669	·673	·713	2,016	1,586	1,632	1,712	33,344
Employees engaged in outside operations.....	·417	·421	·420	·413	1,125	1,085	1,059	1,086	8,960
Grand Total.....	·581	·544	·531	·557	1,492	1,210	1,206	1,280	102,628

† Carmen are graded according to class of work.

APPENDIX C

Numbers and Earnings of Coal Miners in Canada, 1921-1935

AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND
AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1935*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada

	Nova Scotia\$	New Brunsw- wick	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
Average wage per man per day.....						
1921	\$ 5.06	\$ 5.17	\$ 5.93	\$ 7.63	\$ 6.37*	\$ 6.20
1922	4.07	3.78	4.12	6.42	5.81	5.18
1923	4.35	4.54	4.53	7.41	5.85	5.57
1924	4.93	4.50	4.51	6.74	5.76	5.62
1925	5.73	3.21	4.26	5.97	4.99	5.51
1926	4.69	3.18	4.52	5.56	4.91	4.97
1927	4.81	3.58	4.42	5.57	4.94	5.03
1928	5.83	3.55	4.72	5.79	4.89	5.57
1929	5.52	3.83	4.21	5.94	4.92	5.49
1930	5.62	3.82	4.15	5.68	5.04	5.47
1931	5.49	3.78	3.83	5.35	4.94	5.28
†1932	5.08	3.27	3.19	5.05	4.83	4.90
†1933	4.30	3.36	3.01	4.83	4.68	4.11
†1934	4.29	2.86	3.07	4.84	4.69	4.38
†1935	4.39	2.75	3.09	4.97	4.62	4.46
Average number of days worked per man per year.....						
1921	230	207	190	217	246*	228
1922	210	245	228	237	258	229
1923	263	269	231	227	261	250
1924	202	213	214	228	260	221
1925	224	272	214	212	271	231
1926	247	249	214	230	261	244
1927	245	285	214	244	278	251
1928	243	266	197	243	281	249
1929	266	245	225	232	258	252
1930	228	230	205	200	232	219
1931	182	196	196	171	218	185
1932	155	219	219	189	212	177
1933	170	250	216	179	202	182
1934	233	229	201	182	217	214
1935	217	231	206	207	241	216
Average number of wage earners (12 months).....						
1921	12,626	449	435	10,019	6,694*	30,223
1922	14,068	611	460	8,815†	6,140†	30,096
1923	13,385	612	505	9,917	5,879	30,300
1924	12,500	608	519	7,163†	4,916†	25,708
1925	8,333†	614	517	8,686	5,336	23,490
1926	12,100	544	470	8,667	5,095	26,878
1927	13,317	558	509	8,932	5,038	28,357
1928	13,333	585	509	9,280	5,043	28,754
1929	12,760	578	561	9,534	4,791	28,227
1930	13,376	584	529	8,849	4,363	27,704
1931	13,388	608	538	8,024	3,890	26,489
1932	12,623	709	748	7,824	3,684	25,597
1933	11,861	1,025	891	7,071	3,050	24,812
1934	12,051	1,035	882	7,839	2,849	24,671
1935	12,674	1,136	813	7,662	2,531	24,831

* In Yukon Territory a few hundred tons of coal have been mined each year employing two to four miners, usually from 50 to 100 days; in 1933 wages averaged \$12.38 per day for 51 days, four miners; in 1934 wages averaged \$7.04 per day for 71 days, three miners; in 1935 wages averaged \$7.00 per day for 50 days, three miners. For 1921 the figures were included with British Columbia. In Manitoba, coal mining operations were commenced in 1931 employing 38 men for an average of 23 days, wages averaging \$3.46 per day; in 1932, the average number of miners was 6, averaging \$2.84 per day, 1,128 man working days; in 1933 the average number of miners was 10, average wage \$2.10 per day, 2,056 man working days; in 1934 the average number of miners was 12, average wage \$2.03 per day, 3,132 man working days; in 1935 the average number of miners was 12, average wage \$1.15 per day, 2,571 man working days.

† Prolonged dispute during year.

‡ Figures calculated by dividing number of man days worked into total wages paid.

§ Prior to 1933 the figures for Nova Scotia included certain employees handling coal at a distance from the mine.

APPENDIX D

Weekly Earnings of Employees in Merchandising and Service Establishments in Canada, 1935.

A report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics entitled "Weekly Earnings of Employees in Merchandising and Service Establishments in Canada, 1935," 99 pp., afforded data as to the average weekly earnings of employees with numbers employed for four classes of establishments: independent retail stores, chain stores, wholesale trade, and motion picture theatres. The figures as to independent retail stores were chiefly from those which had an annual business of 20,000 or more in 1930 as shown in the census of 1931. This section included department stores, restaurants, gasoline filling stations, garages, as well as retail businesses of various kinds. The information on chain stores was secured from all companies operating four or more units in the same or similar lines of trade and included earnings of store managers, clerks, cashiers, delivery and any other store employees but not for head office staff, warehouse and trans-

portation employees. For the section on wholesale trade information was secured from all the larger wholesale dealers and from a number of sales offices and distribution branches maintained by manufacturers. For motion picture theatres, reports were secured from all operators of such establishments in Canada.

In addition to the data as to the numbers of employees and average weekly earnings the report contained tables showing the percentages of employees in each kind of business by provinces whose weekly earnings fell within specified ranges: under \$6, \$6 to \$6.99; etc. Part time employees were included in this analysis but not in the other tables. Earnings by quartile groups were also given.

The accompanying table shows the average weekly earnings and numbers of employees, male and female by kinds of business and by provinces. The figures as to each kind of business by provinces are not included.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND NUMBERS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES IN MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA, 1935

Kind of Business and Locality	Male Employees		Female Employees		Kind of Business and Locality	Male Employees		Female Employees	
	Average Weekly Earnings	Number	Average Weekly Earnings	Number		Average Weekly Earnings	Number	Average Weekly Earnings	Number
	\$		\$			\$		\$	
INDEPENDENT RETAIL STORES					INDEPENDENT RETAIL STORES—Cont.				
Canada.....	20.02	74,782	13.52	33,946	Miscellaneous kinds of business.....	21.09	2,792	13.52	911
<i>Kind of business</i>					Accessories, tires and batteries.....	21.10	629	15.60	61
Fruit and vegetable stores..	13.10	243	11.22	49	Electrical shops.....	21.48	592	14.22	99
Grocery stores.....	13.39	3,259	11.40	655	Radio and music stores....	21.64	1,044	13.75	246
Restaurants.....	14.12	3,275	10.29	2,368	Office, school and store supplies.....	22.01	455	15.56	132
Combination stores.....	14.58	4,554	11.33	646	Motor vehicle dealers.....	22.37	8,599	14.98	589
Candy and confectionery stores.....	14.74	351	10.58	387	Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	22.84	1,770	14.21	294
Meat markets.....	15.34	2,234	12.63	182	Dairy products dealers.....	23.13	2,371	14.27	142
Country general stores.....	15.43	4,458	10.00	1,573	Jewellery stores.....	23.43	546	14.10	187
Taverns (Quebec).....	16.39	607	10.68	26	Women's apparel stores....	23.67	663	15.11	2,397
Filling stations.....	16.96	963	14.29	29	Brewers' warehouses (Ontario).....	23.75	285	15.43	33
Drug stores.....	16.96	2,491	12.47	503	Department stores.....	24.38	16,739	14.31	18,051
Garages.....	17.60	1,988	13.10	134	Household appliance stores.	25.75	344	15.25	43
Farmers' supplies.....	17.76	854	12.83	88					
General merchandise stores	17.77	596	11.71	240	<i>Provinces</i>				
Tobacco stores and stands.	17.86	356	11.41	90	Prince Edward Island.....	15.57	378	10.15	189
Hardware stores.....	18.60	2,466	13.24	333	Nova Scotia.....	18.54	2,384	11.83	1,260
Dry goods stores.....	19.42	436	12.10	853	New Brunswick.....	18.56	2,102	10.17	1,240
Florists.....	19.68	359	14.47	148	Quebec.....	17.62	19,350	12.27	7,010
Book stores.....	20.02	217	15.20	203	Ontario.....	21.06	30,932	14.15	14,450
Family clothing stores.....	20.21	1,014	12.29	1,272	Manitoba.....	22.65	5,672	13.69	3,493
Shoe stores.....	20.28	775	13.94	223	Saskatchewan.....	17.90	3,441	12.83	1,401
Furniture stores.....	20.68	1,220	14.05	247	Alberta.....	21.06	4,217	14.48	1,732
Lumber and building materials.....	21.01	1,829	14.32	134	British Columbia.....	21.70	6,306	14.74	3,171
Coal and wood yards.....	21.02	3,408	15.06	381					

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND NUMBERS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES IN MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS IN CANADA, 1935—Concluded

Kind of Business and Locality	Male Employees		Female Employees		Kind of Business and Locality	Male Employees		Female Employees	
	Average Weekly Earnings	Number	Average Weekly Earnings	Number		Average Weekly Earnings	Number	Average Weekly Earnings	Number
RETAIL CHAIN STORES	\$		\$		<i>Kind of business—Cont.</i>	\$		\$	
Canada.....	20.33	21,387	13.11	7,908	Fruits and vegetables.....	23.75	1,891	15.39	200
<i>Kind of business</i>					Groceries.....	23.77	4,482	14.53	910
Candy and confectionery stores.....	14.97	176	14.10	576	Hardware.....	23.99	2,949	15.01	571
Bakery products stores.....			13.48	147	Jewellery and optical goods	24.53	468	16.12	148
Grocery and combination stores.....	17.15	7,225	12.95	1,182	Clothing and furnishings...	25.00	592	15.03	132
Restaurants.....	17.21	1,251	12.22	684	Tobacco and confectionery.	25.04	832	15.14	148
Meat markets.....	18.34	420			Drugs and drug sundries...	25.45	878	14.86	365
Country general stores.....	18.67	357	10.02	138	Lumber and building materials.....	25.91	658	17.02	110
Filling stations.....	18.85	2,057			General merchandise.....	26.07	439	15.60	111
Drug stores.....	19.70	1,249	13.14	256	Furniture and house furnishings.....	26.08	397	16.20	114
Lumber and building materials.....	21.05	982			Dry goods.....	26.76	1,495	14.75	405
Furniture stores.....	21.11	344	13.01	60	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies..	27.04	317	18.25	58
Tobacco stores and stands.	21.28	532	13.86	50	Miscellaneous kinds of business.....	27.29	494	17.92	322
Shoe stores.....	22.28	593	12.58	76	Automotive.....	27.92	1,046	16.09	184
Hardware stores.....	23.05	314	14.93	37	Amusement, photographic and sporting.....	28.19	132		
Variety stores.....	23.28	921	12.17	2,785	Electrical.....	28.40	515	16.65	134
Brewers' warehouses (Ontario).....	23.33	120			Machinery, equipment and supplies.....	28.87	1,593	17.14	423
Women's apparel stores.....	23.78	45	13.85	411	Paper and paper products..	29.11	761	16.24	250
Family clothing stores.....	24.13	319	15.21	335	Petroleum products.....	32.08	5,747	21.09	701
Dry goods stores.....	24.54	97	12.42	204	Coal and coke.....	32.19	784	19.81	121
Men's and boys' clothing stores.....	26.10	437	13.26	51	Chemicals and paints.....	32.51	218	19.59	63
Motor vehicle dealers.....	26.56	635	17.16	52	Metals and metal work....	37.85	243	20.71	68
Coal and wood yards.....	28.16	83	17.37	21					
Office, school and store supplies.....	28.83	917	17.51	113	<i>Provinces</i>				
Household appliance stores.	29.02	446	15.60	174	Prince Edward Island....	17.23	139	12.87	32
<i>Provinces</i>					Nova Scotia.....	24.45	1,142	13.82	273
Prince Edward Island....	19.95	16	9.44	18	New Brunswick.....	23.62	1,019	13.43	277
Nova Scotia.....	18.45	668	11.53	324	Quebec.....	25.21	8,033	14.91	1,532
New Brunswick.....	19.69	374	11.06	205	Ontario.....	28.27	10,282	17.41	2,377
Quebec.....	17.89	5,262	12.19	2,011	Manitoba.....	27.13	2,205	15.85	453
Ontario.....	21.37	9,680	13.41	3,787	Saskatchewan.....	27.76	1,402	16.02	213
Manitoba.....	22.94	1,028	13.80	408	Alberta.....	28.05	2,004	17.13	301
Saskatchewan.....	20.10	1,338	14.19	260	British Columbia.....	27.26	2,759	17.74	447
Alberta.....	22.00	1,213	13.88	380					
British Columbia.....	20.60	1,685	14.56	514	MOTION PICTURE THEATRES				
					Canada.....	24.49	3,222	11.46	909
WHOLESALE TRADE	\$		\$		<i>Provinces</i>				
Canada.....	26.86	28,985	16.24	5,905	Prince Edward Island....	17.17	9		
<i>Kind of business</i>					Nova Scotia.....	17.70	140	8.42	54
Waste materials.....	18.45	290	8.92	153	New Brunswick.....	16.56	92	8.98	35
Dairy and poultry products	20.14	593	13.13	58	Quebec.....	19.41	724	10.06	166
Leather and leather goods.	21.43	135			Ontario.....	25.93	1,368	12.23	332
Meats.....	21.57	274			Manitoba.....	28.70	189	10.74	110
Farm supplies.....	23.05	410	14.30	156	Saskatchewan.....	20.13	154	10.42	37
Fish.....	23.50	332			Alberta.....	22.63	238	12.96	40
					British Columbia.....	30.18	308	13.28	131

* Included in Grocery and combination stores.

APPENDIX E

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR UNDER PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION AND ON FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS IN CANADA

Legislation providing for the regulation of wages and hours of labour has been enacted by various provinces in Canada with respect to: minimum wage rates for females established by government boards in all provinces except Prince Edward Island which is not extensively industrial; minimum wage rates for males established by government boards in British Columbia, Manitoba and Alberta, or under special regulations for certain industries such as forest operations in Quebec and New Brunswick; the extension by Order in Council of the rates of wages and hours of labour specified in a collective labour agreement between representative employers and workers to all engaged

in the industry in the same district in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and Nova Scotia; the limitation of hours of work in industries generally or in particular industries or trades by Order in Council or provincial boards.

Until 1935, federal regulation of wages and hours of labour applied only to conditions on federal government contracts. In 1935 three statutes to implement conventions of the Industrial Labour Conference were passed: the Limitation of Hours of Work Act, Minimum Wages Act and Weekly Rest in Industrial Undertakings Act. After reference to the Supreme Court of Canada and the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council these Acts were declared invalid in January, 1937.

Minimum Wage Rates on Federal Government Contracts

In accordance with a Resolution of the House of Commons in 1900, the Fair Wages Policy of the Federal Government has provided for the observance of rates of wages generally accepted as current for competent workmen in the district where the work was performed or, in the absence of current rates, for fair and reasonable rates. This policy applied to building and construction work and to the manufacture of government supplies.

In 1922 the application of this policy by the various departments of the government was standardized under an Order in Council, setting forth the labour conditions to be inserted in contracts for building and construction and for the manufacture and supply of fittings for public buildings, harness, saddlery, clothing and other outfit for the military and naval forces, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, letter carriers, and other Government officers and employees; mail bags, letter boxes, and other postal stores.

In 1930, the Fair Wage and Eight Hour Day Act was passed, applicable to all contracts for construction, remodelling, repair or demolition of any Federal work. This statute provides for the observance of current rates of wages and requires also that wages shall in all cases be such as are fair and reasonable and that the working hours are not to exceed eight a day.

On December 31, 1934, the labour conditions previously applicable to contracts for the manufacture of various classes of Government

supplies as listed above, were rescinded and new conditions substituted therefor. (LABOUR GAZETTE, January, 1935, page 24.)

The requirement for the payment of wages not less than current rates or fair and reasonable rates, if there are no current rates, is retained, but it is also provided that males and females under 18 years of age will be entitled to rates of wages not less than those provided for women and girls in the minimum wage scales of the respective provinces. In certain of the Maritime Provinces where no minimum wage legislation is in effect, the contractors are required to pay the males and females under 18 years of age wages not less than those provided for women and girls under the Minimum Wage Act of the Province of Nova Scotia.

It is also provided that in no event shall the wage rate for male workers 18 years of age and over be less than 30 cents per hour, and for female workers, 18 years of age and over, 20 cents per hour, but in any cases where the Provincial Minimum Wage laws require the payment of higher wages than those set out above, such higher rates shall apply in the execution of Federal contract work. For instance for a 50 hour week on a Federal Government contract a male 18 years of age and over, whether experienced or inexperienced, must be paid not less than \$15 and a female \$10 even if the provincial minimum scale may provide \$6, \$7, \$8, etc., but if the provincial minimum scale is in excess of \$15 in the case of male and \$10 in the case

of female workers then the provincial scale must prevail.

The Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935

During the 1935 session of Parliament the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act, 1935, was passed, to come into effect on May 1, 1936, repealing the Fair Wages and Eight Hour Day Act, 1930. The new statute provides for the forty-four hour week and for other labour conditions in work under federal government contracts for building and con-

struction and on works towards which federal aid is granted by way of subsidy, loan, etc., as before, but extends the list of such works to include those carried out by any provincial and municipal authority if financial aid is given by the federal government "unless the grant or payment is by statutory authority or by agreement with the Government of Canada excepted." It is also provided that regulations may be made to require the furnishing of any necessary information to ensure the enforcement of the statute. Any contract may be exempted from the Act by Order in Council before being entered into.

Minimum Wages for Female Employees

Between 1918 and 1930 statutes providing for the establishment of minimum wage rates for females by boards or commissions had been passed in all of the provinces except Prince Edward Island, which is not to a great extent industrial, the dates being as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba, 1918; Quebec and Saskatchewan, 1919; Nova Scotia, Ontario and Alberta, 1920; New Brunswick, 1930. In Quebec the Act was not put into force or orders issued until 1926, in Nova Scotia not until 1930. The New Brunswick statute comes into force on proclamation and has not yet been proclaimed.

The following tables give data as to minimum rates of wages for females under orders of the various provincial boards in effect at the end of 1936. The figures as to hours are those

for which the minimum rates are payable under such orders, subject to certain modifications, or are the maximum hours under the minimum wage or other legislation, as explained in footnotes.

The more important of the rules for the application of the rates under the orders have been given in footnotes. For complete information it is necessary to refer to the orders as issued by the various provincial boards. These have been given in summary form in the *LABOUR GAZETTE* from time to time as issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, sanitary conditions, etc. The boards have power to fix lower rates for inexperienced workers, to issue licences for lower rates of pay for handicapped workers and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

I.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN NOVA SCOTIA*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week			Hours per Week for which minimum wage rates payable
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers over 18 years ↑	Young Girls under 18 years ↑	
	\$	\$	\$	
Food Trades including making of confectionery biscuits, chocolates, grocery specialties, together with bakeries and all allied industries: (a)				
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	7.00-10.00c	44-50
All towns under 17,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00b	6.00- 9.00c	44-50
Textile and Needle Trades and allied sewing trades, including weaving, knitting, spinning, making of wearing apparel and the working in and on leather goods, boots, shoes, furs, etc: (a)				
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	7.00-10.00c	44-50
All towns under 17,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00b	6.00- 9.00c	44-50
Employees in all Factories not dealt with in other orders, and the Paper Trades (which include printing, book binding, paper box making, paper bag making, manufacturing stationery and other trades making paper or paper products): (d)				
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	7.00-10.00c	44-50
All towns under 17,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00b	6.00- 9.00c	44-50
Employees in Shops and Stores, including millinery, dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing, situated or in any way connected with a shop or store: (e) (f)				
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over.....	11.00	8.00-10.00c	7.00-10.00c	44-50g
All towns under 17,000 population.....	10.00	7.00- 9.00c	6.00- 9.00c	44-50g
Operators in the Telephone Companies:				
Halifax, Sydney, Dartmouth and Glace Bay.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	8.00-10.00c	44-50
Amherst, New Glasgow, North Sydney, Truro, Yarmouth, Sydney Mines and Westville.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00b	7.00- 9.00c	44-50
All other incorporated towns.....	9.00	7.00 & 8.00b	6.00- 8.00c	44-50
Office work including stenographers, book-keepers, typists, filing and billing clerks, cashiers, cash girls, checkers, invoicees, comptometer, operators, auditors, ticket sellers, attendants in physicians' and dentists' offices and similar services: (j)				
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	8.00-10.00c	48h
All towns under 17,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00b	7.00- 9.00c	48h
Employees in Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshment Rooms: (a)				
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	9.00-10.00b	44-50
All towns under 17,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00b	8.00- 9.00b	44-50
Employees in Laundries, Dry Cleaning Establishments and Dye Works: (a)				
Halifax.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	7.00-10.00c	44-50
Sydney and Glace Bay.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00b	7.00-10.00c	44-50
All other incorporated towns.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00b	6.00- 9.00c	44-50
Beauty Parlours or any Establishment where Hairdressing, Manicuring, Permanent Waving and similar occupations, connected with beauty culture is carried on: (i)				
Cities and towns of 17,000 population and over.....	11.00	7.00-10.00c	7.00-10.00c	48h
All towns under 17,000 population.....	10.00	6.00- 9.00c	6.00- 9.00c	48h

*Minimum wage orders apply to cities and incorporated towns. Permits may be issued for handicapped workers to work for lower wages and also for variation or suspension of the regulations in exceptional conditions.

(b) Number of inexperienced adults or young girls or both not to exceed 25 per cent of total female working force except where total working force is less than four.

(c) Except where otherwise noted, hours for which minimum rates payable to be not less than 44 nor more than 50 per week; work in excess of 50 hours to be paid at proportionate rates; for less than 44 hours deductions may be made at proportionate rates. Employees required to wait on the premises to be paid for such waiting time. Under Nova Scotia Factories Act, there is no restriction on the normal hours for women in factories but in case of emergency the inspector may permit hours up to 12½ a day and 72½ a week for not more than 36 days in the year.

(d) In these occupations, if lodging is furnished, not more than \$2 may be deducted from wage; if board is furnished not more than \$4 per week for board nor 25 cents for each meal may be deducted. In the case of laundries, not more than \$4.50 may be deducted for board and lodging in Halifax and other towns, except in Sydney and Glace Bay where not more than \$1.50 for lodging and \$4.50 for board may be deducted. In the case of shops and stores, the only provision is for a deduction of a maximum of 25 cents per meal.

(e) After one year, minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid.

(f) After 13 months, minimum rate for experienced adult to be paid, but no young girl on reaching age of 18 to receive less than rate for inexperienced adult.

(g) Pieceworkers to be paid minimum wage scale for first six months. For pieceworkers of more than six months' experience it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent receive the minimum established rate.

(h) A probationary period of three months is allowed for which no wages are stipulated.

(i) Seats to be provided in the proportion of at least one seat for every four employees or fraction thereof.

(j) From December 15 to December 31 the hours in shops and stores for which the minimum wage must be paid may be extended up to 60 a week. Hours in excess of 50 per week, except between December 15 and December 31, must be paid for at not less than one and one half times the minimum rate calculated on the basis of a 50 hour week.

(k) The wage rates are payable for 48 hours per week or for the usual number of hours normally worked in the establishment if less than 48.

(l) If a special uniform is required it shall be furnished by the employer without cost to the employees. An inexperienced employee who has had three or more months instruction in a school or hairdressing establishment or beauty parlours for which a fee has been paid is to start at the rate of wages for an "inexperienced employee" after six months' experience.

(m) An office worker presenting a diploma from an accredited Business College or the Commercial Department of a High School is entitled to work only three months in order to qualify for the full minimum wage.

II.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN QUEBEC*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week		Hours for which minimum wages payable†
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers	
	\$	\$	
<i>Food industry including the making of confectionery, chocolate; pastry, biscuits, bread, macaroni and cereals of all kinds; jam, gum, spices and grocery specialties, crushed and evaporated fruits, syrup, pickles; breweries, distilleries, manufacturing and bottling of mineral and aerated water, ginger ale and soft drinks; creameries, butter and cheese factories; packing houses and all allied industries (excepting seasonal canneries of fruits and vegetables): (a), (s)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 20 miles of the Island of Montreal	21 cents‡	15 cents‡	-
The rest of the Province	19 cents‡	13 cents‡	-
<i>Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Industry: (b), (c), (d), (e)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	12.50	7.00-11.00	50
The rest of the Province	9.00	6.00-8.00	55
<i>Paper Mills: (e), (i), (s)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	25 cents‡	15½ & 19 cents‡	-
The rest of the Province	21 cents‡	13½ & 17 cents‡	-
<i>Paper Bozes, Paper Bags, Wooden Bozes partially made or finished with paper or cardboard, Wall Paper and all kinds of Fibre, Pulp and Paper Products: (e), (p), (s)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	22 cents‡	15 & 18 cents‡	-
The rest of the Province	20 cents‡	13 & 16 cents‡	-
<i>Printing, Bookbinding, Lithographing and Envelope-making Establishments: (b), (c), (d), (e)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	12.50	7.00-11.00	(g)
The rest of the Province	9.00	6.00-8.00	(g)
<i>Fur Industry except dyeing and hide-dressing plants: (b), (c), (d), (e), (h)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	12.50	7.00-11.00	44
The rest of the Province	10.00	6.00-9.00	50
<i>Boot and Shoe Industry: (e), (n)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	11.00	7.00 & 9.00	48
City of Quebec and within a radius of 10 miles	10.00	6.00 & 8.00	48
Other municipalities of a population of 3,000 or more and within a radius of 5 miles	9.50	6.00 & 7.50	48
All other municipalities	9.00	6.00 & 7.00	48
<i>Glove and Mitt Industry: (e), (n)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	11.00	7.00 & 9.00	48
Other municipalities of a population of 3,000 or more and within a radius of 5 miles	10.00	6.00 & 8.00	48
The rest of the Province	9.00	6.00 & 7.00	48
<i>Leather and Imitation Leather Industry, including the preparing, dressing and dyeing of hides, skins and leather; leather or imitation leather goods, articles for travellers, trunks, satchels, hand bags and pocket books made of leather or any other material: (e), (n)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	11.00	7.00 & 9.00	48
Other municipalities of a population of 3,000 or more and within a radius of 5 miles	10.00	6.00 & 8.00	48
The rest of the Province	9.00	6.00 & 7.00	48
<i>Textile Trades, including weaving, knitting, spinning and allied processes: (e), (i)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	25 cents‡	14½ & 19 cents‡	-
The rest of the Province	21 cents‡	12½ & 17 cents‡	-
<i>Women's, Men's and Boys' Clothing Industries: (b), (c), (d), (e)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	12.50	7.00-11.00	44
Other cities and towns of a population of over 15,000	10.00	6.00-9.00	50
The rest of the Province	10.00	6.00-9.00	55
<i>Women's and Misses' Dress Industry (excluding house dresses): (e), (o)</i>	12.50	7.00 & 10.00	44
<i>Silk Underwear and Fine Lingerie Industry: (e), (o)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	12.50	7.00 & 10.00	48
The rest of the Province	10.00	6.00 & 8.00	48
<i>Cloth Hats, Caps and Millinery Industries (except custom millinery): (b), (c), (d), (e)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	12.50	7.00-11.00	44
The rest of the Province	10.00	6.00-9.00	50
<i>Overalls, Mackinaws, Shirts, Collars, Neckties, Fabric, Rayon and Cotton Underwear, Embroidery, Corsets and Brassieres, Children's Dresses, House Dresses, Kimonos, Custom Millinery and all needle or sewing machine work not already covered by another Order: (e), (k)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	11.00	7.00 & 9.00	48
Other cities and towns of a population of 15,000 and over	10.00	6.00 & 8.00	50
The rest of the Province	9.00	6.00 & 7.00	50
<i>Drug and Chemical Industry including the manufacture of medicines, drugs and pharmaceutical or toilet preparations, perfumes, extracts, soaps and javel water; the manufacture of chemicals or chemical preparations, acids or salts; paints, colours, varnishes, oils, dyes, inks, shoe blacking or polish, mucilage, wax and candles, celluloid, ammunition, cartridges, explosives, etc., and all other by-products or allied processes to the industry: (e), (f), (n), (s)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 20 miles of the Island of Montreal	23 cents‡	15 & 19 cents‡	-
The rest of the Province	21 cents‡	13 & 17 cents‡	-
<i>Rubber, Linoleum, Oil Cloth Trades and Allied Processes: (b), (c), (d), (e)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal	12.00	7.00-11.00	50
The rest of the Province	10.00	6.00-9.00	50

II.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN QUEBEC*—*Concluded*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week		Hours for which minimum wages payable†
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers	
<i>Electrical, Glass and Metal Trades: (e), (f), (o)</i>	\$	\$	
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal.....	25 cents‡	15 & 20 cents‡	-
The rest of the Province.....	23 cents‡	13 & 18 cents‡	-
<i>Jewelry and Optical Trades, including Watch-making, Silver Plating and Allied Processes: (b), (c), (d), (e)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 10 miles of the Island of Montreal.....	12.50	7.00-11.00	48
The rest of the Province.....	10.00	6.00-9.00	50
<i>Hotels: (e), (f), (t)</i>			
Montreal, Outremont, Verdun and Westmount—			
Waitresses and Chamber-Maids.....	17.00 per month for all	22.00 per month for all	-
Kitchen help and other employees.....	15.00 per month for all	20.00 per month for all	-
Quebec, Hull, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers and other cities of a population of 25,000 or more—			
Waitresses and Chamber-Maids.....	15.00 per month for all	20.00 per month for all	-
Kitchen help and other employees.....	15.00 per month for all	20.00 per month for all	-
<i>Restaurants, Dining Rooms, Lunch Counters, Refreshment Rooms, Curb Service or other similar or connected services, including Clubs: (e), (f) (u)</i>			
Montreal and all municipalities of a population over 5,000 on the Island of Montreal.....	17 cents‡ for all		-
Quebec, Hull, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers and all other cities of a population of 25,000 or more.....	15 cents‡ for all		-
<i>Commercial Establishments, including Departmental Stores, Chain Stores and all Retail and Wholesale Stores: (e), (f), (t)</i>			
Montreal and Island of Montreal (j).....	12.50	7.00 & 10.00	40-48
Quebec, Three Rivers, Sherbrooke and Hull and cities of a population over 25,000 (j).....	11.00	6.00 & 9.00	40-48
Cities and towns of from 10,000 to 25,000 population (q).....	10.00	6.00	40-48
Cities, towns and municipalities of from 4,000 to 10,000 population (q).....	9.00	6.00	54
Municipalities of less than 4,000 population (q).....	8.00	6.00	60
<i>Laundries, Dye Works, Dry Cleaning Establishments and all connected services: (k)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal and within a radius of 30 miles of the Island of Montreal.....	22 cents‡	16 & 20 cents‡	-
The rest of the Province.....	18 cents‡	13 & 15 cents‡	-
<i>Hairdressing Establishments, Beauty Parlours and similar occupations: (b), (e), (f), (m), (r)</i>			
City and Island of Montreal.....	12.50	7.00-11.00	48
Quebec, Three Rivers, Sherbrooke, Hull and cities of a population over 25,000.....	10.00	6.00-9.00	48

* Minimum Wage Orders apply throughout the Province unless otherwise noted in this table. No male worker may be employed on work ordinarily performed by women at less than the minimum wage fixed for women for such work. Permits may be issued by the Minimum Wage Board for lower wage rates for girls or women who are physically unable to do the normal amount of work. Wage rates for female workers are also included in certain agreements under the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act outlined under "Wages and Hours of Labour under Collective Agreements, etc.".

† Hours worked less or more per week than those shown below must be paid at proportionate rates, except where noted. Any employee required to wait on the premises shall be paid for the time thus spent. Under the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act, maximum hours per week in industrial establishments for females are 55 and in commercial establishments in cities or towns of over 10,000, 60 per week (except last two weeks of December) but permits to work up to 65 hours in cases of emergency may be granted by the inspector under this Act for not more than 6 weeks in a year.

‡ Per hour.

(a) At least 65 per cent of the employees must be paid the higher minimum rate.

(b) After two years' apprenticeship, experienced workers' rate must be paid.

(c) The number of apprentices must not exceed half of the total female working force.

(d) Pieceworkers to be paid the minimum wage rate for beginners during their first six months of apprenticeship. For those pieceworkers of six months' experience or more, it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent receive these minimum wage rates.

(e) The Board may grant permits of variation or suspension of any of these regulations in exceptional conditions.

(f) If a special uniform required, it shall be furnished and laundered at the expense of the employer.

(g) Minimum rates payable for the regular recognized working period of the establishment.

(h) Overtime to be paid for at one and a half times the regular minimum rates; short time to be paid for *pro rata* of the regular minimum rates.

(i) At least 65 per cent of employees must be paid the highest minimum rate, another 25 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 10 per cent the lowest minimum rate.

(j) At least 70 per cent of employees must be paid the highest minimum rate, another 20 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 10 per cent the lowest minimum rate.

(k) At least 70 per cent of the employees must be paid the highest minimum rate, another 15 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 15 per cent the lowest minimum rate.

(l) In the first three zones, the minimum rates are payable for a week of 40 to 48 hours, except in stores employing not more than two female employees where they are payable for a week of 40 to 54 hours. Overtime, over 48 hours (or 54 in the latter stores) in the first three zones and over 54 hours in the fourth zone must be paid at time and one half, except for employees whose weekly wage is over \$15. Employees in the first three zones who are employed less than 40 hours per week may be considered as part time employees, in which case they are entitled to a bonus of 12½ per cent over their regular wage. Extra employees, that is those engaged exclusively on Fridays or Saturdays or occasionally any other two days in the week, must be paid 25 cents, 20 cents, 18 cents, 16 cents or 14 cents per hour respectively according to the five zones provided in this Order.

(m) The number of apprentices in any establishment must not exceed 25 per cent of the total female employees, except if less than 4 employees, when one apprentice may be employed.

(n) At least 65 per cent of the employees must receive the highest rate, another 15 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 20 per cent at least the lowest rate.

(o) At least 65 per cent of employees must be paid the highest rate, another 20 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 15 per cent at least the lowest specified rate.

(p) At least one-half of employees must be paid the highest rate, another 15 per cent the intermediate rate and the remaining 35 per cent at least the lowest rate.

(q) At least one half of the employees must be paid the higher minimum rate.

(r) Employees employed less than 48 hours per week must be paid at least 35 cents per hour on the Island of Montreal and 30 cents in the other cities of a population of over 25,000.

(s) Overtime over 55 hours must be paid at time and one-half.

(t) Room and board included; if employee is not given lodging, she will be entitled to a supplement of \$8 per month; if she receives neither lodging or board, to a supplement of \$18 per month. Gratuities cannot be retained by the employer nor included as part of wage.

(u) Meals included.

III.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN ONTARIO*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week			Hours per week †
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers 18 years and over	Inexperienced workers under 18 years ‡	
	\$	\$	\$	
<i>Factories, including textile trades, needle trades, drugs and chemicals, etc., boot and shoe and all other leather trades, electrical trades, food trades, tobacco trades, rubber trades, printing trades, paper trades and all other factory trades (except seasonal canning and jewelry trades): (b)</i>				
Toronto.....	12.50	10.00 & 11.00c	8.00-10.00d	48
Cities of 50,000 population or over, except Toronto.....	11.50	9.50 & 10.50c	8.00-10.00d	48
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00c	7.00-10.00d	50
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 5,000 to 10,000 population.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00c	7.00-10.00d	54
The rest of the Province.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00c	6.00- 9.00d	54
<i>Factories canning, packing and evaporating fruits, and vegetables, which operate seasonally: (e), (f)</i>				
Toronto.....	25c. per hour g	25c. per hour g	20c. per hour h	
Cities of 30,000 population or over, except Toronto.....	23c. per hour g	23c. per hour g	17c. per hour h	
Cities and towns 5,000 to 30,000 population.....	22c. per hour g	22c. per hour g	15c. per hour h	
Towns and villages 2,000 to 5,000 population.....	20c. per hour g	20c. per hour g	15c. per hour h	
The rest of the Province.....	18c. per hour g	18c. per hour g	15c. per hour h	
<i>Jewelry Trades: (b)</i>				
Toronto.....	12.50	9.00-11.00d	7.00-10.50l	48
Cities of 50,000 population or over, except Toronto.....	11.50	8.00-10.00d	7.00-10.50l	48
Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	7.50- 9.50d	6.00- 9.50l	50
Towns and cities 5,000 to 10,000 population.....	11.00	7.50- 9.50d	6.00- 9.50l	54
The rest of the Province.....	10.00	7.50- 9.50d	6.00- 9.00l	54
<i>Custom Millinery Trades (in shops and workrooms, but not in factories): (j)</i>				
Toronto (i).....	12.50	6.00-10.00k	6.00-10.00k	48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor (i).....	12.00	6.00-10.00k	6.00-10.00k	48
Towns and cities 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	5.00- 9.00k	5.00- 9.00k	50
Places of population 4,000 to 10,000.....	10.00	5.00- 9.00k	5.00- 9.00k	54
<i>Telephone Systems, including Telephone Switchboard or Exchange:</i>				
Toronto.....	12.50	10.00 & 11.00c	10.00 & 11.00c	48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.....	12.00	10.00 & 11.00c	10.00 & 11.00c	48
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00c	9.00 & 10.00c	48
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 4,000 to 10,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00c	8.00 & 9.00c	48
The rest of the Province:				
Exchanges with over 300 lines.....	9.00	7.00 & 8.00c	7.00 & 8.00c	48
Exchanges with between 50 and 300 lines.....	7.00	5.00 & 6.00c	5.00 & 6.00c	48
<i>Retail Stores: (m)</i>				
Toronto.....	12.50	10.00 & 11.00c	8.00-11.00l	48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.....	12.00	10.00 & 11.00c	8.00-11.00l	48
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of from 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00c	7.00-10.00l	50
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of from 4,000 to 10,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00c	6.00- 9.00l	54
Towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of from 1,000 to 4,000 population.....	9.00	6.00 & 8.00d	6.00- 8.00d	54
The rest of the Province.....	8.00	6.00 & 7.00c	6.00 & 7.00c	54
<i>Theatres and Amusement Places, including ushers, cashiers and cleaners: (n)</i>				
Toronto.....	12.50 per week or 30 cents per hour for all			48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.....	12.00 per week or 27 cents per hour for all			48
Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00 per week or 25 cents per hour for all			50
The rest of the Province.....	11.00 per week or 25 cents per hour for all			54
<i>Laundries, Dry Cleaning Establishments and Dye Works: (e), (o)</i>				
Toronto.....	12.50	10.00 & 11.00p	9.00-11.00d	48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.....	12.00	10.00 & 11.00p	7.00-10.00d	48
Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00p	7.00-10.00d	50
The rest of the Province.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00p	7.00-10.00d	54
<i>Offices: (q)</i>				
Toronto (r).....	12.50	10.00 & 11.00c	8.00-10.00d	48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor (r).....	12.00	10.00 & 11.00c	8.00-10.00d	48
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	9.00 & 10.00c	7.00- 9.00d	50
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 4,000 to 10,000 population.....	10.00	8.00 & 9.00c	6.00- 8.00d	54
Towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 1,000 to 4,000 population.....	9.00	6.00- 8.00d	6.00- 8.00d	54
The rest of the Province.....	8.00	6.00 & 7.00d	6.00 & 7.00d	54

III.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN ONTARIO*—Concluded

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week			Hours per week †
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers, 18 years and over	Inexperienced workers under 18 years†	
	\$	\$	\$	
<i>Elevator Employees: (s)</i>				
Toronto.....		12.50 for all		48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.....		12.00 for all		48
Cities and towns 10,000 to 50,000 population.....		11.00 for all		50
Cities and towns 4,000 to 10,000 population.....		10.00 for all		54
Places 1,000 to 4,000 population.....		9.00 for all		54
The rest of the Province.....		8.00 for all		54
<i>Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshments Rooms: (s) (t)</i>				
Toronto.....		26 cents per hour for all		
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.....		25 cents per hour for all		
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 10,000 to 50,000 population.....		22 cents per hour for all		
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 4,000 to 10,000 population.....		20 cents per hour for all		
<i>Hairdressing and Manicuring Establishments, Beauty Parlours, etc.:</i>				
Toronto.....	12.50	5.00-10.50a	5.00-10.50a	48
Ottawa, Hamilton, London, Windsor.....	12.00	5.00-10.50a	5.00-10.50a	48
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 10,000 to 50,000 population.....	11.00	4.00-9.00a	4.00- 9.00a	50
Cities, towns, villages and unincorporated urban communities of 5,000 to 10,000 population.....	10.00	4.00- 9.00a	4.00- 9.00a	54
<i>Shoe Shine Parlours:</i>				
Toronto.....		12.50 for all		50

*Minimum wage rates apply throughout the Province unless otherwise stated in the order. No male worker may be employed in a class of employment for which a minimum wage is fixed for women at less than that minimum wage. Special permits may be issued to physically handicapped workers or those over 60 years to work for lower wages. Minimum wage rates for female employees are also included in certain schedules under the Industrial Standards Act outlined under "Wages and Hours of Labour under Collective Agreements, etc."

† No young girl worker on reaching age of 18 years is to receive less than rate fixed for inexperienced adult.

‡ Minimum weekly rates are payable for these hours or for the usual number of hours per week normally worked in the establishment, if less than this number. No deduction below minimum wage for absence is to exceed value of the time lost. Overtime to be paid at proportionate rates. An employee required to wait on the premises to be paid for such time. Under Factory, Shop and Office Building Act, maximum hours for females are 60 per week, but in factories permits to work up to 12½ hours per day or 72½ hours per week in cases of emergency may be given by the factory inspector for not more than 36 days in the year.

(a) For indentured apprentices, no wage stipulated for first three months, the lowest rate here shown is for the second three months; after two years experienced workers' rate to be paid.

(b) All beginners on piecework to be paid not less than the time work rates for beginners during first six months. For pieceworkers of more than six months' experience, it is sufficient if at least 80 per cent earn the minimum rate.

(c) After one year, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(d) After 18 months, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(e) Lodging not to be charged at more than \$2.00 per week and board \$5.00 per week in Toronto and at \$1.50 and \$4.50 in the rest of the province, except in the canning industry where not more than \$1.50 for lodging and \$4.50 for board may be charged throughout the province; single meals at not more than 25 cents.

(f) For piecework in the canning industry, it is sufficient if 60 per cent of the pieceworkers earn the minimum rate.

(g) All workers between the ages of 18 and 60 years.

(h) All workers under 18 or over 60 years of age.

(i) Not more than one-third of employees to be apprentices, except when staff is less than four.

(j) An employment of ten weeks or more in any period of six months to be deemed sufficient for that of six months in computing time of apprenticeship.

(k) After 3 years, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(l) After 2 years, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(m) The number of employees paid as inexperienced shall not exceed 40 per cent of the total female working force except where there are less than four employees.

(n) An employee working less than 40 hours per week to be paid on hourly basis.

(o) A young girl employed in this industry for a year or more before reaching the age of 18 years must be paid rate for experienced adult on reaching the age of 18 years.

(p) After 6 months, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(q) Any office worker with a diploma from an accredited business college or commercial department of a high school to be paid experienced worker's rate.

(r) If employed a year or more in an office before reaching the age of 18 years, a worker to receive experienced worker's wage rate on reaching age of 18 years. If working less than a year when reaching age of 18 years, experienced worker's rate to be paid as soon thereafter as the year's experience has been completed.

(s) A learning period of two weeks with no prescribed wage before minimum wage rates applicable.

(t) No deduction may be made from wages for the use, purchase or laundering of uniforms.

IV.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN MANITOBA*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week			Hours†	
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers 18 years and over	Young persons under 18 years	Per day	Per week
	\$	\$	\$		
<i>Manufacturing and general occupations in which articles are manufactured, altered, dyed, washed, cleaned, repaired, printed, packed and adapted for sale, including the sale and delivery of such articles (a)</i>					
In any incorporated city and in the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District at any time; at any summer resort from June to September inclusive.....	12.00	9.00-11.00d	8.00-10.00k	8j	48j
In any other part of the Province.....	10.00	7.00- 9.00d	6.00- 8.00k	8j	48j
<i>Furriers' Establishments in Winnipeg and St. Boniface (a), (b)...</i>	12.00	9.00-10.50c	8.00-10.00e	9	48
<i>Dressmakers' Establishments in Winnipeg, St. Boniface and Brandon (a), (b).....</i>	12.00	8.00-11.00d	6.00-10.00 i	8½h	50h
<i>Tailoring Establishments (a), (b).....</i>	12.00	6.00-11.00 f	6.00-11.00 f	9	50
<i>Millinery Establishments (a), (b).....</i>	12.00	5.00-10.00g	5.00-10.00g	8½h	50h
<i>Departmental Stores and Mail Order Houses including manufacturing departments (a), (l).....</i>	12.00	9.00-11.00d	8.00-10.00k	9	48m
<i>Retail Stores, including Shops, Booths, Stalls, News Stands, Delivery and Messenger Services, for women throughout the Province and for boys under 18 years in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon (a), (b), (o).....</i>	12.00	9.00-11.00d	9.00-11.00d	9n	48n
<i>Places of Amusement in Winnipeg, St. Boniface and St. James: Ticket Sellers and ushers.....</i>	12.00p	12.00p	p	9	48
<i>Cleaners.....</i>	35c. per hr.	35c. per hr.	p	9	48
<i>Beauty Parlours, Barber Shops and Hairdressing Establishments (b).....</i>	12.00	8.00-11.00r	8.00-11.00r	10	48
<i>Hotels, Restaurants, Clubs, Victualling Houses and Refreshment Stands: (b), (o)</i>					
Area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District, the City of Brandon at any time and the City of Portage la Prairie from May to October inclusive and at any summer resort from June to September inclusive.....	12.00q	9.60s,t	9.60s,t	10	48
In any other part of the Province at any time and in Portage la Prairie from November to April inclusive (w).....	9.60t	9.60t	9.60t	10	48
<i>Offices in Winnipeg, St. Boniface and St. James (u).....</i>	12.50	10.50-11.50c	8.00-10.50v	8	44
<i>General Employees, 18 years of age or over, in Occupations not otherwise regulated and not specifically excepted (b), (y)...</i>					
In any city or in the municipalities of St. James, St. Vital, Fort Garry, Tuxedo, East Kildonan, West Kildonan, Old Kildonan, Brooklands, Transcona or any summer resort from June to September inclusive.....	12.00q	12.00q	.....	.....	48z
In any other part of the Province.....	10.00t	10.00t	.....	.....	48z

*Minimum wage orders apply to women and to boys under 18 in cities only, except where otherwise noted. (Special rates for boys and men in some industries are shown on page 127). In any class of industry where a minimum wage is established, no person 18 years or over to be employed at less than 25 cents per hour except where regulations of the Board provide for different rates. The Board may issue a permit granting modification of or exemption from the regulations in case of exceptional conditions.

†Maximum hours per week, except that specified numbers of hours of overtime are permitted by the Minimum Wage Board regulations for departmental stores and hotels, and by the Bureau of Labour for other occupations. Payment for such overtime to be at regular rates. Any employee required to wait on the premises, is to be paid for such waiting time.

(a) The number of learners and minors not to exceed 25 per cent of the number of experienced female employees in the case of departmental and retail stores, laundries, etc., and hotels and restaurants; and not to exceed 25 per cent of the total number of female employees covered by the other orders concerned.

(b) If board or lodging furnished by employer, the cost to the employee is not to exceed \$2 per week for lodging, \$4.50 for board or \$6 for both; in hotels, restaurants, etc., and for general employees, not more than \$2.50 for lodging and \$4 for board may be charged employees.

(c) After six months, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(d) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(e) After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. (In furriers' establishments, if a minor reaches age of 18 years before this period, she is to serve only one half of the remainder of the learning period before receiving experienced worker's rate.)

(f) After 24 weeks, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid. Minors to be classed as learners.

(g) After four seasons of at least 10 weeks each, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(h) If establishment is associated with a shop or store, the same hours to be observed as by the selling staff of the shop or store. In establishments which remain open Saturday evenings, hours may be increased to 1½ for Saturday with a maximum of 49 per week except for millinery establishments in the month of December when maximum is 54 hours.

(i) After two years, minimum rate for experienced worker must be paid.

(j) Work in excess of 9 hours a day or 48 hours a week to be paid at 30 cents per hour unless the wages paid equals at least 30 cents per hour for the actual hours worked.

(k) Employees who have been working one year or more to be considered experienced adults on reaching the age of 18 years.

(l) This Order covers all departments including manufacturing and special service departments except where another Order of the Board applicable to the same work in other industrial classes exists which is more favourable to the employee, in which case the more favourable to the employee prevails.

V.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN SASKATCHEWAN*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week			Hours per week †
	Experienced workers	Inexperienced workers, 21 years and over	Inexperienced workers under 21 years	
	\$	\$	\$	
<i>Factories, Garages and Automobile Service Stations: (a), (b), (c).....</i>	12.00	9.00 & 11.00 ^d	6.00 & 7.00 ^e	48 ^{f,g}
<i>Retail Shops, including Mail Order Houses: (b), (c), (g), (h).....</i>	14.00	9.00-12.00 ⁱ	6.00 & 7.00 ^e	48 ^{j,k}
<i>Laundries, Dyeworks, Drycleaning, Tailoring, Fur Sewing, Dressmaking and Millinery Establishments: (b), (c), (h).....</i>	13.00	9.00 & 11.00 ^d	6.00 & 7.00 ^e	48 ^{j,g}
<i>Hotels, Restaurants and Refreshment Rooms: (l), (m).....</i>	12.00 ⁿ	9.00 ^o	6.00 & 7.00 ^p	48 ^q
<i>Beauty Parlours and Barber Shops: (b), (h), (r), (s).....</i>	13.00	7.00-12.00 ⁱ	6.00 ^t	48 ^{j,u}

* The Minimum Wage Orders apply only in cities and within a radius of 5 miles of them. Both male and female workers are governed by them. The Board with the approval of the Lieutenant Governor-in-Council, may extend the Orders to any other part of the Province.

† Or for the usual number of hours normally worked if less than 48, except in the Order governing hotels, restaurants and refreshment rooms.

(a) Part time workers must be paid a minimum of 30 cents per hour if experienced adults, 25 cents if inexperienced adults and 20 cents if inexperienced minors.

(b) Apprentices, whose indenture is approved by the Minimum Wage Board are to be paid according to the wage rates stipulated in the indenture.

(c) Not more than 25 per cent of the total number of workers in any class of employment in any establishment may be inexperienced workers, unless the total number of employees is less than 4, in which case one experienced worker may be employed.

(d) After one year's experience, the wage rate for experienced adult workers is the minimum.

(e) After one year's experience (or on reaching the age of 21 years if this is sooner), the minimum for inexperienced adult workers must be paid.

(f) Any work in excess of 48 hours in any one week must be paid on a *pro rata* basis, but in no case at less than 20 cents per hour.

(g) All those connected in any way with the sale or delivery of merchandise are included, except druggists and drug apprentices and except delivery done on foot or on bicycle.

(h) No reduction from weekly wage rates may be made on account of statutory holidays.

(i) After 18 months' experience, the minimum rate for experienced workers is to be paid.

(j) Work in excess of 48 hours in any week and part time work must be paid at a minimum rate of 30 cents per hour to experienced adult workers, 25 cents to inexperienced adults and 20 cents to inexperienced minor workers, with a minimum of two consecutive hours for any period of employment.

(k) In no case may hours exceed 56 per week, except with permit from the Board.

(l) All employees are included except bell boys, elevator operators and porters. Hotels include boarding or rooming houses with five or more beds for use of boarders or lodgers and also include premises licensed under the Liquor Act. No person under 16 is to be employed.

(m) Where board or lodging is furnished by the employer, not more than \$4.50 for a full week of 21 meals, or 20 cents per meal if less are furnished, and not more than \$2 per week for a full week's lodging or 30 cents for each day's lodging if for less than a week, may be charged to the employee, provided that for inexperienced minor workers, the charge for board and lodging may not exceed the minimum weekly wage payable less \$2. If any uniform is required, it will be furnished by the employer.

(n) Or 25 cents per hour. Kitchen help \$10 per week or 21 cents per hour.

(o) Or 20 cents per hour. After 6 months' experience, the minimum rate for experienced worker must be paid.

(p) \$6 per week or 12½ cents per hour for first four months and \$7 per week or 15 cents per hour for second four months, after which 8 months (or from 21st birthday if reached before the 8 months), minimum rate for inexperienced adult worker must be paid.

(q) All time worked in excess of 48 hours per week must be paid *pro rata*.

(r) Not more than one indentured apprentice or one inexperienced worker is permitted for every experienced worker employed on the premises of any employer.

(s) Any employee who performs services for a customer for which the customer is required to pay is included in this Order. An employee required to wait on the premises between appointments must be paid for such time.

(t) After 6 months' experience (or from 21st birthday if reached before the 6 months), the minimum rate for inexperienced adult worker must be paid.

(u) Hours may not exceed 57 in any one week without a permit from the Board. Work in excess of 48 hours in any week must be paid at the minimum rate applicable, but in no case at less than 20 cents per hour.

(v) Under the Factories Act, a permit to work longer hours must be secured from the factory inspector who may permit a maximum of 12½ hours in any one day, 72½ hours in any one week, in emergencies, for 36 days in the year.

(m) From November 1 to December 24, workers in mail order department, and from December 15 to December 24, the sales force, may work 9 hours per week overtime; also at stocktaking one additional night may be worked.

(n) Except that 11½ hours may be worked on Saturday.

(o) Uniforms required must be furnished and laundered at the expense of the employer.

(p) No minor (under 18) to be employed. Ticket sellers and ushers working less than 40 hours per week must be paid at least 30 cents per hour.

(q) Or 25 cents per hour.

(r) A probationary period of 3 months with wage rates not stipulated; after 18 months further experience, full rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(s) After three months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(t) Or 20 cents per hour, except for "General Employees" for whom the rate is 21 cents.

(u) Where more than 8 female workers are employed, not more than 25 per cent of the total office staff to be learners or minors. A business course is to be the equivalent of experience.

(v) Girls of 15 years \$8, of 16 years \$9, of 17 years \$10, of 17½ years \$10.50.

(w) In places of a population of less than 1,000, from November to April inclusive, this minimum rate may be reduced by 10 per cent.

(z) Female cooks and male employees of 18 years or over in hotels may work more than 48 hours, with all such overtime at the hourly rate specified.

(y) Farm and market garden workers and private domestic workers are excepted and this Order is not effective if a lower rate is permitted by any other regulation under the Act.

(z) Hours for which minimum wage rates payable.

VI. MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN ALBERTA*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week		Hours†	
	Experienced workers	Apprentices‡	Per day	Per week
	\$	\$		
<i>Manufacturing:</i>				
Bookbinding, embossing, engraving and printing.....	12.50	7.00-11.00a	9	48
Dressmaking, tailoring and fur sewing.....	12.50	6.00-10.00b	9	48
Millinery.....	12.50	4.00-10.00b	9	48
Other manufacturing.....	12.50	6.00-10.00c	9	48
<i>Fruit and Vegetable canning, drying and packing.....</i>	12.50	9.00-10.00d	9	48
<i>Shops, stores and mail order houses.....</i>	12.50	7.50-11.00e	9 f	52
<i>Telephone operators (g).....</i>	14.00	7.50-12.00b	9	48
<i>Laundries, Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments.....</i>	12.50	9.50-11.50e	9	48
<i>Offices (including attendant in physicians' or dentists' offices, cash girls, telegraph operators and assistants in post offices).....</i>	14.00	7.50-12.00b	9	48
<i>Hotels, Restaurants, Boarding Houses, etc.: (h)</i>				
for a 6-day week.....	12.50	9.00-11.00i	9	48
for a 7-day week.....	14.50	10.50-13.00i	9	56
<i>Personal Service, including beauty parlours, barber shops, theatres, motion picture houses, cabarets, garages, operation of elevators, etc.:</i>				
Hairdressing, manicuring, beauty parlours and barber shops.....	14.00	6.00-12.00b	9	48
Ushers in theatres, motion picture houses, music halls, cloakroom attendants in cabarets and dance halls.....	14.00	14.00	9	48

* Minimum wage orders apply to cities, towns and villages with a population of 600 or over and to Banff, Lake Louise, Waterton Park and Jasper, except in case of the Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Drying and Packing Industry in which industry the order applies throughout the province and except telephone operators. The Factories Act provides that wherever a minimum wage is fixed for female workers in any class of employment, no male worker to be employed for less, except indentured apprentices.

† Maximum hours, except that a temporary increase may be made with permission of Minimum Wage Board, any such overtime to be paid at regular rates. The minimum wage rate is payable for these maximum hours or for the usual number of hours worked in the establishment if less than these hours and more than forty per week. If the usual number of hours is less than forty per week, proportionate deductions from the minimum rate may be made.

‡ Not more than 25 per cent of total female staff may be apprentices.

(a) After 18 months, full minimum rate for experienced workers to be paid.

(b) After a probationary period of one month with no wages stipulated, 11 months may be worked at apprentice scale.

(c) In some cases full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid after 9 months apprenticeship and in other cases after one year's apprenticeship.

(d) After two months, full minimum wage for experienced worker to be paid.

(e) After one year, full minimum wage for experienced worker to be paid.

(f) 10½ hours on Saturdays.

(g) The minimum wage order applies to all private telephone exchanges in cities, towns and villages having a population of 600 or over and to all public telephone exchanges where the number of subscribers exceeds 250.

(h) Where meals are furnished by employer, not more than \$5 per week to be deducted from wages for meals; where lodging furnished, not more than \$2 per week to be deducted for lodging.

(i) After 3 months, full minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(j) If working more than 28 hours and not more than 48 hours per week \$14.00 per week. Hourly wages 50 cents per hour.

VII.—MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA*

Industries and Occupations	Minimum Wages per Week			Hours†	
	Experienced Workers	Inexperienced Workers, 18 years and over‡	Young girls under 18 years‡	Per day	Per week
<i>Fishing Industry, including the washing, preparing, preserving, drying, curing, smoking, packing of fish, except canned fish.</i>	\$ 15.50	\$ 12.75-14.75a	\$ 12.75-14.75a	.....	.....
<i>Fruit and Vegetable Industry (includes canning, preserving, drying, packing, etc., of any kind of fruit, vegetable or seed) (b).</i>	27c. per hour	25c. per hour	25c. per hour	.....	.....
<i>Manufacturing Industry.</i>	14.00	7.00-13.00c	7.00-13.00c	8	48
<i>Mercantile Industry (d).</i>	12.75	9.00-12.00e	7.50-11.00e	.....	48
<i>Telephone and Telegraph.</i>	15.00	11.00-13.00f	11.00-13.00f	8g	48g
<i>Laundry, Cleaning and Dyeing Industries.</i>	13.50	9.00-12.00h	8.00-12.00i	8	48
<i>Offices (q).</i>	15.00	11.00-14.00a	11.00-14.00e	8	48
<i>Public Housekeeping (includes waitresses, attendants, housekeepers, cooks and kitchen help in hotels, restaurants, tea rooms, ice cream parlours, light lunch stands, etc., chambermaids in hotels, lodging houses, etc., and elevator operators: (j), (n).)</i>	14.00	12.00k	12.00k	.....	48r
<i>Janitresses.</i>	(o)	(o)	.....	.....	.....
<i>Personal Service (includes employees in manicuring, hairdressing, barbering, etc., ushers in theatres, attendants at other public places of amusement, garages and service stations and drivers of motor cars and other vehicles):</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Manicuring, hairdressing, barbering, etc. (p).</i>	14.25	10.00-13.00(a)	10.00-13.00e	.....	48
<i>Ushers in theatres, music halls, lecture halls, etc.</i>	14.25	14.25	14.25	.....	48m
<i>All others.</i>	14.25	14.25	14.25	.....	48

* Minimum wage orders apply throughout the Province. No male worker over 18 years except indentured apprentices may be employed at a class of employment for which a minimum wage for women is fixed at less than this minimum wage.

† Under Hours of Work Act, maximum hours per week except with permit from the Board of Industrial Relations. Overtime is to be paid *pro rata*. For the manufacturing industry, permission to work overtime must be secured under the Factories Act.

‡ Special licences may be granted by the Board for employment of adult learners at wage rates fixed in the licences but the number of such licensed employees not to exceed one-seventh of the total number of female employees in the establishment, except if less than seven employees when one adult learner may be allowed. The aggregate number of female workers with special licences and employees under 18 may not, however, exceed 35 per cent of the total number of female workers in the establishment.

(a) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(b) Except for tomato canning, experienced workers are to be paid 27 cents per hour up to 10 hours per day, 40 cents for hours over 10 and up to 12, and 54 cents for any hours in excess of 12, and for inexperienced workers, that is those with less than two months' experience, corresponding wage rates are 25 cents, 37½ cents and 50 cents per hour. For tomato canning, the minimum rates of 27 cents for experienced and 25 cents for inexperienced workers are payable for all time worked. The Order does not apply to employees packing or sorting products damaged by frost where such work is done by the grower.

(c) For some classes of manufacturing the scale for inexperienced employees is from \$8 to \$12 covering a period of 6 months, in other classes also from \$8 to \$12 but covering a period of one year and in a third class which includes printing and bookbinding, dressmaking, tailoring, manufacture of jewellery, furs, leather goods, boots and shoes, hand-made millinery, and other products the scale is from \$7 to \$13 and covers a period of 18 months. These schedules do not apply to regularly indentured apprentices whose indentures have been approved by the Board.

(d) The weekly rates for this industry are for a week of 40 hours or more. Hourly rates are set for those working less than 40 hours in a week, these rates being 35 cents with a minimum of \$1.40 in any one day for experienced workers, 25 cents to 35 cents with a minimum of \$1.25 in any one day for inexperienced adults and from 20 cents to 30 cents with a minimum of \$1 in any one day for young girls under 18 years. For the week ending December 19, 1936, overtime was permitted with 45 cents per hour to be paid for all time worked over 48 hours in that week. Regular employees whose weekly hours were less than 40 in the week ending December 26, 1936, on account of the two holidays, and who were paid their customary weekly salary for such work were not required to be paid the higher hourly rates set for work of less than 40 hours per week. Employees of any age employed temporarily between December 7, 1936 and January 2, 1937, were to be paid a minimum of \$12.75 per week for a week of 40 hours or more or 35 cents per hour if working less than 40 hours per week. Persons employed in the sale of Christmas cards by personal or door to door canvass were excluded from the provisions of this order from September 3, 1936, to December 31, 1936.

(e) On reaching age of 18 years after 18 months' experience in case of offices and 21 months in the mercantile industry, minimum rate for experienced workers to apply.

(f) After 9 months, minimum rate for experienced workers to apply.

(g) In an emergency, maximum hours may be increased up to 56 per week, and such overtime to be paid at one and one-half times the rate. Employees customarily on duty between 10 p.m., and 8 a.m., may work 10 hours instead of 8 per day.

(h) After one year, minimum rate for experienced worker to be paid.

(i) Apprenticeship of two years and rate of \$12 to continue until reaching age of 18 years. If age of 18 is reached before completion of one year's apprenticeship, rate for experienced worker to be paid as soon thereafter as the year is completed.

(j) If board or lodging furnished by employer, not more than \$3 per week for lodging and \$5.25 for board to be deducted from wages.

(k) After three months, minimum rate for experienced worker is to be paid. For young girls, \$12.00 is to be paid until age of 18 years.

(l) In case of emergency, 52 hours may be worked but time and one-half to be paid for work over 48 hours per week.

(m) \$14.25 for over 36 and not more than 48 hours per week; \$10.80 for over 18 hours and under 36 hours per week. For ushers employed after 6 p.m., on legal holidays and special matinees, 30 cents per hour with a minimum of 75 cents.

(n) The weekly rates for this industry are for a week of 40 hours or more. Hourly rates are set for those working less than 40 hours in a week, these rates being 37½ cents with a minimum of \$1.50 in any one day for experienced workers and 30 cents with a minimum of \$1.20 in any one day for inexperienced workers and for young girls under 18 years.

(o) This Order includes janitresses, janitress-cleaners and janitress-freemen. Monthly wage rates are: \$125 for apartment buildings with over 50 residential suites, \$100 for apartment buildings with 25 to 50 suites, \$75 for apartment buildings with 13 to 24 suites and 35 cents per hour for all work in smaller buildings. Maximum rentals which may be charged janitresses for their own apartments are stipulated.

(p) The weekly rates for this industry are for a week of 40 hours or more. Hourly rates are set for those working less than 40 hours in a week, these rates being 37½ cents with a minimum of \$1.50 in any one day for experienced workers, from 27 cents to 37½ cents with a minimum of \$1.25 in any one day for inexperienced workers and for young girls under 18 years. Time spent waiting on call for employment as required by the employer must be paid for. On December 31, up to 11 hours may be worked, with payment for all work over 8 hours at time and one quarter.

(q) Weekly rates are for a week of 37½ hours or more. Hourly rates for those working less than 37½ hours are: 40 cents per hour for experienced workers, 30 to 37½ cents for inexperienced workers. A minimum of 4 hours' pay in any one day must be paid to such part time workers.

(r) In an emergency, hours may be increased to 52 hours a week, with time and one half being paid for all work over 48 hours.

Minimum Wage Rates for Male Employees

The following statements afford information as to rates of wages and hours of labour established under provincial legislation as to minimum wage standards for male workers.

NEW BRUNSWICK

New Brunswick Forest Operations Act

Under the New Brunswick Forest Operations Act, 1934, the New Brunswick Forest Operations Commission was constituted with powers to make final decisions in labour disputes, subject to the approval of the Minister of Lands and Mines, and to fix minimum wage scales for the industry. The Act does not apply to work on Christmas trees or firewood operations. The Act permits the employment of men inexperienced or physically unfit for a full day's work at wages below the minimum rates established, if agreements approved by the Commission are signed by the employers and the men concerned.

On March 20, 1936, the New Brunswick Forest Operations Commission established, for stream driving, an average rate of wages of \$2 per day and board or its equivalent in case of piece work, to be paid by any employer to his employees, provided that the wages paid to cooks shall not be included in determining the average wage. Foremen, book-keepers and clerks are not under the jurisdiction of the Act and their wages are not considered in making the average. For booming and sorting, the minimum rate is 20 cents per hour without board, provided, however, where board is furnished by the employer not more than 50 cents per day may be charged the employee.

Effective September 1, 1936, for cutting, yarding and hauling, the average wage rate paid by any employer to his employees shall be at least \$31 per month and board net, and the minimum rate for each employee \$27 per month and board net. Wages paid to cooks and the amounts paid to employees for piece work are not to be included in determining the average wage.

Fair Wage Act

In 1936, a Fair Wage Act provided that the Board of Commissioners of Public Utilities, when directed by the Minister of Health and Labour, may establish fair rates of wages and the maximum hours for which such wages shall be paid in any trade, industry or business. No regulation under this legislation had been reported up to the end of the year 1936.

QUEBEC

The Women's Minimum Wage Act, the orders under which are noted above in the table of minimum wage rates for female employees in Quebec, provides that no male employee may be employed at work which, in the opinion of the Minimum Wage Commission, is ordinarily and by custom performed by women, at a less wage than that fixed by an order of the Commission for such work performed by women.

Quebec Forests Operations Commission Act

Under regulations issued by the Commission for the Supervision and Control of Forest Operations under this Act, all timber limit holders and contractors carrying on forest operations on Crown lands were required to pay \$30 a month net per month or its equivalent in case of piece work. On November 21, 1936, the Act was repealed but, following the decision made at a conference between the Minister of Lands and Forests and timber limit holders, the Minister informed all timber limit holders, October 23, 1936, that a minimum wage of \$40 per month, board and lodging included, must be paid, on penalty of withdrawal of certain concessions in connection with licences for timber limits.

ONTARIO

Under the Minimum Wage Act it is provided that wherever, as determined by the Board, any male employee replaces any female employee at any class of employment for which a minimum wage is established, such male employee must be paid at least such minimum rate. (The minimum rates established for female employees are shown above in the table of minimum wage rates for female employees in Ontario.)

MANITOBA

Prior to 1931, the Minimum Wage Act applied to female workers in cities only. By subsequent amendments made in 1931, 1933, 1934 and 1935, the scope of the Act was extended to include all workers, male and female, in shops, offices, places of amusement, mail order houses and factories in cities. The Minimum Wage Board is empowered to recommend, and the Lieutenant Governor in Council to declare that any Order of the Minimum Wage Board or that the provisions of the Act apply to any or all industries or trades and to any other part of the Province or to the whole Prov-

ince. It is provided that when regulations are made providing a standard of minimum wages for employees in any class of industry, no person of the age of 18 years or over shall be permitted to work as an employee in the industry at a rate less than 25 cents per hour except in cases where the Board has passed specific regulations providing for a different rate.

Orders of the Minimum Wage Board governing manufacturing and general industries, departmental stores and mail order houses apply to both male and female employees and are shown in the table above under "Minimum Wage Rates for Female Employees." Certain other Orders include separate wage scales for male workers or apply exclusively to male workers and these are noted below:

In the Order governing employment in hotels, restaurants, clubs, victualling houses and refreshment stands throughout the Province: in the area within the Greater Winnipeg Water District and the City of Brandon at any time, and in the City of Portage la Prairie from May to October inclusive, and in any summer resort from June to September inclusive, for male employees 18 years or over, the minimum is \$12 per week or 25 cents per hour; for male employees under 18 years, \$8 during the first six month period of employment in the occupation, \$9 during the second six month period and \$10 until such employee reaches the age of 18 years; and for bell boys of any age \$8 per week; in the City of Portage la Prairie during the remainder of the year \$10 per week or 21 cents per hour for male employees 18 years or over; in any other part of the Province, for male employees of 18 years and over the minimum is \$10 per week or 21 cents per hour, except in places with a population of less than 1,000 where the minimum rates may be reduced by 10 per cent from November to April inclusive. Hours are limited to 10 per day, 48 per week, with one day or two half days off in the week, except cooks and male employees over 18 years of age in hotels, for whom time worked over 48 hours must be paid for at the hourly rate specified. In hotels of 100 rooms or more, hours of such employees may not exceed 54 in a week.

In the Order governing employment, in retail stores, of women in all parts of the Province and of boy workers under 18 years in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon, the minimum wage rate for boys is \$8 per week during first six months of employment, \$9 for the second six months and \$10 thereafter, with the exception of messenger boys in drug stores for whom the minimum is \$8, and boys working as part time workers at

night for whom the minimum is 15 cents per hour. Hours for boys are limited to 9 per day, except Saturdays when the limit is 11½ hours; the weekly maximum hours are 50, with a full day off in seven.

The Order relating to manufacturing and general industries, as noted under "Minimum Wages for Female Employees," governs all workers in these industries throughout the Province. A separate Order is, however, in effect for boys under 18 years in the manufacturing industries in Greater Winnipeg and Brandon, which includes the work of boys in garages and filling stations, providing for the minimum wage rates of \$8 per week for the first six months of employment, \$9 for the second six months and \$10 after one year's employment. Hours are limited to 9 per day, 48 per week. Each boy must receive one-half day off each week.

Another Minimum Wage Board order governs the employment in cities of men performing work generally done by boys. Work generally performed by boys is stated to be delivering telegrams or other messages, hand bills or advertising matter, delivering parcels on foot or on bicycle, office boys, shining shoes, delivering newspapers, setting up bowling alley pins, and other work of a similar nature when ruled as properly coming under this Order by an Inspector of the Bureau of Labour and when employers hold a certificate by said inspector. If such work is performed by a man over 18 years of age he shall be paid at the established rate for adult workers unless such man was in the employers' service in any such occupation on March 1, 1935, or after that date reaches the age of 18 years while in the employers' service in any such occupation, in either of which cases he may be retained by the same employer until an opportunity for promotion occurs and be paid at not less than the established rate for boys for a 48 hour week, that is \$8 per week during the first six months of employment, \$9 during the second six months and \$10 after one year's employment.

This same order provides that duly indentured male apprentices may be paid at the wage rates stipulated in the indenture rather than the wage rates in the Minimum Wage Board order, providing the Board approves such indenture and provided the wage rates are not less than the rates established in the industry for persons under 18 years.

Highway Traffic Act

A regulation made by the Municipal and Public Utility Board constituted under this Act provides that the minimum wage rate for drivers of public service vehicles certificated

for passenger transportation be \$80 per month, \$20 per week, with a 9 hour day and a 6 day week.

Taxicab Act of Manitoba

This act applies only to taxicabs in Greater Winnipeg. A minimum wage of \$15 per week is fixed for drivers employed by the week. For a driver employed otherwise than by the week a minimum of \$1.40 per day must be paid for each day he is on duty. If on duty for more than four hours in any one day, 35 cents per hour to be paid for each hour in excess of four. Hours on duty are limited to 12 per day and 6 days per week. Provided the minimum wage is not reduced nor the hours increased, the Taxicab Board may vary the above conditions.

Fair Wage Schedule for Public and Certain Private Construction Works in Manitoba

Under the Fair Wage Act and Amendments, the Minister of Public Works (Manitoba) approved a schedule, effective June 15, 1936, establishing the minimum wage rates

and the maximum working hours applicable to workers employed on certain public and private works of construction, remodelling, demolition or the repairing of buildings. Such public work is that authorized by the Minister of Public Works for which a contract or contracts have been made between the Minister and an employer. "Private Work" is that for which the contract or contracts exceed \$100 and are done within the Greater Winnipeg Water District or any city or town of a population over 2,000 or any other part of the Province to which the provisions of this Act are extended by the Lieutenant Governor in Council, "but shall not include work which is done on property by or under the immediate direction and control of the owner, tenant or occupant thereof if no more than three men are employed in addition to the regular maintenance staff, if any, and if such work be not undertaken with a view to sale or rental of the property and shall not include work which is done by a maintenance man, or men employed by the month".

Manitoba Fair Wage Schedule*

Occupation	Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Other than Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Maximum hours per week	Occupation	Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Other than Winnipeg and radius of 30 miles	Maximum hours per week
	Minimum rates per hour				Minimum rates per hour		
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
Asbestos workers—				Operating engineers and firemen on construction—			
Journeymen.....	.75	.75	44	Class "A" (c).....	.85	.75	48
Improvers.....	.60	.60	44	Class "B" (d).....	.80	.70	48
Asphalters—				Class "C" (e).....	.75	.65	48
Finishers.....	.52½	.52½	44	Class "D" (f).....	.50	.45	48
Men engaged preparing, mixing, heating material.....	.45	.45	48	Painters, decorators, paper-hangers and glaziers.....	.70	.65	44
Blacksmiths.....	.65	.60	44	Plasterers.....	1.00	.90	44
Bricklayers.....	1.00	.90	44	Helpers (continuously employed at mixing and tempering material including the making of putty and operation of machinery)...	.47½	.42½	48
Helpers—				Plumbers.....	.90	.80	44
Continuously employed at mixing and tempering mortar.....	.47½	.42½	48	Helpers (all men assigned to help tradesmen).....	.47½	.42½	48
Attending on or at scaffold.....	.42½	.37½	48	Roofers (felt and gravel)—			
Bridge and structural steel and iron workers.....	.80	.80	44	Man in charge.....	.60	.55	48
Carpenters.....	.75	.70	44	Roofers.....	.42½	.37½	48
Cement finishers (in warehouse or large floor area jobs).....	.60	.55	48	Sheet metal workers.....	.70	.65	44
Electrical workers (inside wiremen, licensed journeymen).....	.85	.75	44	Steamfitters.....	.90	.80	44
Apprentices indentured for a four-year period—				Helpers (all men assigned to help tradesmen).....	.47½	.42½	48
First year.....	.25		44	Stonecutters.....	.90	.80	44
Second year.....	.30		44	Stonemasons.....	1.00	.90	44
Third year.....	.40		44	Helpers—			
Fourth year.....	.75		44	Continuously employed at mixing and tempering mortar.....	.47½	.42½	48
Labourers—(a)				Attending on or at scaffold.....	.42½	.37½	48
Skilled.....	.42½	.37½	48	Teamsters.....	.40		54
Unskilled.....	.37½	.32½	48	Teamsters with teams (g)...	.75		54
Lathers (Metal, Wood)—				Terrazzo workers—			
Metal lathers.....	.75	.70	44	Layers.....	.67½	.67½	44
Wood lathers (b).....	.70	.65	44	Machine rubbers (while so engaged only).....	.47½	.47½	48
Linoleum floor layers.....	.60	.55	48	Helpers (all men assigned to the trade other than above).....	.42½	.37½	48
Marble setters.....	.95	.95	44	Truck drivers.....	.40	.40	48
Helpers (all men assigned to help tradesmen).....	.47½	.42½	48	Combined rate truck and driver:			
Mastic floor spreaders and layers.....	.85	.85	48	One ton capacity.....	1.25	1.25	48
Mastic floor rubbers and finishers.....	.55	.55	48	Over one ton to two ton capacity.....	1.40	1.25	48
Mastic floor kettlemen.....	.45	.45	48	Over two ton to three ton capacity.....	1.90	1.75	48
Mosaic and tile setters.....	.90	.90	44	Over three ton to four ton capacity.....	2.40	2.25	48
Helpers (all men assigned to help tradesmen).....	.47½	.42½	48				

* All men hired in Winnipeg to go into the country to work on buildings shall be paid the city schedule rate excepting where other definite agreements are made.

(a) At least 25 per cent of the men employed on any contract shall be paid the rate for skilled men.

(b) For wood lathers, work may be paid for on a square yard basis at not less than 6 cents per square yard.

(c) Engineers in charge of hoisting engines of three drums or more operating any type of machine; or operating trenching machines, clamshells or orange peels, regardless of capacity; or operating steam shovels or draglines of one yard capacity or over; or operating drop hammer pile drivers; in all cases irrespective of motive power.

(d) Engineers in charge of hoisting engines having only two drums or of single drum if used on a building of three stories and over, used in handling building material; or steam shovels and draglines not specified in Class "A" hereof; irrespective of motive power.

(e) Engineers in charge of any steam operated machine not specified in class "A" or "B" hereof; or in charge of a steam boiler if the operation of same necessitates a licensed engineer under the provisions of "The Steam Boiler Act"; or air compressor delivering air for the operation of rivetting guns on steel erection work, or pumps in caissons, or concrete mixers of over 1/3 yard capacity; irrespective of motive power.

(f) Operators of gas or electric engines for machines not otherwise specified in class "A", "B" or "C" hereof, or men firing boilers, of machines classified in class "A", "B" or "C" hereof or assisting engineers in charge of same.

(g) If employed on the construction or demolition of the building by owner, contractor or sub-contractor.

SASKATCHEWAN

Under the Minimum Wage Act, an Order in Council extended the operation of the Act to male as well as female employees in shops and factories. The minimum wage rates effective thereunder are shown in Table V—Minimum Wage Rates for Female Employees in Saskatchewan.

The Coal Mining Industry Act of Saskatchewan which was proclaimed in force on April 15, 1935, empowers the Lieutenant Governor in Council to regulate hours of labour and minimum wages for the persons employed in the industry.

The Public Service Vehicles Act of Saskatchewan as amended, grants the Highway Traffic Board the power to regulate the wages and hours of drivers of public service and commercial vehicles. No regulations under this Act have been issued.

ALBERTA

The Factories Act, 1926, provides that wherever a minimum wage has been fixed for female workers in any class of employment, no male worker (except indentured apprentices) may be employed in such class of employment at a less wage. (The table on minimum wage rates for women in Alberta is given above.)

A Male Minimum Wage Act was passed by the Alberta legislature at its session February 6 to April 7, 1936, and was amended in the session August 25 to September 1, both the Act and its amendment coming into force by proclamation November 2, 1936. The Act, as amended, which is similar to the Male Minimum Wage Act of British Columbia, applies to all male persons engaged in any industry, trade or business except farm labourers and domestic servants. It is to be administered by the Board of Industrial Relations appointed under the Hours of Work Act, which Board is authorized to issue orders fixing wage rates, hours of labour, overtime pay, etc. No orders had been issued under this Act at the end of the year.

The Public Service Vehicles Act which came into force May 1, 1936, gives to the Highway Traffic Board power to regulate hours of employment and wages of drivers of public service and commercial vehicles.

Under this Act, the Highway Traffic Board issued an order, effective December 15, 1936, by which a driver of a taxicab or livery must be paid a minimum of \$15 per week for a week of six days, or if employed otherwise than by the week, he must be paid not less than at the rate of \$15 for 6 days.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Under the Female Minimum Wage Act 1934, it is provided that where a minimum wage has been fixed for employees in any industry, business, trade or occupation, no male person over 18 years of age may be employed in such work usually done by female employees at less than the minimum wage fixed for such female employees. Similarly where such a rate has been fixed for female employees under 18 years of age, no male employee under 18 years may be employed at a less wage. The table showing minimum rates for female employees in British Columbia is given above.

Under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1934 (LABOUR GAZETTE, June, 1934, page 510), minimum rates of wages in various industries and occupations have been established by the Board of Industrial Relations. This Act applies to all employees and their employers in any industry, business, trade or occupation except farm labourers and domestic servants. In the case of handicapped, part-time and apprenticed employees, the Board may authorize the payment of a wage less than the fixed minimum rate, and also may define the number of such employees to whom wages lower than the minimum may be paid. In 1935, an amendment to the Act authorized the Board to establish minimum wages and working conditions for male employees under 21 years of age. The following table shows rates in effect under regulations made under the Male Minimum Wage Act:

MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR MALE EMPLOYEES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

Industry	Wages per hour
	\$
<i>Logging Industry</i> (includes the cutting of poles, ties, shingle-bolts, mining-props and piles, and all operations in or incidental to driving, rafting and booming) (a):	
Cook and bunk-house occupations.....	2.75 per day
Making of shingle bolts (felling, bucking and splitting).....	1.30 per cord
Grade and track occupations—	
East of Cascade Mountains and that portion of the basin of the Skeena River lying east of the mouth of and including the Khyex River.....	.35
Rest of the province.....	.37½
All other employees—	
East of Cascade Mountains and that portion of the basin of the Skeena River lying east of the mouth of and including the Khyex River.....	.35
Rest of province.....	.40
<i>Sawmill Industry</i> (includes sawmills and planing mills): (a)	
Male persons 21 years or over (b).....	.35
Male persons under 21 years.....	.25
<i>Shingle Industry</i> (excludes shingle-bolt operations).....	.40
<i>Box Manufacturing Industry</i> (wooden boxes, barrels, kegs, casks, tierces, pails and other wooden containers):	
Male persons 21 years or over (b).....	.35
Male persons over 18 and under 21 years of age.....	.25
Male persons under 18 years.....	.20
<i>Woodworking Industry</i> (includes the making of sash and doors, cabinets, show cases, office and store fixtures, wood furniture, wood furnishings, veneer products and general millwork):	
Male persons 21 years and over.....	.35
Male persons over 18 and under 21 years of age.....	.25
Male persons under 18 years.....	.20
<i>Baking Industry</i> (manufacture and delivery of bread, biscuits and cakes):	
Male persons, 21 years and over.....	.40
Male persons of 18 years of age.....	.25
Male persons of 19 years of age.....	.30
Male persons of 20 years of age.....	.35
<i>Fruit and Vegetable Industry</i> (includes all canning, preserving, drying, packing, etc., of any kind of fruit, vegetable or seed): (c), (d)	
Tomato Canning—	
Male persons 21 years and over.....	.35
Male persons under 21 years.....	.25
All other canning, preserving, drying, packing, etc.—	
Male persons 21 years and over:	
Hours up to 10 hours in any one day.....	.35
Hours in excess of 10 and up to 12 hours in any one day.....	.52½
Hours in excess of 12 hours in any one day.....	.70
Male persons under age of 21 years:	
Hours up to 10 hours in any one day.....	.25
Hours in excess of 10 and up to 12 hours in any one day.....	.37½
Hours in excess of 12 hours in any one day.....	.50
<i>Construction Industry:</i>	
In Vancouver, Victoria, New Westminster, Nanaimo, Prince Rupert, Esquimalt, Oak Bay, Saanich, West Vancouver, Burnaby and North Vancouver:	
Male persons, 21 years and over.....	.45
Male persons over 18 and under 21 years of age.....	.35
Rest of province:	
Male persons 21 years and over.....	.40
Male persons over 18 and under 21 years of age.....	.30
<i>Carpentry Trade</i> (except indentured apprentices), (construction or alteration of buildings and structures), in Victoria and defined district in southerly part of Vancouver Island.....	.70
<i>Shipbuilding</i> (e):	
Male persons of any age employed as ship-carpenters, shipwrights, joiners, boatbuilders, or wood-caulkers.....	.67½
All other male persons of any age.....	.50
<i>Transportation Industry</i> (other than by rail, water or air):	
Male persons of any age: (f), (j)	
Operators of motor-vehicles of 2,000 pounds net weight or over and of horse-drawn vehicles (other than bread or milk retail deliverymen):	
Week of not less than 40, and not more than 50 hours.....	.40
Week of less than 40 hours.....	.45
For every hour in excess of 50 and up to and including 54 hours per week.....	.60
Operators of motor-vehicles of less than 2,000 pounds net weight (other than bread or milk retail deliverymen and motor-cycle drivers):	
Week of not less than 40 and not more than 50 hours.....	.35
Week of less than 40 hours.....	.40
For every hour in excess of 50 and up to and including 54 hours per week.....	.52½
Motor-cycle operators:	
Week of not less than 40, not more than 48 hours.....	.25
Week consisting of less than 40 hours.....	.30
Bicycle riders and foot messengers employed exclusively on delivery or messenger work (but not those employed exclusively by wholesale or retail trade establishments):	
Week of not less than 40 and not more than 48 hours.....	.17
Week of less than 40 hours.....	.20

MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR MALE EMPLOYEES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA—Continued

Industry	Wages per hour
<i>Transportation Industry (other than by rail, water or air):—Concluded</i>	\$
Male persons of any age: (f), (j)— <i>Concluded</i>	
Swampers and helpers:	
Week of not less than 40 and not more than 50 hours.....	.35
Week of less than 40 hours.....	.40
For every hour in excess of 50, up to and including 54 hours per week.....	.52½
Drivers of retail milk or bread delivery vehicles.....	.40
<i>Bus Drivers in Victoria, Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich:</i>	
Male persons of any age in charge of or driving motor vehicle with seating accommodation for more than 7 passengers used as a public conveyance for which service a charge is made—	
Week of not less than 40 and not more than 50 hours.....	.45
Week of less than 40 hours.....	.50
Every hour in excess of 9 hours in any one day or 50 hours in any one week.....	.67½
<i>Taxicab Drivers of any age in Vancouver, Victoria, Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich (j).....</i>	2.50 per day
<i>Mercantile Industry (wholesale and retail establishments): (g)</i>	
Male persons, 21 years and over, for week of 37½ hours or more.....	15.00 per week
Male persons, 21 years and over, for week of less than 37½ hours.....	.40 (minimum of 1.60 in any day)
Male persons 21 years and under 24, inexperienced or partly experienced, with permit from the Board, for week of 37½ hours or more.....	9.00 per week 1st 6 months to 13.00 per week 3rd 6 months
Male persons, 21 years and under 24, inexperienced or partly experienced, with permit from the Board, for week of less than 37½ hours.....	.24 1st 6 mths. to .35 3rd 6 months (minimum of .95 in any day 1st 6 months to 1.40 in any day 3rd 6 months)
Male persons, 18 and under 21 years, inexperienced or partly experienced, with permit from the Board, for week of 37½ hours or more.....	8.00 per week 1st year to 13.00 for 3rd year
Male persons, 18 and under 21 years, inexperienced, or partly experienced, with permit from the Board, for week of less than 37½ hours.....	.21 1st year to .35 for 3rd year (minimum of .85 in any day 1st year to 1.40 in any day 3rd year).
Male persons, 18 and under 21 years employed not more than 5 days a month.....	.30 (minimum of 1.20 in any day)
Male persons commencing under 18 years, for week of 37½ hours or more.....	6.00 per week if under 17 years to 13.00 for age 20
Male persons commencing under 18 years, for week of less than 37½ hours.....	.16 if under 17 years to .35 for age 20 (minimum of .65 in any day if under 17 years to 1.40 in any day for age 20)
<i>Stationary Steam Engineers (i):</i>	
With certificate of competency under Boiler Inspection Act, where required.....	.50
With special or temporary certificate or where certificate of competency not required.....	.40
<i>Barbering (excludes beauty-parlours or hairdressing shops patronized by women and children only):</i>	
Week of 40 hours or more.....	15.00 per week
Week of less than 40 hours.....	.40
<i>Elevator Operators:</i>	
Male operators over the age of 18 years:	
Week of 40 hours or more.....	14.00 per week
Week of less than 40 hours.....	.37½ (minimum 1.50 in any one day)
<i>First Aid Attendants (male) of any age with certificate of competency (assistant first aid attendants to be paid pro rata; overtime for first aid attendants 50 cents per hour).....</i>	4.00 per day

MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR MALE EMPLOYEES IN BRITISH COLUMBIA—*Concluded*

Industry	Wages per hour
<i>Janitors (including janitors, janitor-cleaners or janitor-firemen):</i>	\$
Janitor residing on premises, apartment building of over 50 suites (h).....	125.00 per month
Janitor residing on premises, apartment building of not more than 50 and not less than 25 suites (h).....	100.00 per month
Janitor residing on premises, apartment building of not more than 24 and not less than 13 suites (h).....	75.00 per month
Janitor of apartment building of less than 13 suites for each hour of work actually performed according to a written agreement between employer and janitor.....	.35
All other janitors.....	.35

(a) Watchmen employed in camps where operations are entirely suspended are exempt from these minimum wage orders. In British Columbia Census Division No. 1 (southeast mountain area) a maximum sum of \$1.25 per day for board and lodging may be deducted from wages.

(b) A number not exceeding 10 per cent of the total number of employees over 21 years of age may be employed at less than the minimum rate, but at not less than 25 cents per hour.

(c) The number of male persons paid at wage rates less than the minimum for male persons over 21 years shall not exceed 15 per cent of the whole number of male employees of any age.

(d) Employees packing or sorting products damaged by frost where such packing and sorting was done by the grower were exempt from the order from December 5, 1935, to March 31, 1936.

(e) Male persons under 21 years may be paid a minimum of 25 cents, providing the number receiving less than the regular minimum rates does not exceed 10 per cent of the total number of male employees of any age.

(f) If vehicle is owned by the employee, all reasonable costs of operation are to be paid by the employer. Waiting time is to be paid for at regular rates.

(g) Persons selling Christmas cards by personal or door to door canvas were exempt from September 3, 1936 to December 31, 1936. Where the employee provides his own bicycle, all reasonable costs of operation while used in the employer's service are to be paid by the employer. Regular employees working less than 37½ hours during the week ending December 26, 1936, on account of two holidays in that week were not required to be paid the higher hourly rate. For the week ending December 19, 1936, all male employees of any age working more than 48 hours were to be paid time and one quarter for such overtime work.

(h) Not more than \$20 per month may be deducted from wages as rent for a suite of 2 rooms and bath, not more than \$5 for each additional room; not more than \$4 per month may be deducted for electricity and gas where no meters are installed.

(i) This order does not apply to steam engineers in apartment buildings who are to receive wages not less than those fixed for janitors.

(j) Uniforms, if required, are to be furnished free of charge by the employer.

Wages and Hours of Labour under Collective Agreements and Schedules of Wages and Hours made Obligatory by Order in Council in Certain Provinces

In certain provinces, legislation provides that the wage rates and hours of labour agreed upon by representatives of employers and workers in a trade or industry for a locality, district or the whole province may be made obligatory by Order in Council on the recommendation of the Minister in charge of the administration of labour legislation. Such rates of wages and hours of labour are noted below and are applicable to both male and female workers unless otherwise stated.

NOVA SCOTIA

Industrial Standards Act of Nova Scotia

The Industrial Standards Act of Nova Scotia was enacted in the session of the Nova Scotia Legislature March 10 to May 2, 1936. The Act, which was summarized in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*, July 1936, page 604, is similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario as noted below under "Industrial Standards Act of Ontario." It is, however, restricted to the building and construction industry in Halifax and Dartmouth and excludes employees of the provincial government or municipalities and also excludes any employee performing temporary work or service the total amount of which does not exceed one hundred dollars.

Four schedules were made binding by Orders in Council dated September 1, 1936, fixing wage rates and hours as follows:

	Minimum hourly wage rate	Hours per week
	\$	
Bricklayers, Halifax and Dartmouth...	.97½	44
Carpenters, Halifax and Dartmouth...	.60	44
Electrical workers, Halifax and Dartmouth.....	.80	44
Plumbers and Steamfitters, Halifax and Dartmouth.....	.75	44

Provision is made in all schedules for extra pay for over-time.

QUEBEC

Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act

The text of the Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act, Quebec, was printed in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*, May 1934, page 417, and amendments to the Act were summarized in the issues of June, 1935, page 526, and July, 1936, page 607. Under this Act applications may be made to the provincial Minister of Labour by either party to a collective agreement made between, on the one hand, one or

more associations of *bona fide* employees, and on the other hand, employers or one or more associations of employers, to have those terms of such agreement which concern rates of wages, hours of labour and apprenticeship made obligatory on all employees and employers in the same trade, industry or business within the territorial jurisdiction determined by the agreement. The application is then printed in the *Quebec Official Gazette*, and during the following thirty days, objections may be made to the Minister of Labour. After this delay, if the Minister of Labour deems that the provisions of the agreement "have acquired a preponderant significance and importance" that would make the establishment of these conditions advisable, an Order in Council may be passed making the terms obligatory on all employees and employers in the trade, industry or business in the territory included in the agreement from the date of the publication of the Order in Council in the *Quebec Official Gazette* for the duration of the agreement. The provisions of an agreement thus made obligatory govern all individual labour contracts in the trade, industry or business and district, except that those individual contracts which are to the advantage of the employee will have effect unless expressly prohibited in the agreement which has been approved by Order in Council. The agreements apply to both male and female employees unless otherwise stated, but many of the agreements provide that in no case may the wage rates for female workers be less than stated in an order of the Minimum Wage Board. The applications for extension of agreements have been noted and the conditions of the various agreements made obligatory by Orders in Council have been given in the *LABOUR GAZETTE* beginning in the issue of June, 1934.

BAKING INDUSTRY.—Agreements approved by Order in Council, as to wages and other working conditions in the baking industry and for bakery deliverymen provide for the following minimum weekly wage rates and maximum hours: Quebec—bakers \$19 to \$22, apprentices \$6 for beginners, bakers of dough-nuts and rolls \$8 to \$20, which rates may be reduced 15 per cent outside a 15 mile radius from the City of Quebec and Levis, hours 72 per week, (*LABOUR GAZETTE*, February, June, November, 1935, January and May, 1936); delivery salesmen, Quebec, \$15, helpers \$6, deliverymen (not salesmen) \$10, which rates may be reduced 10 per cent outside a 15 miles radius

from the City of Quebec and Levis, hours 72 per week, (LABOUR GAZETTE, July, 1935, February, April and May, 1936). Three Rivers—bakers \$15 to \$22, apprentice bakers \$5 to \$10; delivery salesmen \$9 plus a commission of 7 per cent on money collected, helper (permitted only with a handicapped regular man) \$5 (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, May and October, 1935, January and March, 1936). Sherbrooke—bakers \$13 to \$20, apprentices \$6 (LABOUR GAZETTE March, 1935). Montreal—men in charge of the oven, the dough or the pastry \$22, journeymen bakers, helpers and labourers \$18, apprentices \$10 to \$12, a 60 hour week for inside workers; salesmen \$15; (LABOUR GAZETTE, August and October, 1935, January and April, 1936). Hull—bakers \$12 to \$28, confectioners \$20, apprentices \$6 to \$12; hours 60 per week (LABOUR GAZETTE, June and October, 1935).

FUR INDUSTRY, Montreal and District.—An Order in Council which was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, June and November, 1936, provides for the following minimum weekly wage rates in the district comprising the Island of Montreal and the area within 50 miles of it: Cutters—first class \$35, second class \$28; operators (male)—first class \$28, second class \$20; operators (female)—first class \$20, second class \$15; finishers (female)—first class \$18, second class \$14; apprentice cutters, trimmers, blockers and nailers—first class \$20, second class \$12; examiners—first class \$24, second class \$12; finishers (male)—first class \$24, second class \$20. Hours: 40 per week on the Island of Montreal and a radius of 10 miles from its limits and in the rest of the district for establishments with more than three workers; 48 per week in the area within a radius of 40 miles of the first area for establishments with three workers or less.

SHOE MANUFACTURING, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This agreement, approved by Order in Council (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1934, February, 1935, January and February, 1936) applies to all *male* employees in the boot and shoe manufacturing industry throughout the province. Employees are divided into four trade classes A, B, C, and D. Classes A and B comprise skilled and semi-skilled workers on certain specified operations and are divided into experienced workers and apprentices. Class C comprises experienced boys working on certain specified operations and their apprentices. Class D comprises helpers and boys not in other classes, such as sweepers, messengers, general assistants and also on certain specified operations. Minimum hourly wage rates are as follows:—

Class	Montreal and within radius of 10 miles of Island of Montreal	Quebec and within radius of 10 miles	Other municipalities of population of 3,000 or more	Rest of Province
	cents	cents	cents	cents
Class A:				
Operators.....	40	38	34	32
Apprentices....	26	25	22	20
Class B:				
Operators.....	34	32	30	27
Apprentices....	21	20	18	17
Class C:				
Operators.....	18	17	16	16
Apprentices....	15	14½	14½	14
Class D:.....	13	12½	12½	12½

In establishments where the piece work system is in effect, it is sufficient if 80 per cent of the employees in each class (A, B, C and D) receive the minimum rates, except where minimum piece rates are established for specific operations by the joint committee under the agreement.

MEN'S, BOYS', YOUTHS', CHILDREN'S AND JUVENILES' CLOTHING INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This industry throughout the Province is covered by an agreement made obligatory by Orders in Council. (The manufacture of work shirts, overalls, mackinaw coats, etc., is not included in the agreement.) The latest Order in Council made effective a new wage scale from January 1, 1937, providing for increases in wages over the previous rates. (Under an agreement between certain employers and the union, these increased wage rates became effective in shops with the agreement, on November 1, 1936.) The province is divided into three zones: Zone I is the Island of Montreal and the area within 10 miles of its limits, Zone II is the area within 75 miles of the boundaries of Zone I, Zone III is the rest of the province. The hours are 44 per week in Zone I and 48 hours in Zones II and III.

In the coats, pants and vests departments, class AA consists of skilled cutters in all three departments; class A, of head operators and shape sewers on unbasted coats in the coat department and pocket makers and tape sewers in the vest department; class BB, of pocket makers and skilled trimmers in the coat department, back and front pocket makers, trimmers and seamers in the pants department and skilled trimmers in the vest department; class B, of fitters and offpressers in the coat department, leg pressers in the pants department, offpressers and second operators in the vest department; class C, of edge basters, second basters, shapers and top collar makers in the coat department and lining stitchers in the pants department; class D, of examiners, joiners (second operators), lining makers and

pocket tackers in the coat department, lining sewers and top pressers in the pants department, fitters in the vest department; class EE, of steam machine pressers and underpressers in the coat department and general underpressers in the vest department; class E, of choppers, lining basters, machine edge basters and under-collar basters in the coat department, pocket makers and outside seamers on boys' shorts and bloomers and juvenile pants, lining sewers and attachers on boys' shorts and bloomers and juvenile pants in the pants department; class FF, of underpressers in the pants department; class F, of armhole basters, buttonhole makers, lapel makers, sleeve makers in the coat department, buttonhole makers, fitters, inside seamers on boys' shorts and bloomers and juvenile pants and trimming makers in the pants department, buttonhole makers, head basters, lining makers and vee sewers in the vest department; class G, of bottom of collar and leaf of collar fellers, button sewers, canvas basters, canvas makers, coat finishers, general hands, inside coat tackers in the coat department, button sewers, examiners, finishers, fly makers, loop makers, pocket sergers and tackers in the pants department, brushers, button sewers, examiners, finishers, general hands, ticket sewers in the vest department; class H, of buttonhole tackers, fellers of bottom sleeve linings, pocket closers, sleeve lining tackers, ticket pocket makers, apprentice cutters and trimmers in the coat department, buttonhole tackers and cleaners in the pants department and buttonhole tackers and cleaners in the vest department; class K, of basting pullers (male).

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES IN COATS, VESTS AND PANTS DEPARTMENTS

Class	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III
	cents	cents	cents
AA.....	76	68	64
A.....	71	64	61
BB.....	65	58	55
B.....	63	56	53
C.....	60	54	51
D.....	53	48	45
EE.....	47	42	40
E.....	45	40	38
FF.....	38	34	32
F.....	36	32	30
G.....	31	28	26
H—1st 6 months.....	17	15	13
2nd 6 months.....	20	18	17
3rd 6 months.....	24	21	19
4th 6 months.....	28	25	23
After 2 years.....	31	28	26
K.....	16	12½	11½
Apprentice choppers—			
1st 6 months.....	18	16	15
2nd 6 months.....	23	20	19
3rd 6 months.....	27½	25	23
4th 6 months.....	32½	29	28
5th 6 months.....	37½	34	32
After 2½ years.....	45	41	36
Apprentice trimmers—			
1st 6 months.....	18	16	15
2nd 6 months.....	20	18	17
3rd 6 months.....	23	20	19
4th 6 months.....	25	23	21
5th 6 months.....	27½	25	23
6th 6 months.....	31	27	27
After 3 years.....	37½	34	32

Where piece work rates are in effect, the following increases on the rates in force on October 1, 1936, are to apply: 5 per cent for classes A, B, C and D, 10 per cent for classes E, F, G and for offpressers, fitters and choppers, 15 per cent for seam and steam pressers. Manufacturers who employ contractors are to increase the prices paid to said contractors in accordance with the aforementioned increases.

In the manufacture of odd pants, that is those which are not intended to be part of suits and which are intended to be sold only to retail and wholesale establishments, the following minimum rates apply:—

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES IN MANUFACTURE OF ODD PANTS

Class	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III
	cents	cents	cents
Skilled cutter.....	68	61	59
Front and back pocket maker, trimmer and seamer.....	61½	55½	52½
Lining stitcher and leg presser.....	57	51	48
Lining sewer and top presser.....	50	45	42½
Chopper, pocket maker, lining sewer, stitchers and seamers (outside) on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers.....	41	37	35
Fitter, underpresser, trimming maker, buttonhole maker, seamer (inside) on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers.....	33	30	28
Fly maker, pocket serger, tacker, button sewer, finisher, loop maker, examiner, cleaner and buttonhole tacker.....	28½	25½	24½
Apprentices—			
1st 6 months.....	16	12½	11½
2nd 6 months.....	18	16	15
3rd 6 months.....	21½	19	18
4th 6 months.....	25	22	20
After 2 years.....	28½	25	22

In the manufacture of infants' and children's clothing up to the age of 6 years, not exceeding size 24, as well as sportswear, and for girls' clothing up to the age of 14 years, providing such clothing is manufactured entirely by the same method and manner of production as that used in the men's and boys' clothing industry and is not made by a manufacturer, contractor or jobber principally engaged in the cloak and suit industry, hours are 44 per week with a 5-day week in Zone I and 48 per week with a 5½ day week in Zones II and III, with overtime at time and one-quarter.

MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES FOR MANUFACTURE OF INFANTS' AND CHILDREN'S CLOTHING

Class	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III
	cents	cents	cents
Skilled markers.....	68	61	59
Trimmers.....	61½	55½	52½
Shape makers.....	53	48	45
Tape sewers, offpressers, sleeve hangers.....	53	48	45
Pocket makers.....	44	40	38
Steam machine pressers, choppers, machine edge basters, buttonhole makers, pocket tackers, joiners, second operators, lining makers, shapers.....	35	31½	30
Sleeve makers, lapel makers, armhole basters, coat finishers, button sewers, general hands, canvas makers, canvas basters, underpressers.....	30	27	25½
Sleeve lining tackers, sleeve lining sewers, undercollar makers, pocket closers, basting pullers, buttonhole tackers, cleaners, size ticket sewers, brushers, apprentices—			
1st 6 months.....	17	15	14
2nd 6 months.....	19	17	16
3rd 6 months.....	23	21	20
4th 6 months.....	27	24	23
After 2 years.....	30	27	25½

WOMEN'S CLOAK AND SUIT INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The Orders in Council approving the agreement for this industry govern conditions throughout the Province in the production, for women and girls over 14 years, of cloaks, coats, suits and of woollen skirts (LABOUR GAZETTE, December, 1935, March and April, 1936). The hours are 40 per week.

The following minimum wage rates must be paid employees working by the week:—

Class	Wages per hour
	cents
Fully skilled cutters.....	80
Semi-skilled cutters.....	55
Trimmers.....	60
Fur tailors.....	65
Assistant fur tailors.....	44
Button sewers, general hands and examiners.....	34

In the following crafts, work may be done on a piece work basis and piece rates are to be computed to yield the following minimum wage rates:—

Class	Wages per hour
	cents
Jacket, coat and reefer operators.....	80
Top pressers.....	80
Machine pressers.....	80
Under pressers.....	75
Piece pressers.....	45
Lining makers.....	42
Finishers.....	42
Skirt makers.....	42
Machine basters, hand basters and special machine operators.....	44
Semi-skilled operators.....	55

*A new schedule of wages is to come into effect February 1, 1937.

Skilled female operators' rates to be 20 per cent below the skilled male operators' minimum, and female semi-skilled operators 10 per cent below the semi-skilled male operators' minimum, except that if productivity is equal to male operators or if performing the same operation on piece work as a male operator, the same wage rates apply to both male and female operators. Female section operators to be paid the same rates as male section operators.

The Board of Examiners may determine a special rate for employees whose production is under normal.

Apprentices are limited to 5 per cent of the number of those employed in a factory. Apprentice operators, pressers and cutters to start at \$7 per week, with advances every six months to a minimum of \$22 at the end of three years.

GLOVE INDUSTRY, (Fine Gloves) PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—The agreement approved by the Order in Council for this industry covers the entire province (LABOUR GAZETTE, June and September, 1936). The hours are limited to 49 per week. The wage rates specified in this agreement are piece work rates. For work in towns of a population of less than 15,000, the standard minimum piece rates are reduced 10 per cent for the majority of operations.

GLOVE INDUSTRY (Work Gloves) PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—This agreement, approved by Order in Council and summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1936, covers glove cutters (work gloves) throughout the province. The wage rates are piece rates, which may be reduced by 10 per cent in towns of a population of 15,000 or less. Hours are 48 per week.

WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S MILLINERY INDUSTRY, MONTREAL AND DISTRICT.—The agreement approved by Order in Council for this industry (LABOUR GAZETTE, August, 1935 and March, 1936) covers the Island of Montreal and an area within a distance of 50 miles from its limits. Hours are 40 per week. Wages per week for qualified operators are: hand blockers \$31; straw operators, fabric operators, blockers and cutters \$28, drapers \$19, trimmers \$14. Workers not yet qualified may be paid at rates fixed by the Joint Committee until they are qualified, but not more than 25 per cent of employees in a certain class of work in any establishment may be paid at less than the above minimum rates.

FURNITURE WORKERS, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.*—The Order in Council making obligatory the agreement in this industry throughout the Province is summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, November and December, 1935 and September, 1936. The province is divided into

three zones: Zone I comprises the Island of Montreal, Zone II the province with the exception of Zones I and III, Zone III comprises the county of Chicoutimi and municipalities of a population of less than 3,000 provided the establishments in this zone do not employ more than 50 workers. The minimum wage rates are: for labourers over 21 years of age—25 cents per hour in Zone I, 22 cents in Zone II and 20 cents in Zone III; for boys of 16 years of age and over—12 cents per hour during first year, 14 cents during second year, 16 cents during third year, 18 cents during fourth year and 20 cents during fifth year. For female employees the minimum rate is 16 cents per hour. Lower rates may be paid workmen whose capacity is reduced, but in no case to be less than 80 per cent of the regular minimum rate, and not more than 5 per cent of staff may be paid at rates under the standard rate.

PRINTING TRADES, QUEBEC AND CHICOUTIMI.—The Order in Council extending an agreement as to wages and working conditions in the printing trades in the judicial districts of Quebec, Beauce and Montmagny (LABOUR GAZETTE, November 1935) provides for a 48-hour week for day work and a 45-hour week for night work. Minimum wage rates in the judicial district of Quebec for journeymen typographers, pressmen, stereotypers and bookbinders; \$25 per week for day work and \$27 for night work. In the judicial districts of Beauce and Montmagny these rates may be reduced 15 per cent.

For the judicial districts of Chicoutimi, Lake St. John, Roberval and Charlevoix-Saguenay, the Order in Council (LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1936) provides for a 40-hour week. The minimum wage rate for journeymen typographers, pressmen, bookbinders and stereotypers is 52 cents per hour, with a 10 per cent reduction on this rate for work in municipalities of a population of less than 2,000.

PRINTING TRADES, MONTREAL AND DISTRICT.—The Orders in Council covering the printing trades with the exception of work on daily newspapers and certain work in job offices, in Montreal and district, which were summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, June and December, 1936, include in their jurisdiction the Island of Montreal and the area within 100 miles of its limits. It is divided into four zones, of which Zone I comprises the Island of Montreal and within 10 miles of its limits, Zone II the municipalities of Three Rivers, Sherbrooke, Sorel, St. Hyacinthe, Valleyfield, Joliette, Granby, Saint Jean d'Iberville, Laprairie, St. Jerome and within 2 miles of their limits, Zone III the remainder of the area, and Zone IV is made up of establishments owning and print-

ing a weekly or semi-weekly newspaper in the territory comprising Zones II and III. The hours are 48 per week. Minimum weekly wage rates are shown in the accompanying table.

**SCHEDULE OF MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES
IN BOOK AND JOB PRINTING, MONTREAL
DISTRICT**

—	Zone I	Zone II	Zone III	Zone IV
Journeymen compositors..	\$31 20	\$26 52	\$24 96	\$23 87
Journeymen machine operators.....	31 20	26 52	24 96	23 87
Apprentice compositors...	7 68- 23 52	6 53- 19 99	6 14- 18 82	5 88- 17 99
Platen pressmen and multi-copying machine operators—				
journeymen pressmen...	25 92	22 03	20 74	19 89
feeders.....	14 88	12 65	11 90	11 39
apprentices.....	7 68- 14 88	6 53- 12 65	6 14- 11 90	5 88- 11 39
Cylinder Presses—				
journeymen.....	31 20	26 52	24 96	23 87
assistants.....	25 92	22 03	20 74	19 83
feeders (smaller machines).....	18 24	15 50	14 59	13 95
feeders (larger machines).....	21 60	18 36	17 28	16 52
Two Colour, Perfecting and Rotary Presses—				
journeymen.....	33 60	28 56	26 88	25 70
assistants.....	25 92	22 03	20 73	19 83
feeders.....	21 60	18 36	17 28	16 52
helpers.....	14 88	12 65	11 90	11 39
All pressmen apprentices except those on platen presses.....	7 68- 18 24	6 53- 15 50	6 14- 14 59	5 88- 13 95
Bookbinders (journeymen)—				
men.....	31 20	26 52	24 96	23 87
women.....	12 50	10 63	10 00	9 57
apprentices (men).....	7 68- 23 52	6 53- 19 99	6 14- 18 82	5 88- 17 99
apprentices (women)...	7 00- 12 50	5 95- 10 63	5 60- 10 00	5 36- 9 57
Pressmen (Lithograph)—				
Offset presses (smaller size)—				
journeymen.....	25 92	22 03	20 74	19 83
feeders and helpers...	14 88	12 65	11 90	11 39
Offset presses (larger size)—				
journeymen.....	31 20	26 52	24 96	23 87
feeders and helpers...	14 88	12 65	11 90	11 39
apprentices.....	7 68- 14 88	6 53- 12 65	6 14- 11 90	5 88- 11 39
Transferers (Lithograph)—				
journeymen transferers and photolith plate makers.....	31 20	26 52	24 96	23 87
apprentices.....	7 68- 23 52	6 63- 19 99	6 14- 18 82	5 88- 17 99

ORNAMENTAL IRON AND BRONZE WORKERS (SHOPMEN), MONTREAL AND QUEBEC.—For the Island of Montreal and neighbouring counties, an Order in Council made obligatory an agreement which stipulates a minimum wage rate of 60 cents per hour for mechanics, 50 cents for fitters and 40 cents for helpers. Hours are 44 per week (LABOUR GAZETTE, September, 1935, and July, 1936).

For the judicial districts of Quebec, Beauce and Montmagny, an Order in Council (LABOUR GAZETTE, February, 1935, and January, 1936)

provides in the judicial district of Quebec for minimum wage rates of 50 cents per hour for mechanics, 40 cents for adjusters and 30 cents for helpers. Hours are 50 per week. In the judicial districts of Beauce and Montmagny, these rates may be reduced 15 per cent.

Wage rates for ornamental iron workers (erectors) in certain localities are shown in the table of building trades rates below.

GRANITE CUTTERS, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.—An Order in Council (LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1936) made obligatory the terms of an agreement governing conditions in granite cutting operations in connection with buildings, bridges, curbings and monumental works throughout the province with the exception of Saint Joseph d'Alma, Victoriaville and Rimouski. Hours are limited to 45 per week except for quarrymen and inexperienced labourers who may work 50 hours per week. Minimum wages for granite cutters and surface machine operators who are fully competent granite cutters 50 cents per hour, quarrymen employed in quarries 35 cents, inexperienced labourers in quarries 25 cents, apprentice granite cutters from 10 cents per hour during first year to 30 cents during third year.

STONE CUTTERS, PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, EXCEPT HULL AND DISTRICT.—This agreement (LABOUR GAZETTE, April and October, 1935, April and May, 1936) covered wages and working conditions in limestone, sandstone, artificial stone or any other stone quarries except granite and marble quarries, and applies to operations in connection with all buildings, bridges, walls, monumental work and other operations, throughout the whole province except county of Hull and five neighbouring counties. Hours 44 per week. Wages per hour: stonecutters 50 cents, apprentice stonecutters from 15 cents during first year to 40 cents during fourth year.

STONECUTTERS, HULL AND DISTRICT.—The Order in Council which was summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, May, 1936, and applies to Hull and five neighbouring counties, provides for wage rates of 80 cents per hour for stonecutters, 25 cents to 60 cents for apprentice stonecutters, 50 cents for quarrymen and drillers, 40 cents for other quarry workers except timekeepers and water boys. Hours are 44 per week. It includes work in any quarry or in any other place where limestone or any other stone is cut, but not work on marble or granite nor the quarrying of crushed stone.

LONGSHOREMEN (INLAND AND COASTAL NAVIGATION), MONTREAL.—The agreement, which was approved by Order in Council and summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE, May, July and

August, 1936, covers the loading and unloading of all ships (except the handling of grain) engaged in inland and coastal navigation in the harbour of Montreal and the Lachine canal zone. Wage rates are 42 cents per hour for day work, 45 cents for evening work and 48 cents for night work.

BARBERS.—Agreements made obligatory by Orders in Council in the barber or the barber and hairdresser trades cover several districts. The hours vary in the several localities, each agreement specifying the time shops are to be open with periods off for each employee. Piece or job rates for each piece of work in the barbering, hairdressing, manicuring trades, etc., are specified in the agreements. For barbers employed by the week, the agreements specify a minimum weekly wage and in addition provide that barbers receive a certain percentage of their individual receipts above a specified amount taken in during the week. The following minimum wage rates for barbers and hairdressers are payable in the following centres and in their surrounding districts:

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES FOR
BARBERS AND HAIRDRESSERS

Locality	Barbers		Female Hair- dressers
	Minimum weekly wage	Weekly receipts in excess of which commis- sion of 50 per cent is paid	Minimum weekly wage
	\$	\$	\$
Quebec and Thetford Mines.	15.00	25.00	.....
Riviere du Loup.....	10.00	20.00	.....
Portneuf County.....	10.00	20.00	.....
Shawinigan Falls and Grand Mere.....	15.00a	25.00	12.50
Three Rivers.....	15.00a	25.00	12.50
Cap de la Madeleine and Pointe du Lac.....	12.50b	25.00	12.50
Sherbrooke, Richmond, Wolfe, Compton, Fron- tenac and Stanstead Coun- ties.....	13.00	20.00	.....
St. Hyacinthe, Drummond- ville and Granby.....	14.00	20.00	12.50
Sorel.....	12.00	.....	8.00
Joliette and l'Assomption...	12.00	20.00	10.00
St. Johns', Iberville and Napierville.....	13.00	20.00	7.00
Montreal.....	15.00	25.00	.....
St. Jerome, St. Therese de Blainville, Terrebonne, St. Janvier, St. Rose, Shaw- bridge, New Glasgow, St. Canut, St. Monique, St. Scholastique, St. Sophie de la Corne.....	12.50	20.00	12.50
Salaberry de Valleyfield....	15.00	25.00	.....
Hull.....	20.00	31.00	.....
Rouyn and Noranda:			
Summer months.....	15.00	25.00	.....
Winter months.....	12.00	20.00c	.....

(a) Or \$18 without commission.

(b) Or \$15 without commission.

(c) 65 per cent of receipts over this amount.

MINIMUM WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES APPROVED BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL UNDER THE COLLECTIVE LABOUR AGREEMENTS
EXTENSION ACT (QUEBEC)

TRADES*	Chicoutimi and Lake St. John district		Quebec and neighbouring counties		Arthabasca County		Sherbrooke and neighbouring counties		Three Rivers and neighbouring counties		Drummond County		Saint-Hyacinthe		Joliette and Montcalm Counties		Island of Montreal and neighbouring counties		Hull and neighbouring counties	
	(a)	Rest of the district except County of Saguenay (o)	County of Saguenay (p)	Cities of Quebec and Lévis (d)	Thetford Mines	Rest of the district	Victoriaville and over 2,000 (q)	Rest of the district (r)	Sherbrooke and municipalities of 5,000 or more (t)	Rest of the district (o)	Three Rivers and municipalities of 8,000 or more (k)	Rest of the district (l)	Drummondville and municipalities of 2,000 or more (g)	Rest of the district (r)	Joliette and municipalities of 4,000 or more (q)	Rest of the district (r)	Island of Montreal and Valleyfield (m)	Rest of the district (n)	Hull and municipalities of 5,000 or more (m)	Rest of the district (n)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bricklayers and masons.....	.70	.55	.70	.70	.60	.50	.50	.45	.60f	.50	.70f	.70f	.55	.45	.60	.50	.70	.50	.90	.60
Carpenters and joiners.....	.50	.40	.40-.50	.50	.50	.40	.35	.30	.50f	.40	.55	.35	.45	.35	.35	.50	.40	.60	.65	.50
Cement finishers.....	.50	.40	.45-.50	.50	.40	.40	..	..	..	..	.50	.35	.40	.30	.35	.50	.40	.50	.40	..
Electricians.....	.50	.50	.50-.60	.45	.45	.40s	.35	.30	.50h	.40j	..	..	.50	.40	.35	.45l	.65	.45	.70	.60
Hoist engineers.....	.50-.70	.40-.55	.55	.50	.45	.40	.35	.30	..	..	.65	.40	.35	.25	.35	.45	.55	.40	..	..
Ironworkers—																				
ornamental*																				
Erectors.....	.50	.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.40	.30	.50	.40	.60	.40	..	..
Helpers.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.35	.25	.40	.35	.50	.35	..	..
Ironworkers—																				
structural.....	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.56-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65	.50-.65
Labourers.....	.35	.30	.30	.35	.30	.25	.25	.20	.30	.25	.35	.25	.30	.20	.30	.25	.35	.25	.40	.30
Lathers—metal.....	.45	.35	..	.50	.50	.35	..	..	..	..	.45	.35	.35	.25	.35	.40	.60	.65	.40	..
Lathers—wood.....	.45	.35	..	.45	.45	.35	..	..	..	..	.45	.35	.35	.25	.35	.40	.55	.35	..	..
Marble setters.....	.50	.45	..	.50	.40	.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	.40	.30	.40	.50	.70	.50	..	..
Mortar makers, celanite mixer and plaster pourers.....	.40	..	..	.35	.30	.25	..	..	..	..	.40	.30	..	..	..	..	..	.45	.35	..
Operators — compressors and mixers.....	.45	.35	.40-.45	.50	.45	.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Painters.....	.50	.40	.40-.50	.45	.40	.35	.30	.25	.45sf	.35cf	.45	.45	.40	.30	.35l	.40	.45	.40	.65	.50
Plasterers.....	.70	.55	..	.70	.60	.50	.50	.45	.60f	.50f	.70f	.70f	.50	.40	.50	.70	.40	.70	.60	..
Plumbers and steam-fitters.....	.50	.40	.40-.50	.45	.45	.40s	.35	.30	.50g	.40i	.45	.45	.50	.40	.35	.45l	.65	.45	.75e	.75e
Rodders—composition.....	.50	.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.35	.25	.35	.45l	.45	.35	..	..
Sheet metal workers.....	..	.45	..	.45	.40	.40	.35	.30	.50g	.40i	.45	.45	.40	.30	.45l	.45l	.60	.45	..	..
Terrazzo layers.....	.55	.45	..	.50	.40	.45	..	..	..	..	.60	.40	.40	.30	.40	.55	.40	.45	..	..
Tile setters.....	.55	.45	..	.50	.40	.45	..	..	..	..	.60	.40	.40	.30	.40	.30	.65	.40	..	..

- * For Orders in Council covering ornamental ironworkers in shops, *see* page 138 and for granite cutters and stonemasons page 139.
- (a) The municipalities of Chicoutimi, Jonquière, Kenogami, Saint Joseph d'Alma, La Rivière du Moulin, Ville Racine, Ile Maligne, River Bend, Arvida, Bagotville, Port Alfred, Grand Bate, Desbiens Mills and a radius of two miles from their limits and for all contracts of \$10,000 or more in the rest of the district.
- (b) Painters and paperhangers 50 cents.
- (c) Painters and paperhangers 40 cents.
- (d) And municipalities of 5,000 population or more.
- (e) Hull County; in neighbouring counties, rate applies to public buildings only. For personal services, 50 cents per hour extra.
- (f) 10 cents per hour extra for personal services.
- (g) 25 cents extra for personal services.
- (h) 35 cents extra for personal services.
- (i) 20 cents per hour extra for personal services.
- (j) 30 cents per hour extra for personal services.
- (k) And for all contracts of \$10,000 or more in the rest of the district.
- (l) 15 cents per hour extra for personal services.
- (m) And in the rest of the district for contracts of \$15,000 or over.
- (n) For all contracts under \$15,000.
- (o) For contracts of \$10,000 or less.
- (p) For contracts over \$10,000.
- (q) And in the rest of the district for all contracts of \$2,000 and over.
- (r) For contracts of less than \$2,000.
- (s) For contracts of less than \$10,000.

BUILDING TRADES.—The agreements in the building trades in various sections of the province, which have been made obligatory by Orders in Council, have been summarized in the *LABOUR GAZETTE* during 1934, 1935 and 1936. In most cases the agreements cover specified sections of the province, comprising several counties as well as the principal city. Building trades agreements which are in effect under these Orders in Council cannot apply to the agricultural industry. The minimum wage rates which were in effect at the end of the year 1936 under Orders in Council are shown in the accompanying table.

The agreements in many cases also specify minimum weekly rates, lower than the standard hourly rates, for workmen permanently employed on maintenance work for churches, chapels, seminaries, colleges, convents, monasteries, hospitals, orphanages, asylums or other charitable institutions or in manufacturing establishments. These weekly rates are not shown in the table. Minimum wage rates for apprentices which are set in many of the agreements are also omitted from this table.

ONTARIO

The Industrial Standards Act of Ontario

The Industrial Standards Act of Ontario, the text of which was printed in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*, June, 1935, page 534, with amendments in the issue of May, 1936, page 410, provides that the Minister of Labour for Ontario may, upon petition of representatives of employees or employers in any industry, convene or authorize an officer to convene a conference or series of conferences of employees and employers in the industry, in any zone or zones to investigate the conditions of labour and practices in such industry and to negotiate standard rates of wages and hours of labour. The employees and employers in attendance may formulate and agree upon a schedule of wages and hours of labour for all or any class of employees in such industry or district. If in the opinion of the Minister a schedule of wages and hours for any industry is agreed upon in writing by a proper and sufficient representation of employees and of employers, he may approve of it, and upon his recommendation, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may declare such schedule to be in force during pleasure or for the period, not exceeding twelve months, stipulated in the schedule, and thereupon such schedule shall be binding upon every employee or employer in such industry in the whole or any part of the Province designated by the Minister, such schedule not coming into effect until ten days after publication of the Order in Council in *The Ontario Gazette*. The Minimum Wage

Board has authority to enforce the provisions of the Act and of the regulations and schedules. The following is a summary of the wage rates in effect under these Orders in Council at the end of the year 1936:

LOGGING INDUSTRY, PORT ARTHUR FORESTRY DIVISION.—A schedule was in effect for the period March 24, 1936, to October 1, 1936, which provided for minimum wage rates (in addition to board and lodging) of \$35 per month for cooks and kitchen staff, \$37.50 for general bushmen, \$40 for loaders, \$45 for teamsters, \$2.25 per day for river drivers. Piece rates were set for pulpwood cutters, and for these workers a maximum of 75 cents per day might be charged for board and lodging.

BAKING INDUSTRY.—A schedule which was in effect under Order in Council from September 24, 1935, until August 6, 1936, provided that in the baking industry, in the Counties of Waterloo, Wellington, Perth, and Huron, the hours would be 56 per week with minimum weekly wage rates of \$22 for foremen, \$20 for oven men and table hands, \$15 for bakers' helpers, \$10 for pan boys or apprentices, \$17 for salesmen or bread drivers.

Another schedule which came into effect December 8, 1936, provides that in this industry in Ottawa and surrounding district, the regular working week be of 56 hours with the following minimum weekly rates: \$21 for cakemakers, dough makers, machine operators, bench hands and oven men, \$18 for bakers' helpers, bread room checkers, bread salesmen or drivers and for fourth year apprentices, \$16 for third year apprentices, \$14 for second year apprentices, \$12 for oven boys and first year apprentices.

BREWING INDUSTRY.—This schedule is in effect throughout the Province and provides for a regular working week, between April 1 and September 30 of 50 hours, except transport drivers whose week is 54 hours. Between October 1, and March 31, the regular working week is 45 hours. Minimum weekly wage rates are: coopers \$30; truck drivers \$25; helpers \$22.50; bottlers, operating machines, \$24.50; other bottlers \$22.50; watchmen, fermenting room and cold storage, brew house, washhouse \$24.50.

MEN'S, BOYS' AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING.—The schedule which regulates this industry throughout the province applies to the manufacture of men's, boys' and youths' pants, coats, vests and suits, etc., except work shirts, overalls, mackinaw coats, etc., and except clothing for infants and children up to the age of 6 years.

The following wage rates apply to the counties of Ontario: York, Peel, Halton and Wentworth. In the remainder of the province

these minimum rates are reduced by 12½ per cent.

Minimum hourly wage rates for employees of "stock manufacturers": Class A (skilled cutter and head operator) 70 cents; class B (finish presser) 65 cents; class C (pocket operator and front pocket and back pocket maker on pants) 62 cents; class D (skilled trimmer, edge taper, 1st operator on vests and 2nd operator on vests) 61½ cents; class E (shaper and leg and bottom presser on pants) 60 cents; class F (seamer on pants, top stitcher on pants, lining maker on pants, waistband maker on pants, fitter, under-baster, top collar baster and finish presser on vests) 57 cents; class G (lining maker, edge stitcher, joiner and pocket tacker, shoulder joiner, general operator, gorge sewer, fitter on vests, top presser on pants and chopper) 50 cents; class H (edge presser, edge baster by hand, lining baster, facing baster by hand, collar setter, and examining brusher) 45 cents; class I (shoulder and undercollar baster, alteration tailor, seam presser, under presser and back presser on vests, pocket maker and outside seamer on boys longs, shorts and bloomers and lining sewer and stitcher on boys' shorts, longs and bloomers) 41 cents; class J (sleeve maker and separator of coats) 37 cents; class K (buttonhole maker, machine; edge baster, machine, fitter on pants, trimming maker on pants, seam presser on pants, separator of vests and ticket pocket maker) 35 cents; class L (facing and bottom tacker, special machine operator, lapel and collar padder, facing baster, machine, armhole serger, lining and back maker on vests, operator on vests, baster on vests and separator of pants) 33 cents; class M (canvas baster, machine, special machine operator on pants, buttonhole maker, hand, canvas baster, hand, finisher and button sewer) 31 cents; class N (bottom trimmer on pants, thread marker, canvas maker, machine, buttonhole tacker, binder, cleaner and basting puller, pocket and piecer on vests, general helper and busheller on pants) 28½ cents.

Minimum hourly wage rates for employees of "odd pants manufacturers": class A (skilled cutter) 68 cents; class B (front and back pocket maker, trimmer, lining stitcher, leg presser and top presser) 50 cents; class C (lining sewer and seamer) 43 cents; class D (pocket maker on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers and lining sewer and stitcher on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers) 41 cents; class E (chopper for odd pants) 40 cents; class F (fitter, underpresser, trimming maker, buttonhole maker and seamer on boys' longs, shorts and bloomers) 33 cents; class G (fly maker, pocket serger, tacker, button sewer, loop maker, finisher, examiner, cleaner and buttonhole tacker) 28½ cents.

Any employer may submit to the advisory board the name of any employee who has less than the average skill and ability, and the board may set a special wage rate for such employee for a defined period. In the case of employees performing more than one operation they are to receive the wage rate for the highest classification of work they perform, unless a special rate is fixed by the advisory board.

WOMEN'S CLOAK AND SUIT INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.—The schedule made binding by Order in Council under the Act for the women's cloak and suit industry, that is the manufacture, for females, of cloaks, coats or

suits and of woollen skirts of specified weight was summarized in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*, December, 1935, and was in effect until November 18, 1936. The terms of this schedule relating to working hours and minimum wage rates were the same as in the agreement which is in effect in the Province of Quebec and is summarized above under "The Collective Labour Agreements Extension Act," except that the provisions relating to apprentices are not in the Ontario schedule, and except that the Board set up under the Industrial Standards Act is to determine rates for handicapped workers.

MILLINERY WORKERS, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

—The manufacture of millinery throughout the province is governed by this schedule. Retail custom millinery is exempt from the provisions.

Minimum wage rates per week in Toronto and within 50 miles of its limits; class A (hand blockers) \$32, class B (blockers, pouncers and buffers, operators, cutters) \$29, class C (drapers) \$19, class D (trimmers and preparers) \$15. For establishments situated more than 50 miles from the limits of the city of Toronto, these minimum rates may be reduced by 12½ per cent. A special wage rate may be fixed by the Advisory Board for any employee whose skill and ability is found by the Board to be below the average. The Board may also fix a special wage rate for any employee performing more than one operation or who does work partially covered by this schedule and partially not so covered. Hours are 40 per week.

FURNITURE INDUSTRY, PROVINCE OF ONTARIO EXCEPT TORONTO.—Under the schedule made binding for this industry, which was in effect until July 1, 1936, and which applied to the manufacture of all wood products known as household, office and school furniture (*LABOUR GAZETTE*, August, 1935), two zones were set up: Zone "A" consisted of the whole province except the city of Toronto and an area 15 miles from its limits and except the district bounded by the cities of Hamilton, Kitchener and Stratford; Zone "B" consisted of the area bounded by the cities of Hamilton, Kitchener and Stratford. Hours were 47 per week.

Class of employee	Wages per hour	
	Zone "A"	Zone "B"
	cents	cents
Skilled employees.....	45	47
Semi-skilled employees.....	35	37
Unskilled male labour over 21 years:		
From September 1, 1935, to March 1, 1936.....	28	30
From March 1, 1936, to July 1, 1936....	30	32
Boys.....	17	17

BARBERING TRADE.—Two schedules have been made binding by Orders in Council for the barbering trade. In Toronto and in Windsor, the minimum wage rate for barbers employed on a weekly basis is \$20 per week, or if not regularly employed, \$3 per day except Saturday or a day preceding a holiday, for which the minimum is \$5. If employed for less than a full day, 60 cents per hour is to be paid with a minimum of 3 hours' pay. For barbers employed on a percentage basis, rates are stipulated in each city.

BUILDING TRADES.—Schedules governing wage rates and hours in the building trades in various localities, which are in force under the Act, have been summarized in the LABOUR GAZETTE during 1935 and 1936. The schedules apply to the immediately surrounding district as well as to the city named. The wage rates and hours for journeymen stated in these Orders are given in the accompanying table. (Apprentices are to be employed according to the conditions of the Ontario Apprenticeship Act.)

MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND MAXIMUM HOURS FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES, AS APPROVED BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL
STANDARDS ACT OF ONTARIO

Trades	Ottawa		Kingston		Toronto		St. Catharines		Hamilton		Brantford		Kitchener		London		Windsor		Port Arthur and Fort William	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers and stonemasons.....	.85	44			.90	40							.80	44			.90	40		
Carpenters and joiners.....	.70	44	.75 <i>d</i>	44	.80	40					.70 <i>e</i>	44	.60	48			.80	40		
Electrical workers.....	.70	40			1.00	40									.80	44	1.00	40		
Labourers (building).....	.40	50			.50	48							.40	48			.50	48		
Lathers—metal.....					.90 <i>a</i>	40														
Lathers—wood.....					.70 <i>a</i>	40														
Painters—spray.....	.80	44	.85 <i>d</i>	44	.85	40	.80 <i>f</i>	44	.85	44										
Painters, paperhangers, glaziers.....	.65	44	.70 <i>d</i>	44	.75	40	.65 <i>f</i>	44	.65	44			.50	44						
Plasterers.....	.80	44			.90	40							.80	44			.90	40		
Plasterers' labourers.....					.60	45														
Plumbers—journeymen.....	.83	40			.90	40			.80	40					.80	40	1.00	40	.90	40
Plumbers—fifth year junior me- chanics.....	.55	40			.60	40			.53	40					.53	40	.67	40	.60	40
Sheet metal workers.....			.75 <i>b</i>	40																
Tile setters.....			.90 <i>c</i>	40																
Tile setters' labourers.....			.50 <i>c</i>	45																

(a/) This Schedule terminated July 10, 1936. Wood lathing done on a yardage basis was to be paid at 7 cents per square yard.

(b/) This Schedule terminated July 10, 1936.

(c/) This Schedule terminated August 29, 1936.

(d) This Schedule terminated December 17, 1936.

(e) This Schedule terminated May 1, 1936.

(f) This Schedule terminated December 9, 1936.

ALBERTA

Industrial Standards Act of Alberta

This Act is similar to the Industrial Standards Act of Ontario which is noted above. The text of the Act was published in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*, June 1935, page 534, and amendment noted in the issue of June 1936, page 501. The following schedules have been made binding under this Act:

BAKING TRADE.—Two schedules are in effect in this trade. The schedule which governs the trade in Edmonton extends also to the surrounding district, and provides for a 54 hour week, with the following minimum weekly wage scale, effective from January 8, 1937: foreman \$25.50, doughmen, ovenmen and bench hands \$23, helpers, shippers and packers \$18, wrappers \$12.50, apprentices \$12.50 first year, \$14 second year, \$16 third year, salesmen or deliverymen \$21.

The Calgary schedule also extends to the surrounding district, with the following minimum wage scale for a 54 hour week: doughmen, ovenmen and bench hands \$21.50, helpers, shippers and packers \$15, wrappers \$12.50, apprentices \$8 first six months, \$10 second six months, \$12.50 second year and \$15 third

year; salesmen or deliverymen (experienced) \$19.50, (inexperienced first three months) \$16.50.

BREWING INDUSTRY.—This industry throughout the Province is regulated by a schedule which provides for a 44 hour week (with certain exceptions in which specified longer hours are permitted). Minimum hourly wage rates are: from 71 $\frac{5}{8}$ cents to 81 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents in brewing department (\$157 per month for first cellar man); from 62 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents to 75 cents in bottling department (except labourers for first six months 57 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents and first bottle yard men \$145 per month); from 66 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 75 $\frac{1}{4}$ cents for engineers and firemen \$189 per month for chief engineers); general mechanics 72 cents, mechanics' helpers 62 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents.

BUILDING TRADES.—Schedules governing certain building trades in the cities of Edmonton, Calgary and Wetaskiwin, and in the district surrounding the City in each case, have been summarized in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*, April, July, September and November, 1936. The minimum wage rates and hours in effect under such schedules are shown in the accompanying table. Provision for apprentices' wages is made in some cases but not shown in this table.

MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND MAXIMUM HOURS FOR CERTAIN BUILDING TRADES, AS APPROVED BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL STANDARDS ACT OF ALBERTA

Trades	Edmonton		Calgary		Wetaskiwin	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers.....	\$		\$		.90 ^a	44
Carpenters.....	.75	44			.60	44 ^b
Labourers.....					.40	44 ^b
Electrical Workers.....			.90	40	.75	48
Helpers.....					.50	48
Labourers (building).....					.40	44
Lathers—metal.....			.90	40		
wood.....			.75	40		
Painters.....			.80	40	.70 ^a	40
Plasterers.....			.90	40	.90 ^a	44
Labourers.....			.60	45		
Plumbers.....	.95	40	.95	40	.95	48
Helpers.....					.45	48
Tinsmiths and Sheet Metal Workers.....					.90	48
Helpers.....					.40	48
Tile, Marble and Terrazzo Layers.....	1.00 ^c	44			1.00	44
Helpers.....	.60 ^c	44			.60	44
Wall Machine Workers.....	.70 ^c	44			.70	44
Labourers.....	.50 ^c	44			.50	44

(a) From January 1, 1937.

(b) 48 hours outside the city.

(c) 10 cents per hour extra for work 15 miles or more from city.

Department of Trade and Industry Act of Alberta

Under the provisions of the Department of Trade and Industry Act, 1934, a code of Fair Competition and Business Practice and Schedule of Prices for the Printing Industry was approved by the Minister of Trade and Industry, on petition of the members of the commercial printing industry in the province, and with the regulations was approved by Order in Council on October 9, 1936.

The code provides for a 44 hour week at regular pay except that in smaller municipalities, if necessary, permission to work up to 50 hours per week may be given by the Board of Industrial Relations.

In cities or other municipalities where agreements are in effect in the industry, between employers and Canadian or international

unions, such conditions are made binding in all establishments. In municipalities where no such agreement exists, hours of labour, wages and working conditions must be submitted for approval to the Board of Industrial Relations. The wages and hours under union agreements on record in the Federal Department of Labour as being in force for job-printing establishments in Alberta are as follows: Edmonton compositors and pressmen, \$37.40, 44 hours per week; Calgary, compositors \$36.80, 40 hours per week and 92 cents per hour, 44 hours per week; pressmen, cylinder, \$40.50, platen, \$36.80, 44 hours per week; Lethbridge, compositors \$37.40, 44 hours per week; Medicine Hat, compositors \$35.64, 44 hours per week.

Codes for retail stores and for dyeing and cleaning require that for all employees the wages and hours under minimum wage orders shall be observed.

Maximum Hours of Labour as Limited by Provincial Legislation

Legislation on the statute books of the provinces governing various work-places such as factories, mines and shops, etc., limits the working period for certain classes of employees. This statutory regulation of hours deals, for the most part, with the working conditions of women and young persons.

In addition to the hours provisions in certain Acts, two provinces, British Columbia and Alberta, have enacted statutes establishing a uniform standard of hours in industry. In another province, Quebec, legislation has been passed to enable the working period to be shortened with a view to making possible the employment of more workers.

In British Columbia, the Hours of Work Act of 1923, was re-enacted, with amendments, in 1934. The Act sets a maximum limit of eight hours in a day and 48 in a week for persons employed in mining, manufacturing and construction and in such other industries or occupations as may be added by regulation. Up to the present time, barbering, baking, catering, drug stores, transportation, the occupations of hotel clerk and elevator operator, the mercantile industry and the soft drinks industry have been brought within the Act. The Board of Industrial Relations administering the Act may make exemptions or add other industries.

In Alberta an Hours of Work Act which came into effect on September 1, 1936, provided for an eight-hour day and a 48-hour week for female employees, and a nine-hour day and a 54-hour week for male workers. The Act applies to any establishment, work or undertaking in or about any industry,

trade or occupation with the exception of farming and domestic service. It does not affect the provisions of the Coal Mines Regulation Act which provides an eight-hour day for underground workers.

Exemption from the hours limitation is made in both provinces in the case of persons holding confidential, supervisory or managerial positions.

Since June 10, 1933, an Act respecting the Limiting of Working Hours has been in force in Quebec. The Lieutenant-Governor in Council is empowered to limit the number of hours in a day or a week during which a workman employed in manual labour may work. Orders under this authority cover the building industry in St. Hyacinthe, and in the Montreal, Quebec and Eastern Townships Divisions; male and female operators in hair-dressing establishments and beauty parlours on the Island of Montreal and employees in shoe repair and shoe shining parlours in the same district.

The Nova Scotia Legislature, in 1935, passed the Limitation of Hours of Labour Act relating to mining, manufacturing and construction. The kinds of undertakings to which the Act was to apply and the number of hours of work were to be fixed by a Board of Adjustment. It has not yet been proclaimed in force.

In New Brunswick, in 1936 a Fair Wage Act provided that the Board of Commissioners of Public Utilities, when directed by the Minister of Health and Labour, may establish fair rates of wages and the maximum hours for which such wages shall be paid in any trade, industry or business. Where unfair

conditions seem to exist voluntary adjustment through conferences of employers and workers may be sought.

MINING AND METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES

Legislation has been enacted in all the provinces, except Manitoba and Prince Edward Island, providing for an eight-hour day for certain classes of miners.

In Alberta, underground workers have an eight-hour day, including the time spent going to and from the working face.

In Ontario, miners have an eight-hour day, reckoned from the time of arrival at the working face, in those parts of the province without county organization. In these areas are included all the principal mining operations in the province. The hours limitation may be extended to other parts of the province by proclamation of the Lieutenant-Governor in Council. Elevator and hoist operators in mines may not be required to work more than eight hours in any 24. In case of emergency the time may be extended by four hours in 24, for a period not longer than 10 consecutive days.

In the Yukon, the maximum working hours in underground quartz or lode mining and placer mining are limited to eight in 24 except for purposes of changing shifts or in an emergency in placer mining. In placer mining overtime may be worked under a written agreement between employer and employee except where the latter is engaged by the month.

In British Columbia, an eight-hour day is in force for workers both above and below ground in coal and metal mines. This period includes the time the underground worker takes to reach the working face. Employees in metallurgical works, including stationary engineers, also have an eight-hour day by legislation.

In Quebec, the underground employment of boys under 17 years for more than 48 hours in a week is prohibited.

In Nova Scotia, an eight-hour day is provided for underground workers. This has been extended to workers above ground by agreements between mining companies and the unions.

In Saskatchewan mines, a statutory eight-hour day is in force for all mine workers except where otherwise agreed upon by employers and employees.

In Manitoba, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may make regulations governing hours of miners but up to the present, no action has been taken. There is practically no mineral development in Prince Edward Island.

FACTORIES

Factory laws in the Canadian provinces limit the hours of work for women and young persons except in Alberta and British Columbia, where the Hours of Work Acts apply to all employees. Exemptions may be made, in all provinces, either by permit from the factory inspector or, in the case of the two western provinces, by the Board of Industrial Relations or by regulation.

In New Brunswick, for females, and in Ontario, for females and for boys under 16, the maximum hours are 10 in a day with a 60-hour week; in Quebec for females and boys under 18, the maximum is 10 hours daily with a 55-hour week; and in Saskatchewan for females and boys under 16 a 48-hour week.

The Nova Scotia Act imposes no limitation on hours of work under normal conditions, but in all these provinces, New Brunswick, Ontario, Quebec, Saskatchewan and Nova Scotia, provision is made for emergencies. With a permit, an extension of hours may be made in Ontario, Nova Scotia and Saskatchewan up to 12½ hours in a day and 72½ hours in a week on not more than 36 days in the year; in New Brunswick to 13½ hours in a day and 81 hours in a week for a maximum of 36 days and in Quebec to 12 hours in a day and 65 hours in a week for six weeks in the year.

In addition to these maximum hours provisions, the working period in factories is fixed for the same classes of workers. In New Brunswick the employment of women and young persons is prohibited between 10.30 p.m. and 6 a.m.; in Nova Scotia, between 9 p.m. and 6 a.m.; in Ontario between 6.30 p.m. and 7 a.m.; in Quebec between 6 p.m. and 6 a.m.; in Saskatchewan between 10 p.m. and 7 a.m. In Ontario and Quebec in emergencies the factory inspector may permit work up to 9 p.m. In these two provinces, however, women and young persons may be employed in two shifts of eight hours each, both shifts to fall between the hours of 6 a.m. and 11 p.m.

In Manitoba, the Factories Act limited the working hours of females and boys under 17 to nine in a day and 54 in a week. With permission from the inspector, the hours of females might be extended to a maximum of 12 in a day and 60 in a week for not more than 36 days in the year. There was no limit to the extension of hours for boys under 17. Work for females was prohibited between 10 p.m. and 7 a.m.

An Order of the Minimum Wage Board issued in 1936, which supersedes any conflicting provisions of the Factories Act, provides that no female and no boy under 18

shall be employed for more than eight hours in a day, or nine hours in a day if there is a half-holiday in the week, or for more than 48 hours in a week. No male person over 18 years of age may be employed in factories in Greater Winnipeg for more than 48 hours in a week, unless overtime is paid at the rate of 30 cents an hour. No person under 17 may be required to work overtime, and no male under 18 or any female may work overtime for more than three hours in a day or more than six hours in a week.

Prince Edward Island has no Factories Act.

SHOPS

In Alberta, shops are governed by the Hours of Work Act.

In British Columbia, the Hours of Work Act applies to all wholesale or retail establishments in the province except that temporary exemption from the 8-hour day daily limit may be granted, by Order in Council, for special purposes such as the Christmas shopping season. Except in the cities of Vancouver, North Vancouver and Victoria, the municipalities of the Districts of West Vancouver, Burnaby, Oak Bay and Saanich and the municipality of the Township of Esquimalt, the daily limit may also be exceeded by three hours on Saturday or on a day before a statutory holiday when falling on a Saturday but the total number of hours worked in any one week may not exceed 48. Persons employed in drugstores may work four hours per week in excess of 48 hours, but in no case may hours of work exceed nine in a day. These regulations came into effect on October 1, 1936, and continue until September 30, 1937.

Under the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act of Quebec, females and boys under 18 may be employed in shops for a maximum of 60 hours in a week in towns of 10,000 population or more. For two weeks before New Year's Day or with a permit for not more than six weeks, the time may be extended up to 12 hours in a day and 65 hours in a week.

In Nova Scotia, under the Children's Protection Act, girls under 16 and boys under 14 years of age may not work in a shop for more than eight hours in a day, exclusive of meal times, or more than four hours on Saturday, with the exception of drivers, etc.

In Manitoba, under the Shops Regulation Act, women and girls over 14 and boys over 14 and under 17 years might be employed for 14 hours in a day and 60 hours in a week, with the exception of those engaged in out-of-doors work such as drivers, etc., who may be employed for a maximum of 66 hours in a week. In emergencies, the inspector might permit extension of hours for anyone over 16 years of age to 70 in a week.

By a Minimum Wage Order, however, females and boys under 18 employed in shops, stores, etc. in Manitoba may not work for more than 9 hours a day or 48 a week, except that 11½ hours may be worked on Saturday.

Under the Shops Act, boys or girls under 14 years of age, and exempt from school attendance, may be employed for a maximum of eight hours in a day and 48 hours in a week. Boys over 13 and under 14 years may be employed for two hours on school days and eight hours on holidays.

In Ontario, shops are regulated under the Factory, Shop and Office Building Act and maximum working hours in shops are the same as those for factories, that is, 10 hours in a day, and 60 a week for females and boys under 16.

BAKESHOPS AND BAKERIES

In New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, and in Quebec, employment in bakeshops is not governed by statute but large bakeries would come under the factory laws in all provinces. They are specifically included in the factories Acts of Ontario, Alberta and Saskatchewan and are subject to the hours provisions governing these establishments in the two last named provinces.

In Ontario, since 1934, the hours of adult male employees in bakeries have been limited to 56 in a week, except with written permission of the inspector, but no permission is required for overtime on Friday when a statutory or civic holiday occurs on the following Monday. No work, except that of a preliminary kind, may be done on Sunday between 7 a.m. and 1 p.m., but this prohibition does not apply to employees whose daily period of work is not more than eight hours between 7 a.m. and 6 p.m. and who regularly receive a weekly day of rest. Anyone working more than nine hours in one work period or during any 24 consecutive hours, must be given at least 24 hours rest period unless a special permit has been obtained.

The Manitoba Bakeshop Act limits the working hours of all employees to 12 hours in a day and 60 in a week.

BARBERSHOPS AND HAIR DRESSING ESTABLISHMENTS

In the Western provinces hairdressing and beauty-parlour establishments are under the Minimum Wage Acts, and working hours are limited under the authority of these statutes.

In Ontario, a "shop" in the Factory, Shop and Office Building Act includes a place where services are offered for sale and, therefore, the term would appear to cover barber-shops, beauty-parlours, etc.

In Quebec, under the Act respecting the Limiting of Working Hours, an Order in Council provides a 55-hour week for male and female employees in all hair dressing and beauty-parlour establishments on the Island of Montreal. The working hours must fall between 9 a.m. and 7 p.m. except on Saturdays when the time may be extended to 9 p.m.

SHOE REPAIR AND SHOE SHINE SHOPS

In Quebec, under the same authority, hours in these work-places, which are not governed by the Industrial and Commercial Establishments Act, are limited by Order in Council to 64 in a week, except with an overtime permit, which may extend the time by two hours in a day but not more than six hours in a week.

These work-places are also governed in Ontario and the Western provinces in the same way as barber shops.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

Working hours in hotels and restaurants are regulated in Alberta and British Columbia under the Hours of Work Acts and in Ontario for female workers, under the Factory, Shop and Office Building Act.

In Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, there is statutory provision for one day's rest in seven for employees in hotels and restaurants in certain classes of towns.

In Ontario, the Act applies to cities and towns having a population of 10,000 or more.

In Quebec, Orders in Council under the One Day's Rest in Seven Act, issued in January and May, 1935, provides a weekly rest day of 24 consecutive hours or, in the Quebec District with permission of the factory inspector, two periods of 18 consecutive hours in the same week. The maximum consecutive hours which may be worked by any employee are limited to 12 in any 24 and office employees must have at least 12 hours consecutive rest. These regulations do not apply, however, to establishments employing less than 5 persons if situated in municipalities with less than 3,000 population.

In Manitoba and Saskatchewan, hotels and restaurants are governed by the One Day's Rest in Seven Acts, which apply only to cities.

OFFICES

In Alberta, the hours of office employees are governed by the Hours of Work Act, that is, maximum hours for females are eight a day and 48 a week and for males nine a day and 54 a week.

In other provinces persons employed in clerical work in such establishments as factories, shops, etc., would seem to come

within the scope of the laws limiting hours in these work-places.

TRANSPORTATION

(a) *Steam:*

In Ontario, a company operating a railway of 20 miles or more in length may not employ a conductor, engineer, motorman, fireman, trainman, despatcher or signalman for more than 16 hours without a rest period of at least six hours.

(b) *Electric:*

The Ontario Municipal Board has power to regulate hours for employees on street railways, including buses or other vehicles operated in connection with a street railway, but the statute stipulates that the hours of such persons shall not exceed 10 in one day for a maximum of six days in a week, the day's work to be performed, wherever possible, within 12 consecutive hours.

(c) *Road:*

Six provinces, Alberta, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Ontario, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan, specifically regulate the working hours of drivers engaged in passenger and incidental freight transportation.

Such drivers in Alberta may not be required to do more than nine hours of actual driving in any 24-hour period.

In an Act respecting taxicabs in Greater Winnipeg, the maximum hours for drivers days in a week. The Taxicab Board however was empowered to reduce these daily hours. The Municipal and Public Utility Board in Manitoba is empowered to regulate the working conditions of drivers of public service and commercial vehicles. A regulation provides maximum hours of 9 a day in driving and 12 a day in any capacity for 6 days in a week.

In New Brunswick, regulations under the Motor Carriers' Act limit working hours of drivers of motor cars, trucks and buses, etc., operated for compensation. They may not be employed for more than 10 hours in any consecutive 16, except in emergency.

In Ontario, no driver of a public vehicle may work more than 10 hours in any 24.

In Prince Edward Island, drivers of trucks and buses upon the highway may not be required to work for more than 10 hours in any 24.

Under the Public Service Vehicles Act, of Saskatchewan, the Public Utility Board may regulate hours of work for drivers of public service and commercial vehicles, not including motor vehicles carrying passengers for an electric or steam railway. Drivers of public

passenger vehicles, such as buses, may not work for more than 9 hours of actual driving in any 24-hour period.

In British Columbia, truck transportation was brought under the Hours of Work Act by regulation in June, 1935, thus giving an eight-hour day and 48-hour week to employees. Overtime, except for operators of motorcycles, bicycle riders and foot messengers employed exclusively on delivery or messenger work and milkmen, is limited to six hours in a week, but no employee may work more than 10 hours in any one day. Milkmen may work 15 hours in excess of 48 hours in a week, but over a period of seven weeks work may not be in excess of 378 hours, or more than 10 hours in any one day.

In 1936, an amendment in the Nova Scotia Vehicle Act provides that, subject to the approval of the Lieutenant Governor in Council, the Minister of Highways may make regulations governing hours of labour for drivers of commercial vehicles.

BUILDING TRADES

Under the authority of the Quebec Act respecting the Limiting of Working Hours, Orders in Council have been issued applying to the building trades. Hours of labour are limited to eight in a day and 40 a week in the Montreal Division, including the judicial districts of Montreal, Montcalm, Hull, Pontiac, Terrebonne, Joliette, St. Hyacinthe, Chambly, Iberville and Richelieu. Any contractor may adopt the two-shift system with a six-hour day and a six-day week for each shift. The two-shift system is compulsory from May 1 to October 1 on works costing more than \$20,000 for the government, municipal and school corporations, fabrique or parish trustees, or on works partly financed by the government.

From May 1, 1935, building workers in the county of St. Hyacinthe were made subject to a 48-hour week with a daily maximum of eight hours.

Similar regulations to those in the Montreal Division were laid down for the Quebec Division, comprising the judicial districts of Quebec, Three Rivers, Beauce, Montmagny, Nicolet, Kamouraska, Chicoutimi, Roberval, Saguenay, Rimouski, Gaspé and Abitibi and for the Eastern Townships Division, including Bedford, St. Francis and Arthabaska. The order does not apply, however, if the total cost of the works is under \$300 for the Quebec Division and under \$200 for the Eastern Townships Division. From June 1, 1936, an amending order established an eight-hour day and 48-hour week in these two divisions. The

two-shift system is compulsory for the same class of works during the summer season as in the Montreal Division, but in the Quebec and Eastern Townships Divisions each shift covers at least eight hours on six days a week.

MUNICIPAL FIRE DEPARTMENTS

The Legislatures of Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Saskatchewan have enacted measures for regulating the working hours of persons employed by municipal fire departments. A two-platoon system is provided for in all these provinces.

In Alberta, in every place having a paid fire department all employees may have one full day off duty in every week. In cities or towns having a population of 10,000 or more, the two-platoon system is compulsory. Under this Act alternative systems are provided: either that employees have 24 hours on duty followed by 24 hours rest, or there are day and night shifts, the shifts alternating every seven days, and covering 10 hours during the day or 14 hours at night. The one full day off duty does not include periods of release at the changing of platoons.

In British Columbia, the Fire-Departments Hours of Labour Act, applying to any place where there is a paid fire department, provides that employees must have two full days off duty each week in addition to the periods off duty under the Two-Platoon Act.

In Ontario, the Fire Departments Act applies to places having a population of not less than 10,000 and a permanent fire department paid by the municipal corporation. The two-platoon system is compulsory, every employee having 24 consecutive hours off duty, not including periods of release at the change of platoons.

In Nova Scotia, in cities having not less than 30,000 population where there is a permanent fire department paid by the city, the two-platoon system comes into force when it is approved by a majority of the city council.

In Saskatchewan, in any city of 10,000 or more population having a permanent fire department paid by the city, employees have 24 consecutive hours off duty, not including periods of release at the changing of platoons, if it is so decided by by-law, the vote to be taken upon the submission, before November 1 in any year, of a petition signed by not less than one-tenth of the electorate.

PUBLIC WORKS

In British Columbia, provincial public works are included in the undertakings governed by the Hours of Work Act.

The Manitoba Fair Wage Act empowers the Minister of Public Works to limit the number of daily hours for persons employed on provincial public works. Under this authority, maximum hours varying from 44 to 48 in a week are in effect except for teamsters who have a maximum work-week of 54 hours. In 1934, these provisions were extended to certain private works.

In Ontario, the Government Contracts Hours and Wages Act came into force on January 1, 1937, and is generally similar to the Fair Wages and Hours of Labour Act passed by the Dominion Parliament in 1935. The Act provides for an eight-hour day and a 44-hour week on construction works undertaken by the Provincial Government by contract and on works aided by the province.

In Quebec, by an Order in Council in April, 1929, the Minister of Public Works and La-

bour was empowered to determine fair and reasonable hours of labour in connection with all construction contracts made on behalf of the Government. In 1932, provision was made to include such conditions in contracts made by any other government department. In this province, the hours of employees on certain public works are restricted by the Act respecting the Limiting of Working Hours wherever such works come within the scope of the Act.

In the Yukon, there is a statutory eight-hour day for persons employed on public works except in cases of "extraordinary emergency."

Other provinces have at one time or another, adopted a "fair-wage" policy in connection with public works. There is no information as to how far this policy affects hours of labour.

